

Wisconsin's Hmong Population

Census 2000 Population and Other Demographic Trends...



Prepared for:
University of Wisconsin
Extension
Hmong Educational Needs
Assessment

Prepared by:
University of Wisconsin Extension
& Applied Population Laboratory
1450 Linden Drive
Madison, WI 53705



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ABOUT THIS REPORT

This report presents demographic data on the Hmong population in Wisconsin prepared by the Applied Population Laboratory at the University of Wisconsin, Madison. The Applied Population Laboratory participated in the Hmong Educational Needs Assessment Project as part of the cross-divisional effort by University of Wisconsin Extension. The results of Census 2000 are highlighted in a series of charts, maps, and tables covering demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the Hmong population in Wisconsin such as: size and distribution; age structure; composition of households and families; education; income and poverty; employment; housing and health.

The report is divided into three sections. The first presents information about the composition and characteristics of the Hmong population in a series of charts and graphics. The first section includes 11 content areas: Hmong in Wisconsin; Hmong Identification; Age and Sex; Households and Families; Education; Income; Poverty; Labor Force; Housing; and Health. In general, the numbers underlying the charts are presented in a small table with the graphic. The second section presents a gallery of maps showing the size and distribution of the Hmong population in Wisconsin and change in population between 1990 and 2000. Included in this section are a series of statewide maps showing county level data and another set of maps showing tract level data for the sixteen Wisconsin counties with the highest Hmong population. The final section presents information in tabular form and provides more detailed data on the size and location of Hmong population in Wisconsin. For the most part, the county level data that underlie the maps in the second section are contained in the tables in the final section.

In Census 2000, respondents could, for the first time, identify themselves as being multiracial and could identify multiple countries of origin under the Asian race category. However, to keep the information presented in this report succinct (as noted in the first graphic in this report), most of the charts, maps, and tables in this report show data for those who identified themselves as Hmong Alone, that is, not in combination with another Asian subcategory nor in combination with another race

The principal authors of this report are Jeanette Karon (jdkaron@wisc.edu), David Long (dlong@ssc.wisc.edu) and Dan Veroff (dlveroff@wisc.edu) of the Applied Population Laboratory. With appreciation and thanks, the authors would like to acknowledge the advice and assistance provided by Jennifer Vogt and Elizabeth Wilke. Each lent their immense skills and talents in preparing data, constructing tables and charts, and editing text. For more information about this report, the authors can be contacted at the address listed below

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*Applied Population Laboratory
Department of Rural Sociology
University of Wisconsin-Madison/Extension
1450 Linden Drive, Room 316
Madison, WI 53706
(608) 265-9545*



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Overall Totals:

- Wisconsin's Hmong population grew from 16,373 in 1990 to 33,791 persons in 2000, a 106% increase. In contrast, the largest racial group in Wisconsin, whites, increased by only 4.8%.
- The Hmong population in Wisconsin was 0.63% of the state's total population in 2000, compared to 0.33% in 1990.
- Hmong persons represent 32.9% of Wisconsin's total Asian population of 102,823 persons. This is more than double the proportion of each of the next two largest Asian subgroups in Wisconsin: Asian Indian and Chinese.

The Hmong population in Wisconsin is concentrated in several regions:

- 23.3% of Wisconsin's total Hmong population resides in Milwaukee County; 13.2% live in Marathon County.
- Three counties in Wisconsin have Hmong populations that exceed 2% of the total county population: Marathon (3.5%), Sheboygan (2.4%), and La Crosse (2.1%).
- Seven counties in Wisconsin have more than 2,000 persons of Hmong origin: Milwaukee (7,883), Marathon (4,453), Brown (2,957), Sheboygan (2,706), Outagamie (2,504), La Crosse (2,282), and Dane (2,235).
- Dane County's Hmong population increased by 298% between 1990 and 2000, from 561 to 2,235 persons, the largest increase among the 10 Wisconsin counties with more than 500 Hmong residents in 1990.

Hmong in Wisconsin are younger than the total population and live in large families with married couples and children

- 57.1% of Wisconsin's Hmong population is under age 18 and in all, over 23,000 Hmong (more than two-thirds of the total) are under age 24.
- More than 98% of Wisconsin's Hmong population live in family households; and almost 70% of these family households are headed by married couples with children.

- The average family size for Hmong in Wisconsin is 6.4 persons, more than double the average family size for the total population (3.1).
- Births to teens are much more common among Hmong females than among the average Wisconsin female. In 2001, 13% of all Hmong births occurred to mothers 18-19 years old, while amongst the total population only 7% did. Another 10% of Hmong births occurred to mothers 15-17 years old.

Rates of homeownership for Hmong have increased dramatically since 1990

- From 1990 to 2000, the percent of Hmong living in owner-occupied homes increased from 9.9% to 48.2%. In contrast, among the total Wisconsin population, this percentage only increased from 66.7% to 68.4%.

Wisconsin's Hmong population made significant economic gains since 1990, but still lags behind the total population

- While the median household income among the total population increased by \$5,579 between 1990 and 2000, that of the Hmong population increased by \$21,924, so that the median household income among Wisconsin's Hmong population is only \$7,893 behind that of the total population.
- The median earnings among Hmong men approximate those of the total females in Wisconsin (\$19,902 and \$18,325, respectively). The median earnings among Hmong women lag behind at \$12,766.
- Between 1989 and 1999, the Hmong poverty rate dropped dramatically (nearly 50%) in every age group. However, the Hmong poverty rate is much higher than the total Wisconsin poverty rate in every age group, especially in the 65-74 year old range.
- Hmong female householders with children under the age of 18 were 36% more likely than the average Wisconsin female householder with children under 18 to be in poverty.
- The Hmong male unemployment rate was 3 percentage points higher than the total Wisconsin male unemployment rate in 2000. Hmong females were also more likely to not be in the labor force, compared to all Wisconsin females.
- Between 1990 and 2000, the percentage of Hmong men employed or in the Armed Forces increased from 30% to 57% and for Hmong women it increased from 14% to 51%.

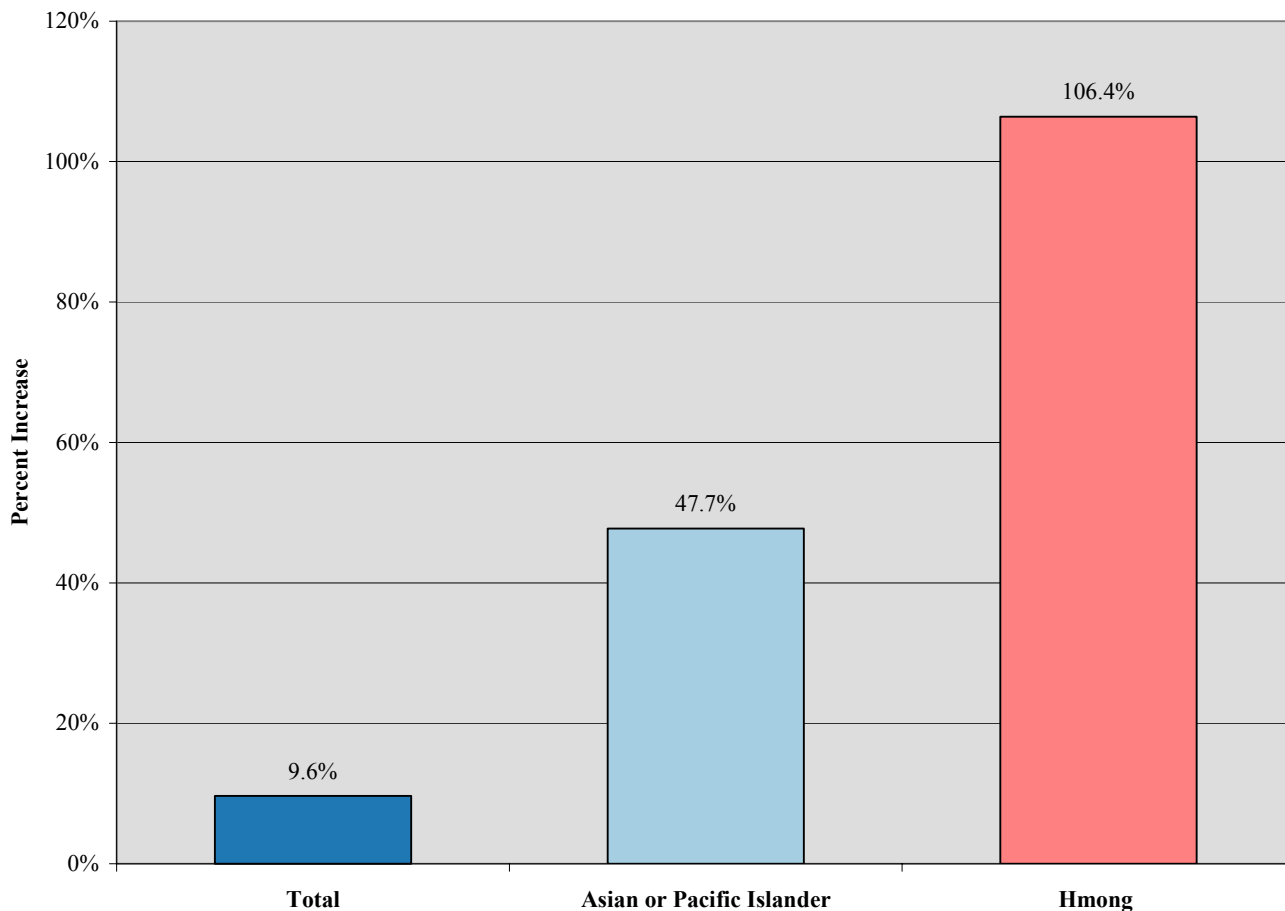
Educational attainment among the Hmong has improved since 1990, but Hmong women still have low levels of education

- While Hmong men tend to be more educated than Hmong women, both sexes increased their average levels of educational attainment between 1990 and 2000, especially in achieving high school graduation or equivalency.
- Nearly 60% of Hmong women in Wisconsin had not completed any schooling in 2000, compared to 31% of men.

The majority of Wisconsin's Hmong population was born outside of the U.S., but most have been in the country for a decade or more

- More than half of Wisconsin's Hmong population was born outside of the U.S., but nearly 30% were born in-state.
- 46% of Wisconsin's Hmong population entered the United States between 1980 and 1990, while 42% entered the U.S. after 1990.
- 96% of Hmong households speak an Asian or Pacific language at home, but 71% of those also speak English well or very well.
- In 2001, 70% of the Hmong school-age population was classified as Limited-English Proficient. Almost 60% of these students were in Kindergarten to 8th grade, with very small percentages in Pre-Kindergarten and High School.

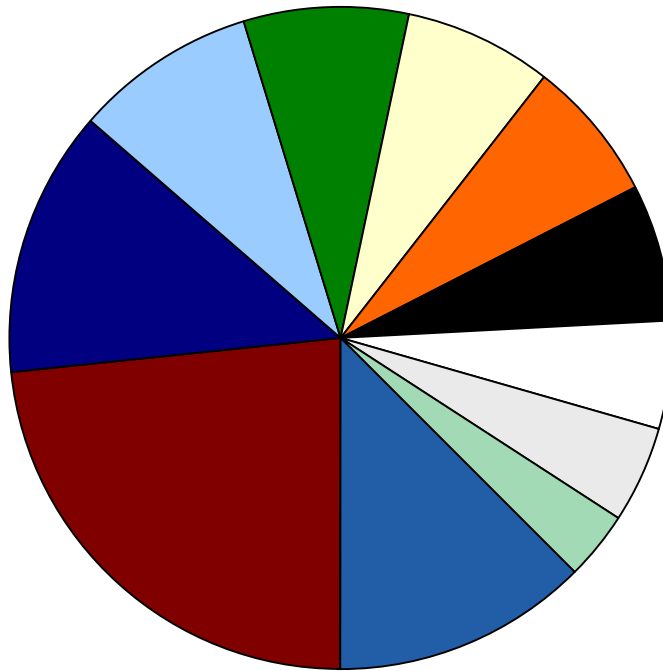
Chart 1. Population Growth, Wisconsin: 1990 - 2000



	1990	2000	Change
Total	4,891,769	5,363,675	9.6%
Asian or Pacific Islander	37,210	54,972	47.7%
Hmong	16,373	33,791	106.4%

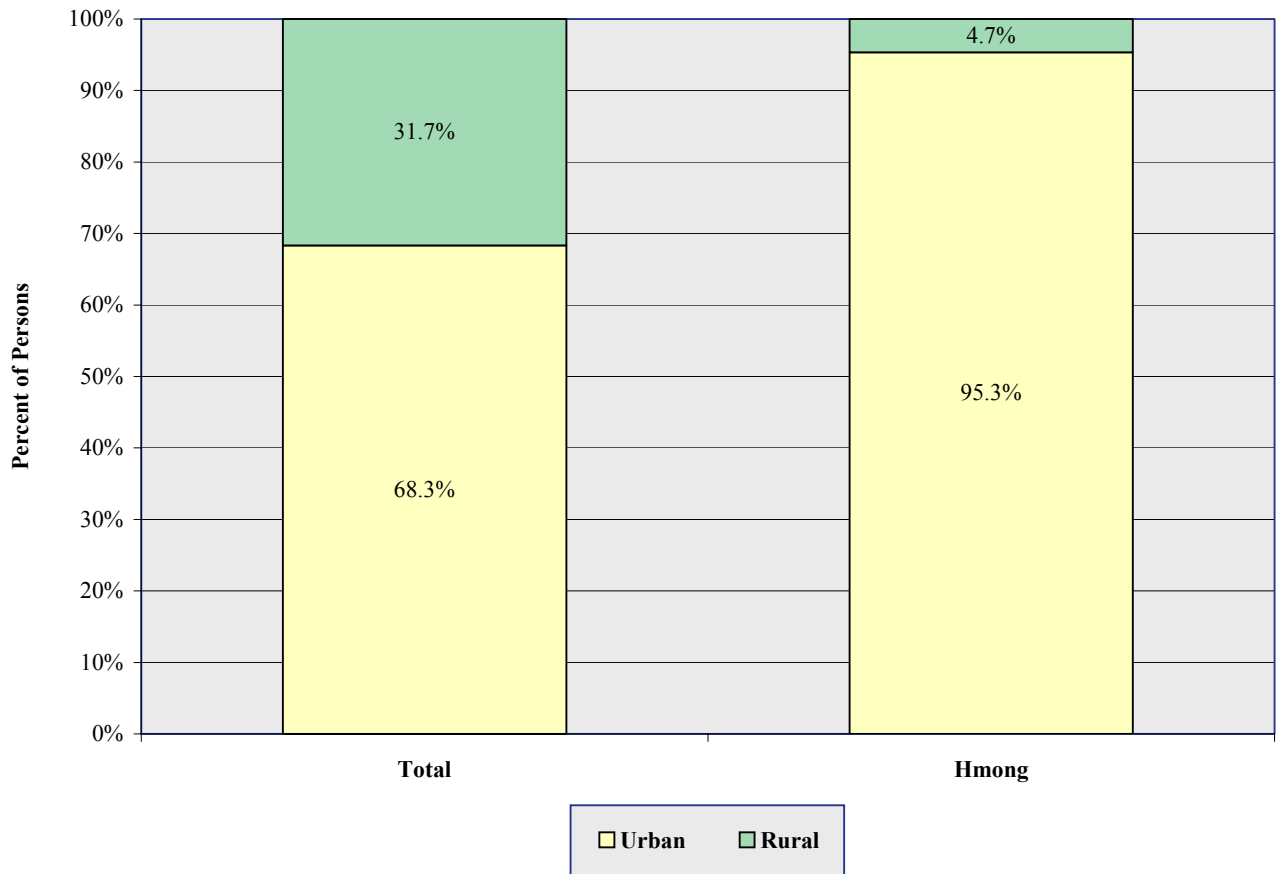
In the 1990 Census, “Asian and Pacific Islander” was a single race category. In Census 2000, the category was split into two, “Asian” and “Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.” To allow comparison to 1990, the two categories from Census 2000 were combined here.

Chart 2. Distribution of Wisconsin's Hmong Population, Wisconsin Counties: 2000



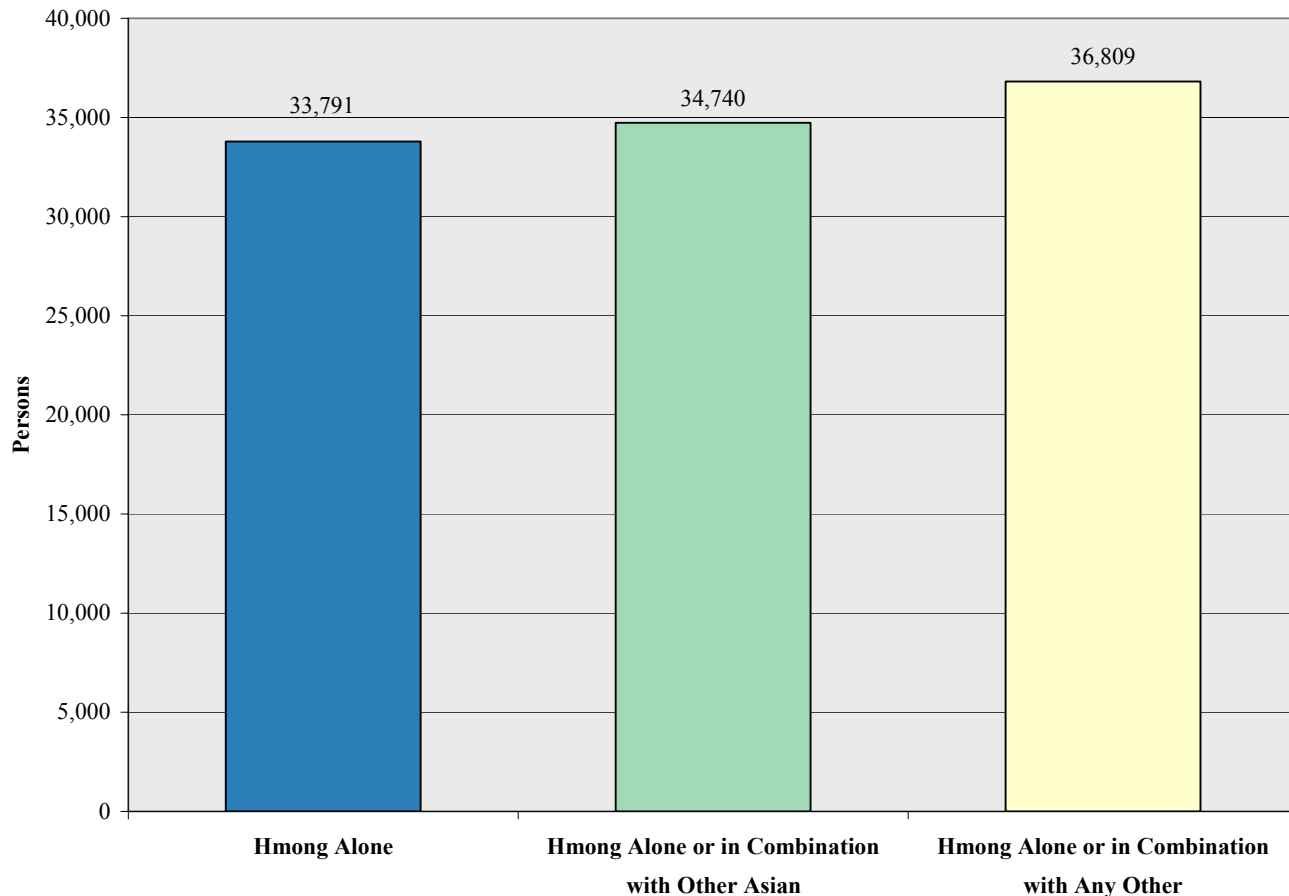
County	Persons	Percent
Milwaukee	7,883	23%
Marathon	4,453	13%
Brown	2,957	9%
Sheboygan	2,706	8%
Outagamie	2,504	7%
La Crosse	2,282	7%
Dane	2,235	7%
Winnebago	1,825	5%
Eau Claire	1,599	5%
Manitowoc	1,157	3%
Remaining Counties	4,190	12%
Total	33,791	100%

Chart 3. Urban/Rural Residence, Wisconsin: 2000



	Total Population	Percent of Total	Hmong Population	Percent of Hmong Total
Urban	3,663,643	68.3%	32,215	95.3%
Rural	1,700,032	31.7%	1,576	4.7%
Total	5,363,675	100.0%	33,791	100.0%

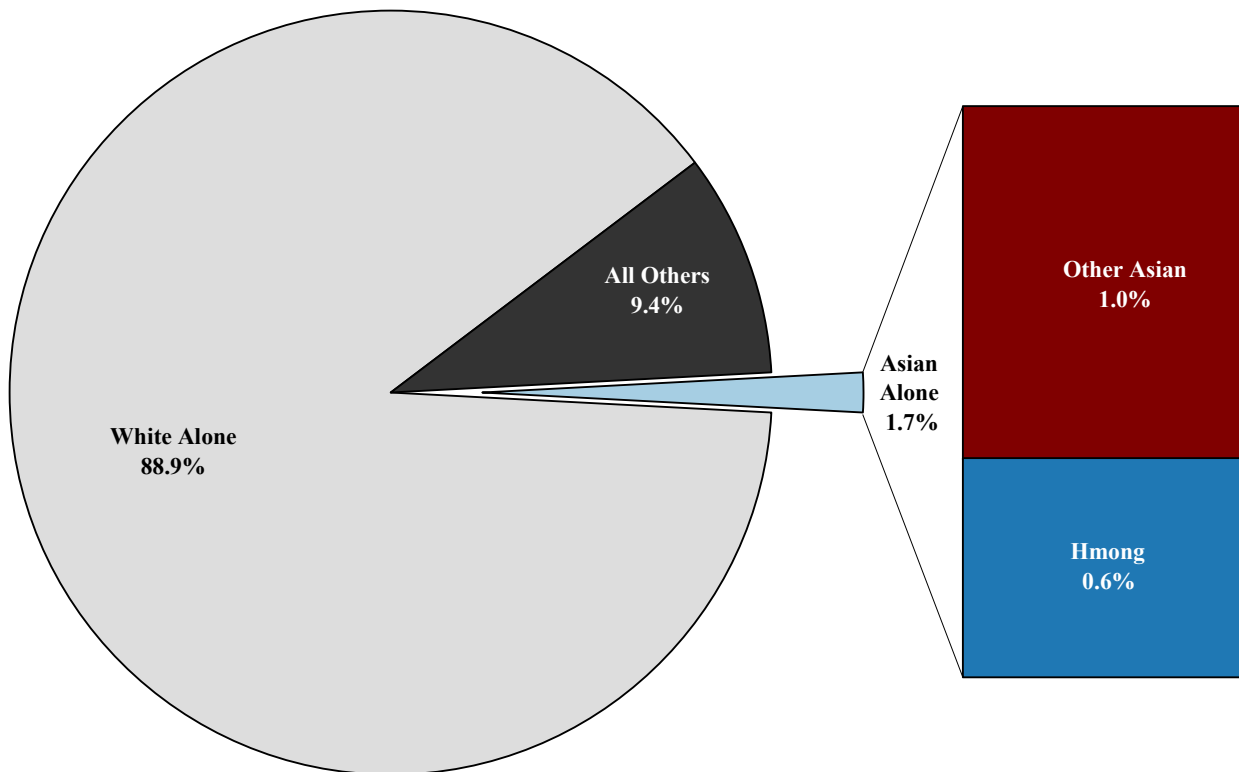
Chart 4. Hmong Identification in Census 2000, Wisconsin



For Census 2000 the question on race was revised to allow respondents to report one or more races to indicate their racial identities. Respondents who identified themselves as Hmong alone or as Hmong in combination only with other Asian groups are reported here as “Hmong Alone or in Combination with Other Asian.” Respondents who identified themselves as Hmong alone or Hmong with one or more Non-Asian groups are identified here as “Hmong Alone or in Combination with Any Other.”

Ninety-two percent of Wisconsin persons identifying themselves as Hmong reported only one race, shown here as “Hmong Alone.” The charts and tables on the following pages show data for those who identified themselves as Hmong Alone, that is, not in combination with another Asian subcategory and not in combination with another race category.

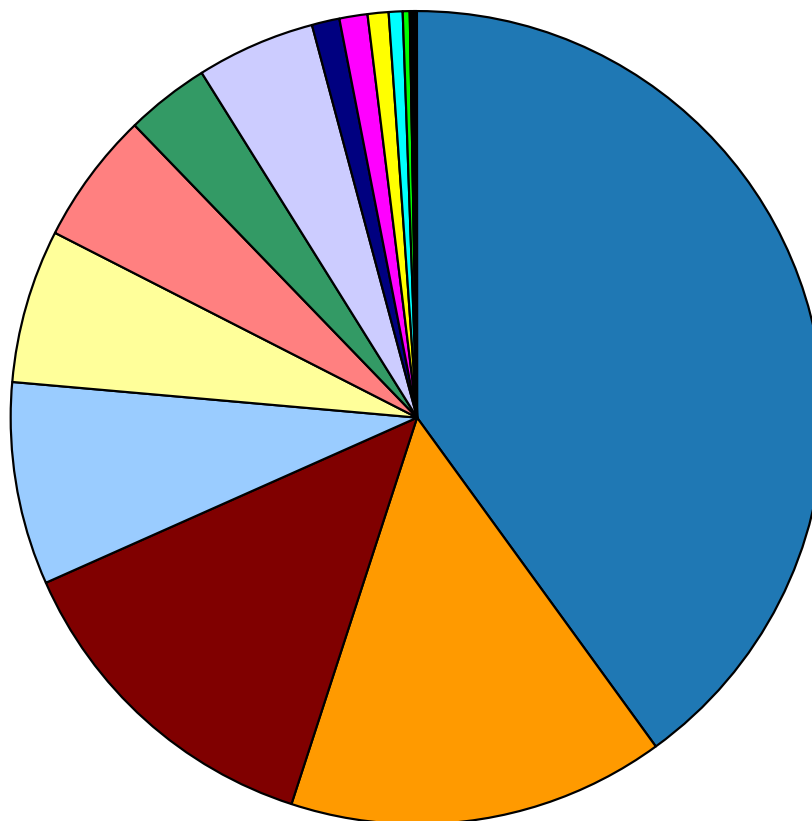
Chart 5. Racial Composition, Wisconsin: 2000



Race	Population	Percent
White Alone	4,769,857	88.9%
Asian Alone	88,763	1.7%
Hmong	33,791	0.6%
Other Asian	54,972	1.0%
All Others	505,055	9.4%
Total	5,363,675	100.0%

The “White Alone” and “Asian Alone” categories used in this chart show population counts for persons who reported these races as their one and only race. The “All Others” category includes all persons who reported being of a race other than White or Asian, as well as persons who identify themselves as multiracial.

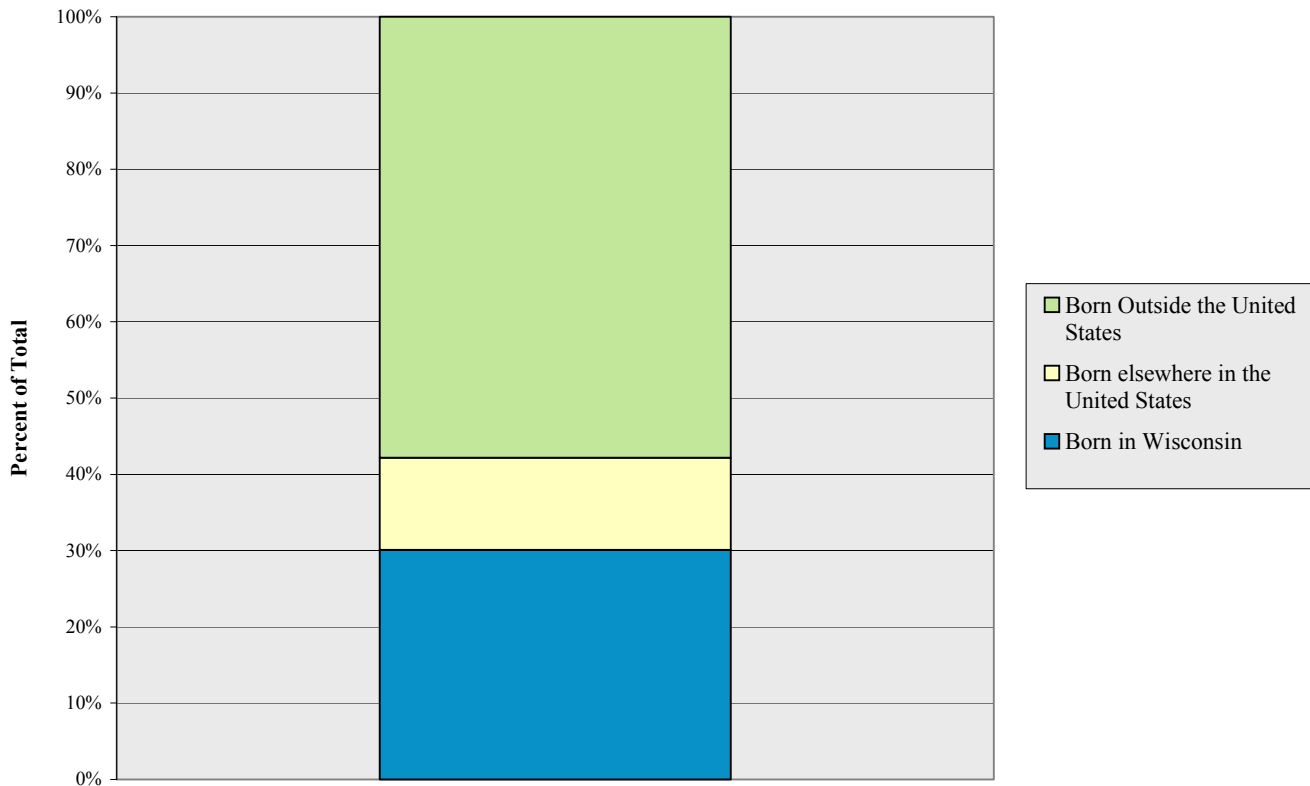
Chart 6. Asian Population Composition, Wisconsin: 2000



Origin	Population	Percent
Hmong	33,791	40.0%
Asian Indian	12,665	15.0%
Chinese	11,184	13.2%
Korean	6,800	8.1%
Filipino	5,158	6.1%
Laotian	4,469	5.3%
Japanese	2,868	3.4%
Vietnamese	3,891	4.6%
Pakistani	1,061	1.3%
Thai	953	1.1%
Cambodian	726	0.9%
Indonesian	397	0.5%
Other specified Asian	162	0.2%
Sri Lankan	183	0.2%
Malaysian	144	0.2%
Total Single Group Asian	84,452	100%

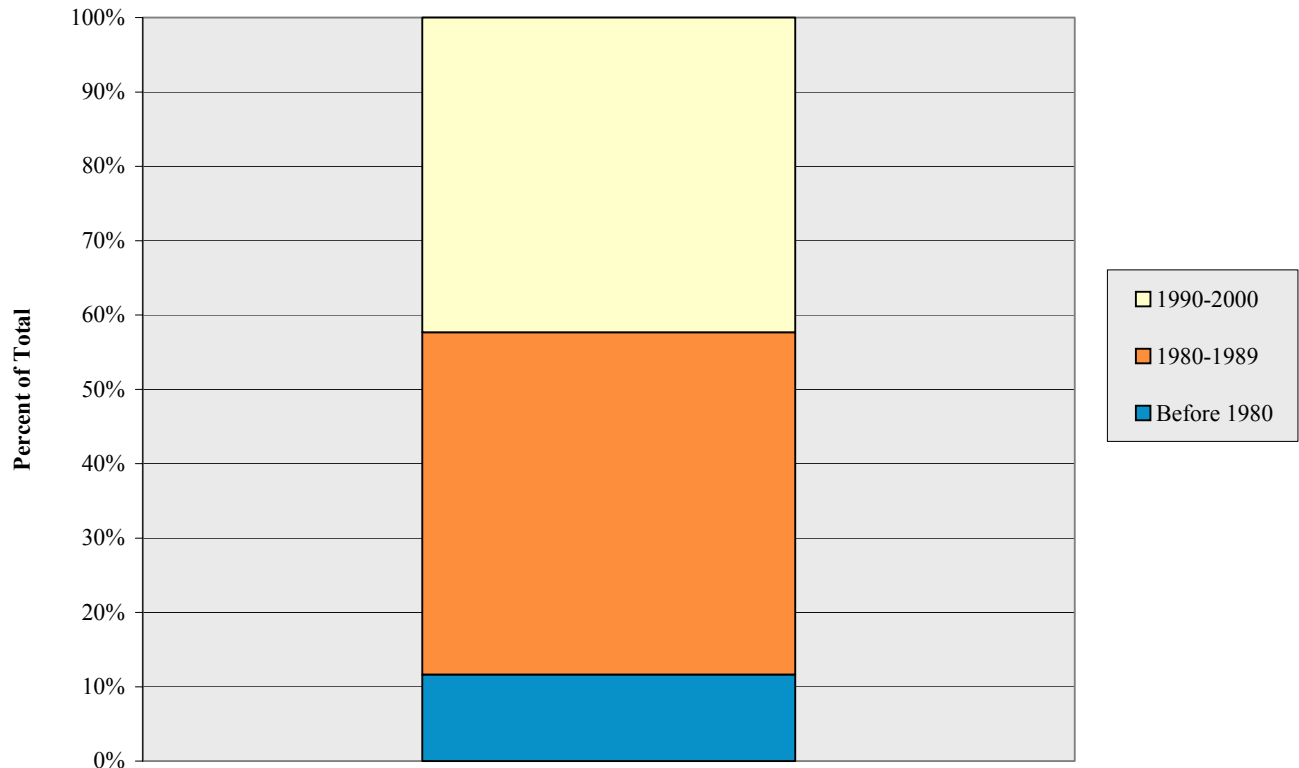
Although most of the above sub categories of Asian represent nationalities, Hmong is an ethnic group that spans several countries in Southeast Asia.

Chart 7. Birthplace of the Hmong Population, Wisconsin: 2000



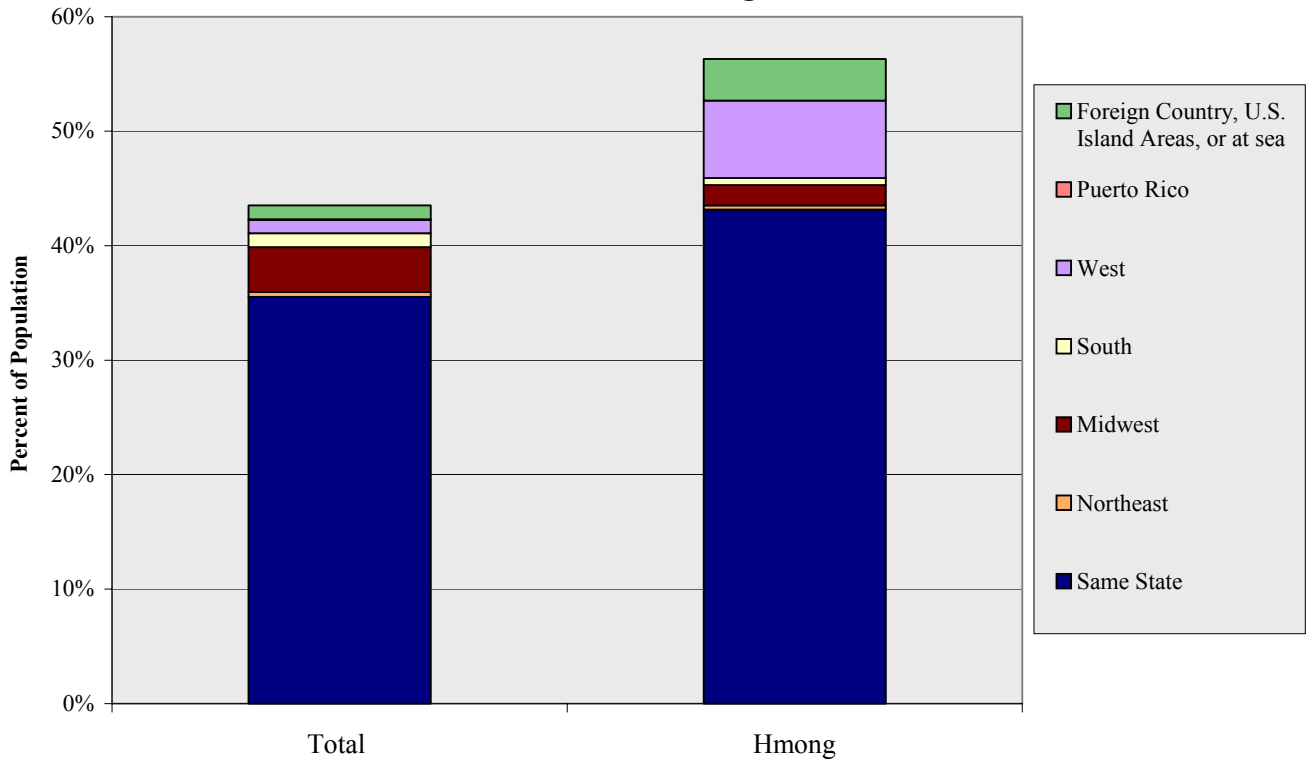
Birthplace	Number	Percent
Born in Wisconsin	9,338	30%
Born in other state in the United States	3,741	12%
Northeast	384	1%
Midwest	1,218	4%
South	408	1%
West	1,731	6%
Born outside the United States	17,931	58%
Total	31,010	100%

Chart 8. Year of Entry for Hmong Born in Asia, Wisconsin: 2000



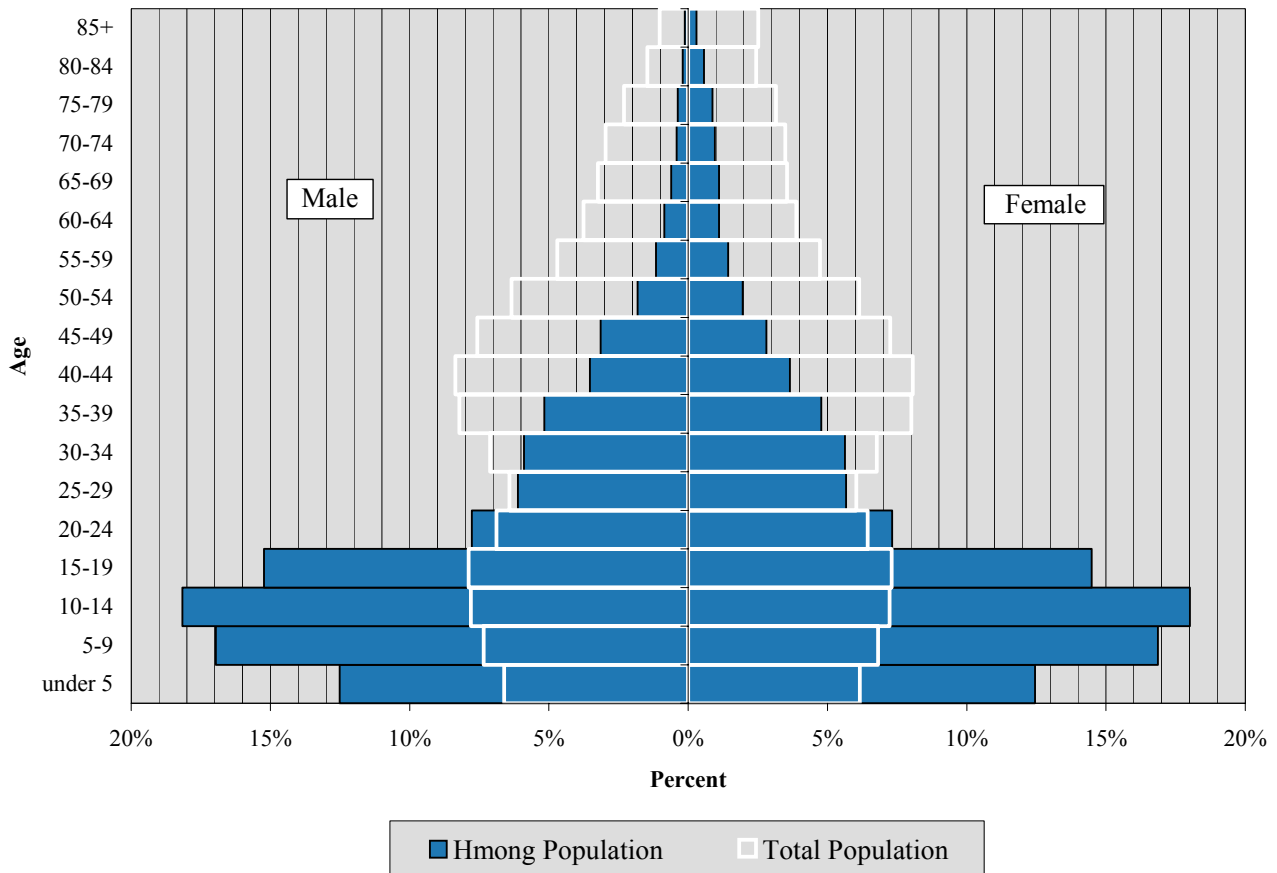
Year of Entry	Number	Percent
Before 1980	2,063	12%
1980-1989	8,155	46%
1990-2000	7,501	42%
Total	17,719	100%

**Chart 9. Movers' Place of Residence in 1995,
Shown as a Percent of Total and Hmong Persons, Wisconsin: 2000**



Place of Residence in 1995	Total		Hmong	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Same State	1,783,204	35.5%	11,755	43.1%
Different State				
Northeast	22,592	0.4%	102	0.4%
Midwest	196,596	3.9%	484	1.8%
South	60,950	1.2%	169	0.6%
West	57,970	1.2%	1,844	6.8%
Puerto Rico	3,202	0.1%	0	0.0%
Foreign Country, U.S. Island Areas, or at sea	61,327	1.2%	985	3.6%
Total Movers	2,185,841	43.5%	15,339	56.3%
Total Population	5,022,073	100.0%	27,245	100.0%

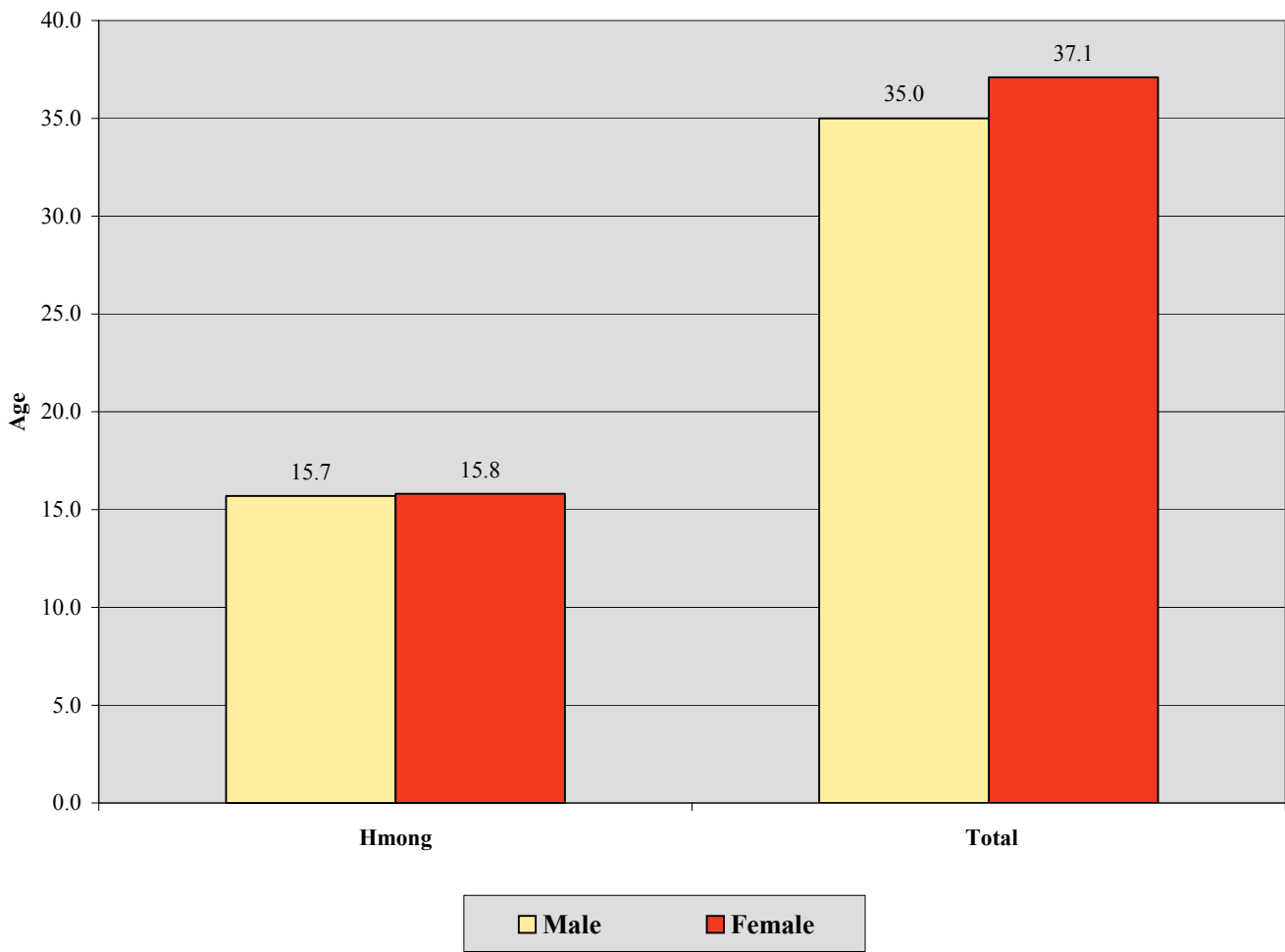
Chart 10. Hmong and Total Population by Age and Sex, Wisconsin: 2000



Hmong Population by Selected Age Groups, Wisconsin: 2000

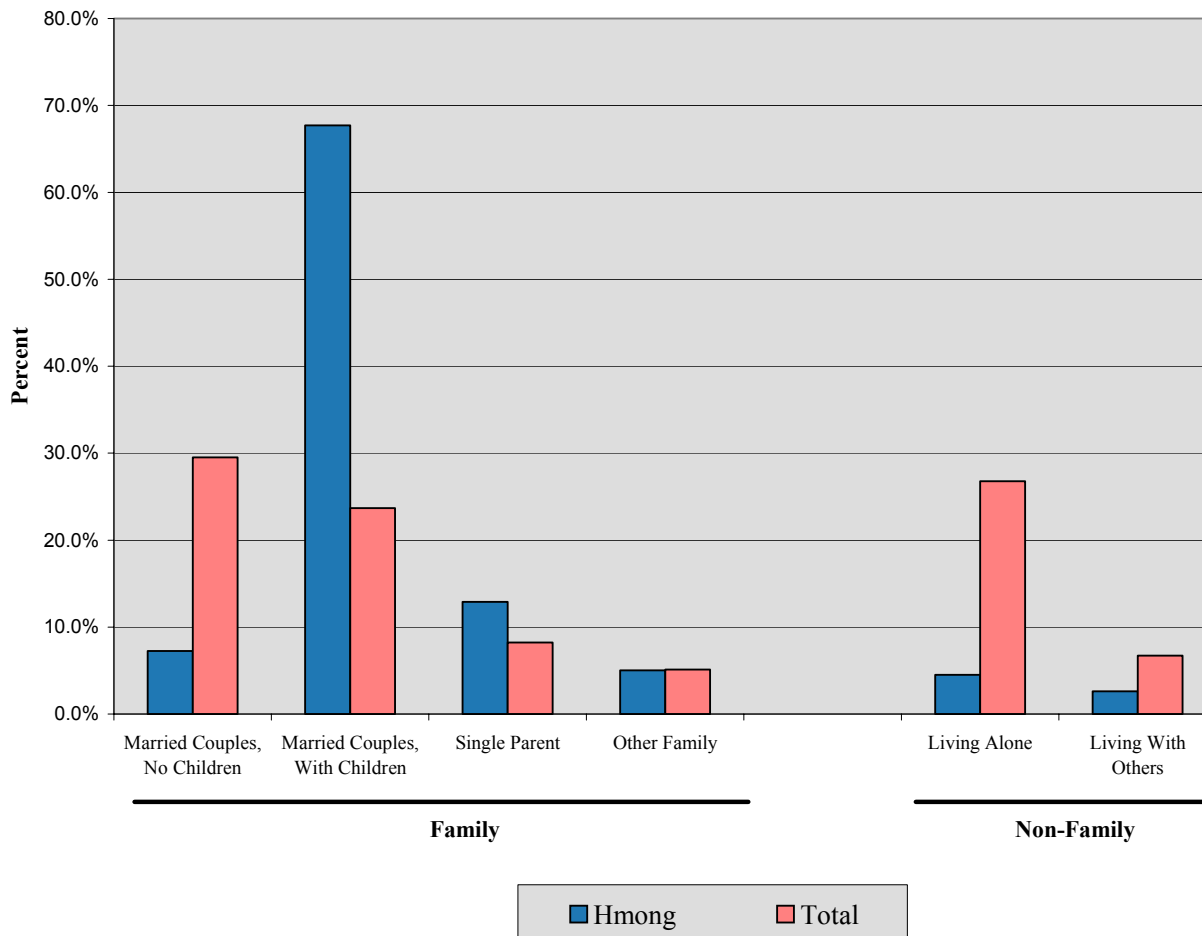
Age Groups	Hmong Population	Percent	Total Population	Percent
Under 5	4,219	12.5%	342,340	6.4%
5-17	15,060	44.6%	1,026,416	19.1%
18-24	4,340	12.8%	520,629	9.7%
25-44	6,835	20.2%	1,581,690	29.5%
45-64	2,411	7.1%	1,190,047	22.2%
65 and Older	926	2.7%	702,553	13.1%

Chart 11. Median Age by Sex, Wisconsin: 2000



	Hmong	Total
Male	15.7	35.0
Female	15.8	37.1

Chart 12. Types of Family and Non-Family Living Arrangements, Wisconsin: 2000



	Hmong	Percent	Total	Percent
Family	5,108	92.9%	1,386,815	66.5%
Married Couples, No Children	398	7.2%	615,067	29.5%
Married Couples, With Children	3,723	67.7%	493,530	23.7%
Single Parent	710	12.9%	171,709	8.2%
Other Family	277	5.0%	106,509	5.1%
Non-Family	391	7.1%	697,729	33.5%
Living Alone	248	4.5%	557,875	26.8%
Living With Others	143	2.6%	139,854	6.7%
Total	5,499	100.0%	2,084,544	100.0%

Chart 13. Average Family & Household Size, Wisconsin: 2000

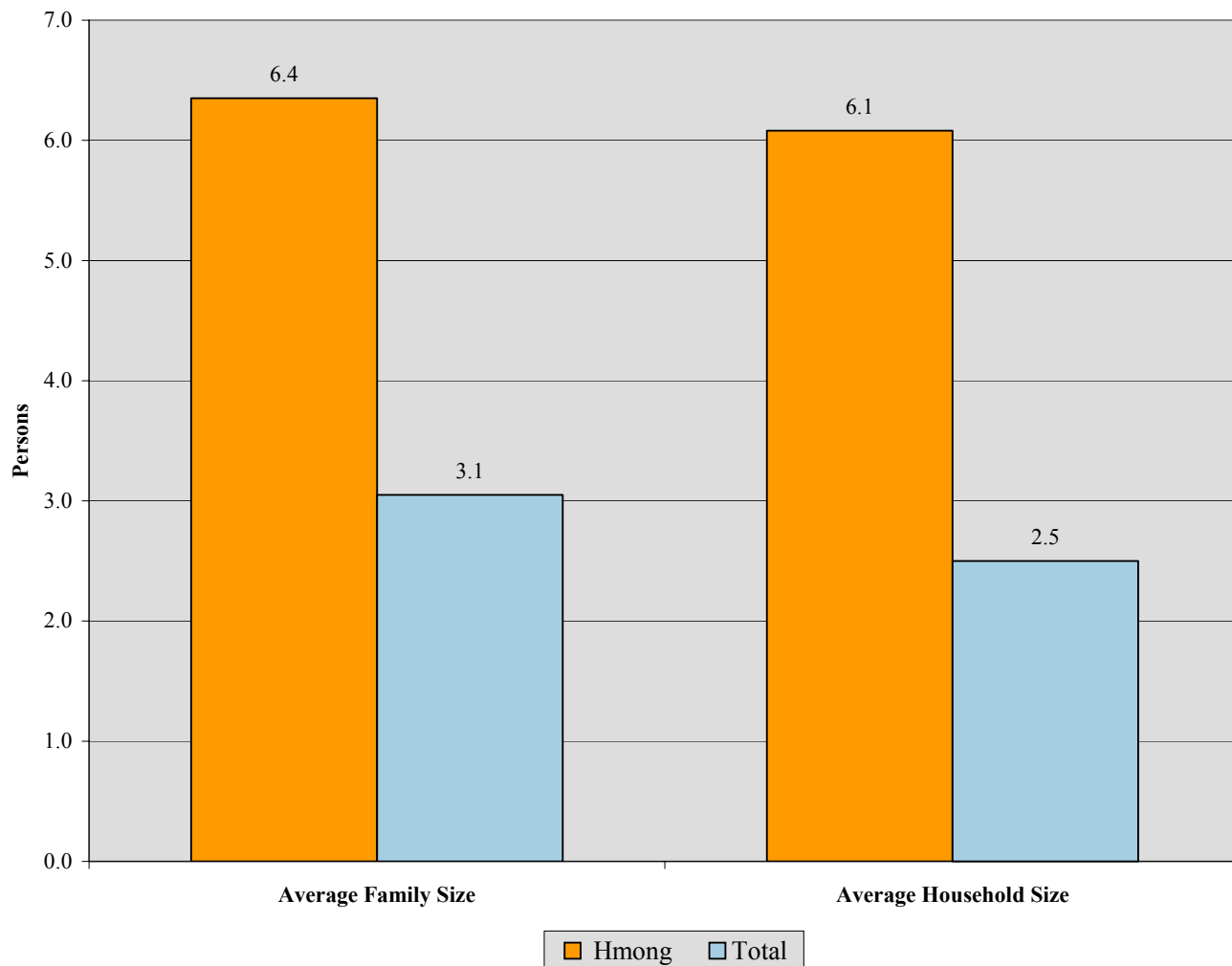
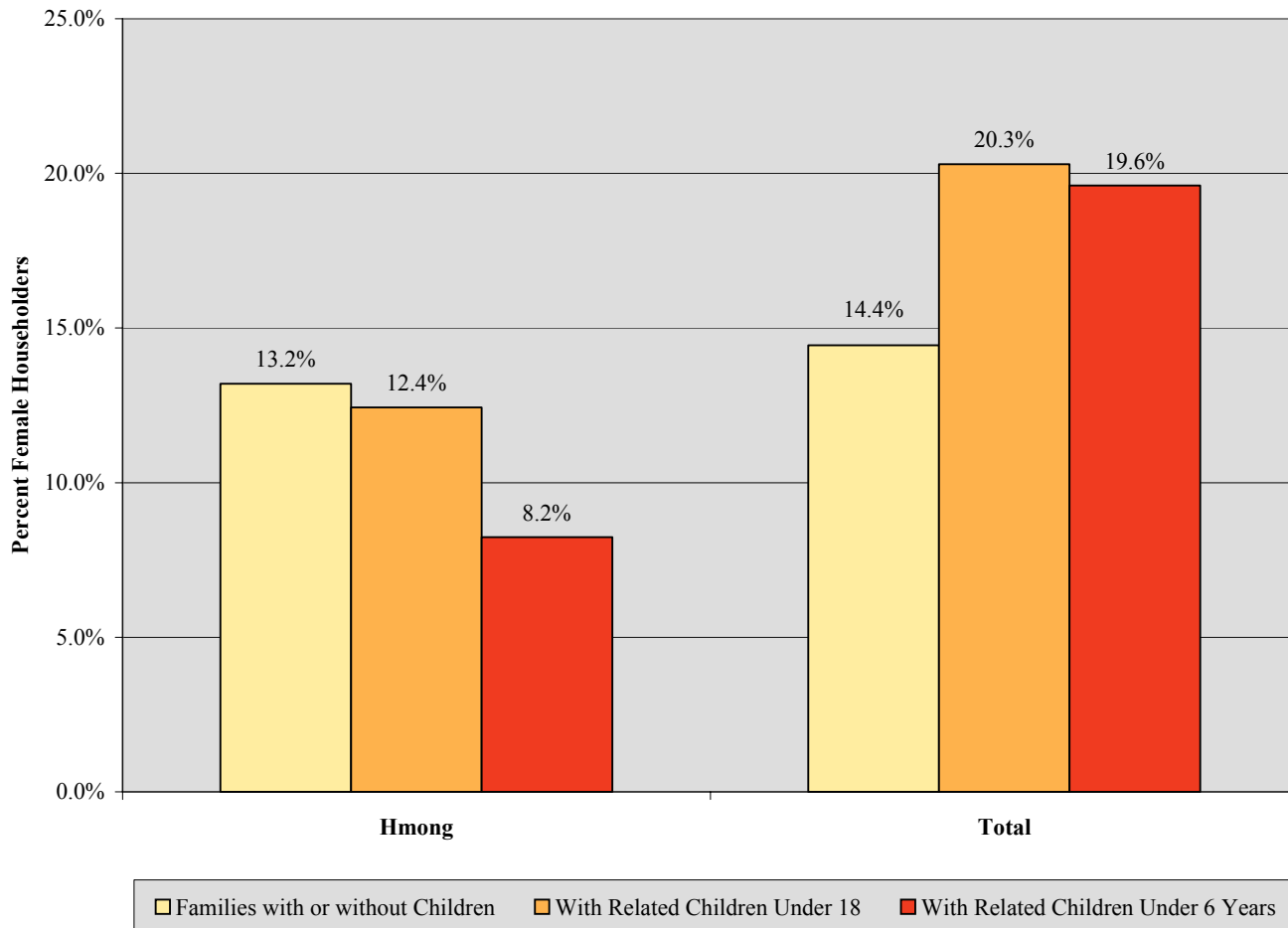
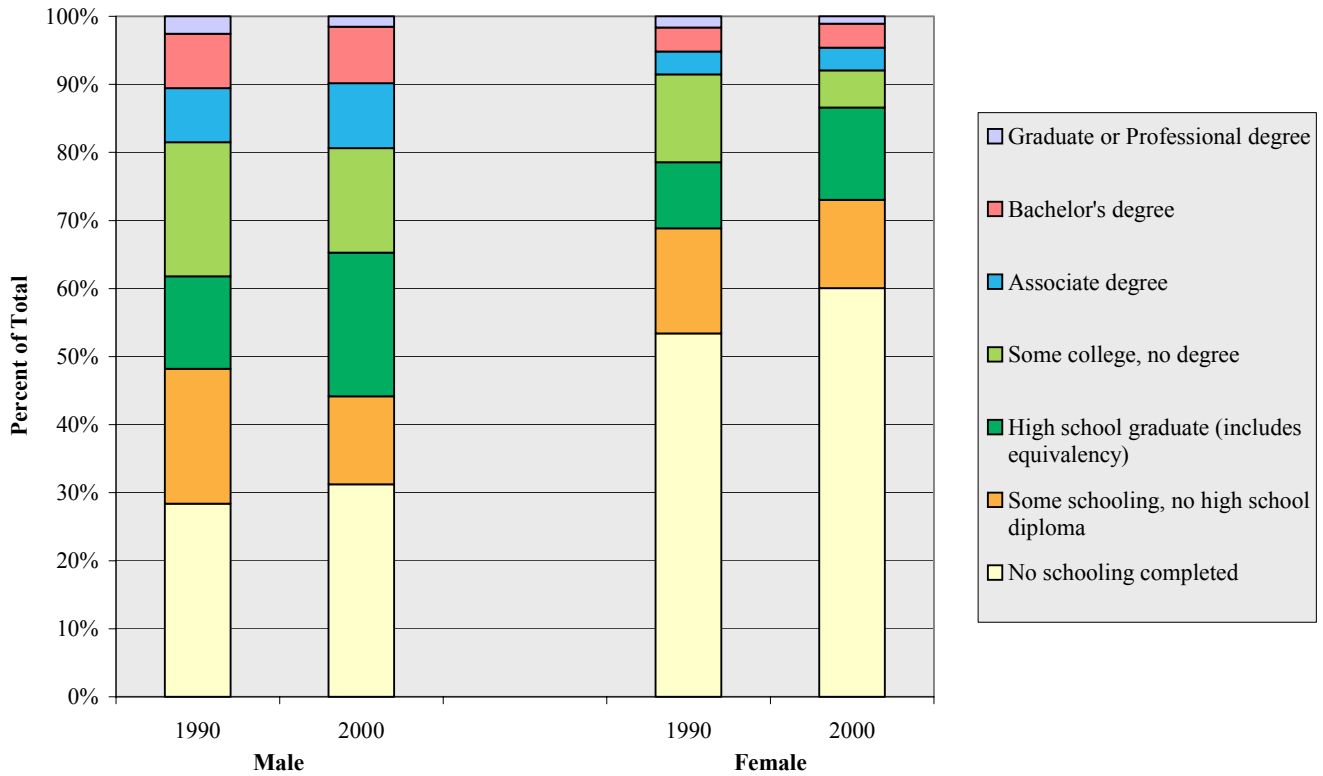


Chart 14. Percent Female Householders within Selected Categories, Wisconsin: 2000



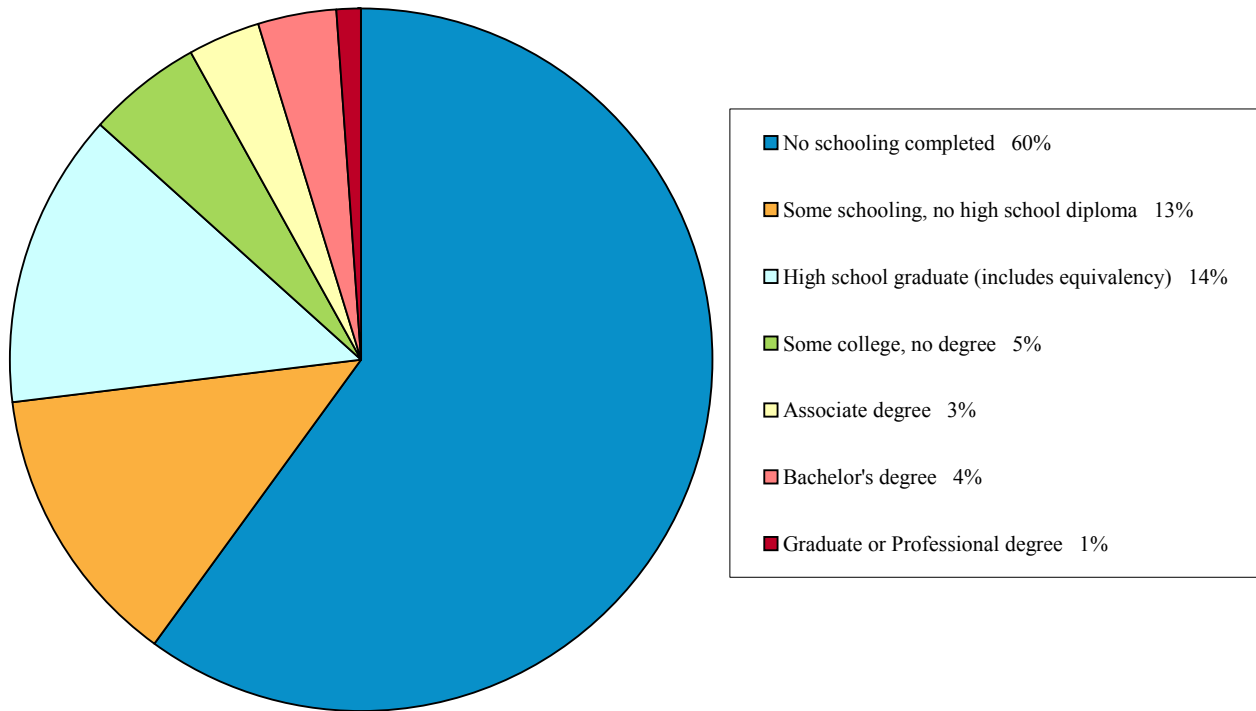
Female Householders	Hmong	Total
With or Without Children	13.2%	14.4%
With Related Children Under 18	12.4%	20.3%
With Related Children Under 6	8.2%	19.6%

Chart 15. Educational Attainment for the Hmong Population 25 Years and Over, Wisconsin: 1990 & 2000



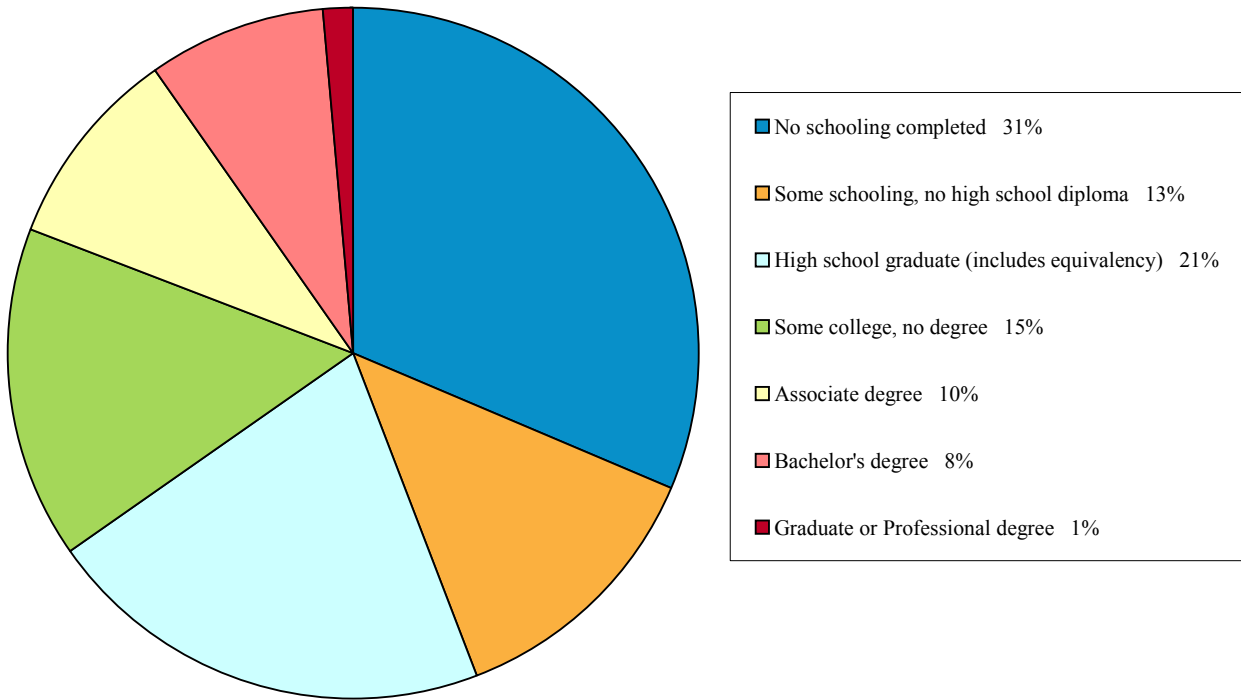
	Male				Female			
	1990		2000		1990		2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
No schooling completed	649	28%	1,487	31%	1,347	53%	2,997	60%
Some schooling, no high school diploma	453	20%	616	13%	389	15%	648	13%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	311	14%	1,004	21%	245	10%	676	14%
Some college, no degree	451	20%	732	15%	326	13%	273	5%
Associate degree	182	8%	453	10%	85	3%	166	3%
Bachelor's degree	182	8%	396	8%	89	4%	177	4%
Graduate or Professional degree	59	3%	72	2%	41	2%	53	1%
Total	2,287	100%	4,760	100%	2,522	100%	4,990	100%

Chart 16. Educational Attainment of Hmong Females, Wisconsin: 2000



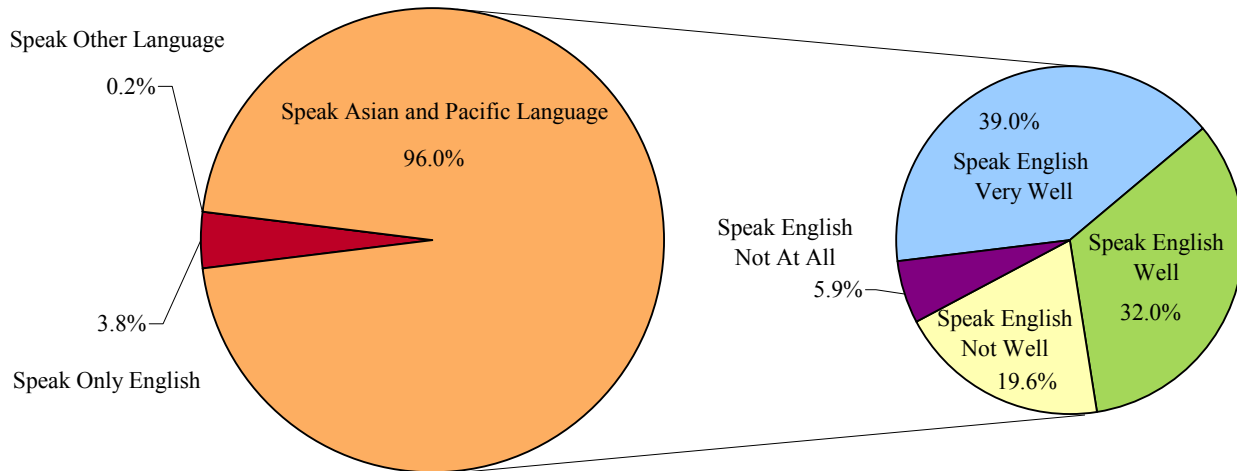
Educational Attainment	Hmong Females	
	Number	Percent
No schooling completed	2,997	60%
Some schooling, no high school diploma	648	13%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	676	14%
Some college, no degree	273	5%
Associate degree	166	3%
Bachelor's degree	177	4%
Master's degree	50	1%
Professional school degree	0	0%
Doctorate degree	3	0%
Total	4,990	100%

Chart 17. Educational Attainment of Hmong Males, Wisconsin: 2000



Educational Attainment	Hmong Males	
	Number	Percent
No schooling completed	1,487	31%
Some schooling, no high school diploma	616	13%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1,004	21%
Some college, no degree	732	15%
Associate degree	453	10%
Bachelor's degree	396	8%
Master's degree	57	1%
Professional school degree	5	0%
Doctorate degree	10	0%
Total	4,760	100%

Chart 18. Language Spoken at Home for Hmong Persons 5 Years and Over, Wisconsin: 2000



Language Spoken At Home for Hmong Persons 5 Years and Over		
	Number	Percent
Speak Only English	1,031	3.8%
Speak Asian and Pacific Island Language	26,165	96.0%
Speak Other Language	49	0.2%

For Hmong Persons Who Speak an Asian and Pacific Island Language at Home		
	Number	Percent
Speak English Very Well	10,683	39.0%
Speak English Well	8,821	32.0%
Speak English Not Well	5,129	19.6%
Speak English Not at All	1,532	5.9%

Chart 19. Limited-English Proficient Hmong Students by Grade Level in 16 Wisconsin Counties, 2001

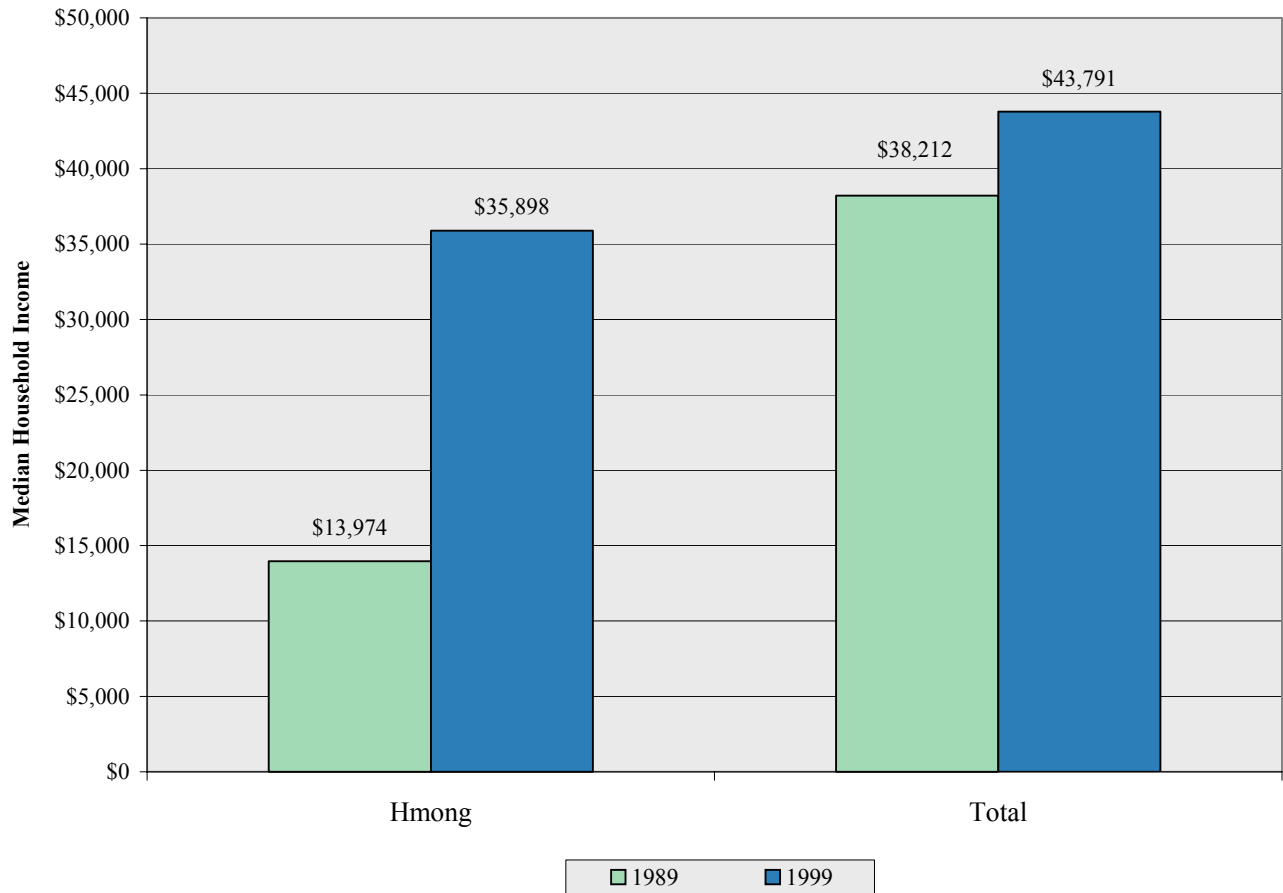


In 2001, Wisconsin’s Department of Public Instruction classified over 70% of the Hmong school-age population in 16 counties as being Limited-English Proficient. These 16 counties are the counties with the largest Hmong populations identified in Table 2.

Hmong Students in ESL Programs		
Grade	Number	Percent
Pre Kindergarten to Kindergarten	563	3%
Kindergarten to 3rd grade	4,751	29%
4th to 8th grade	4,633	28%
9th to 12th grade	1,548	9%
Total	11,495	70%

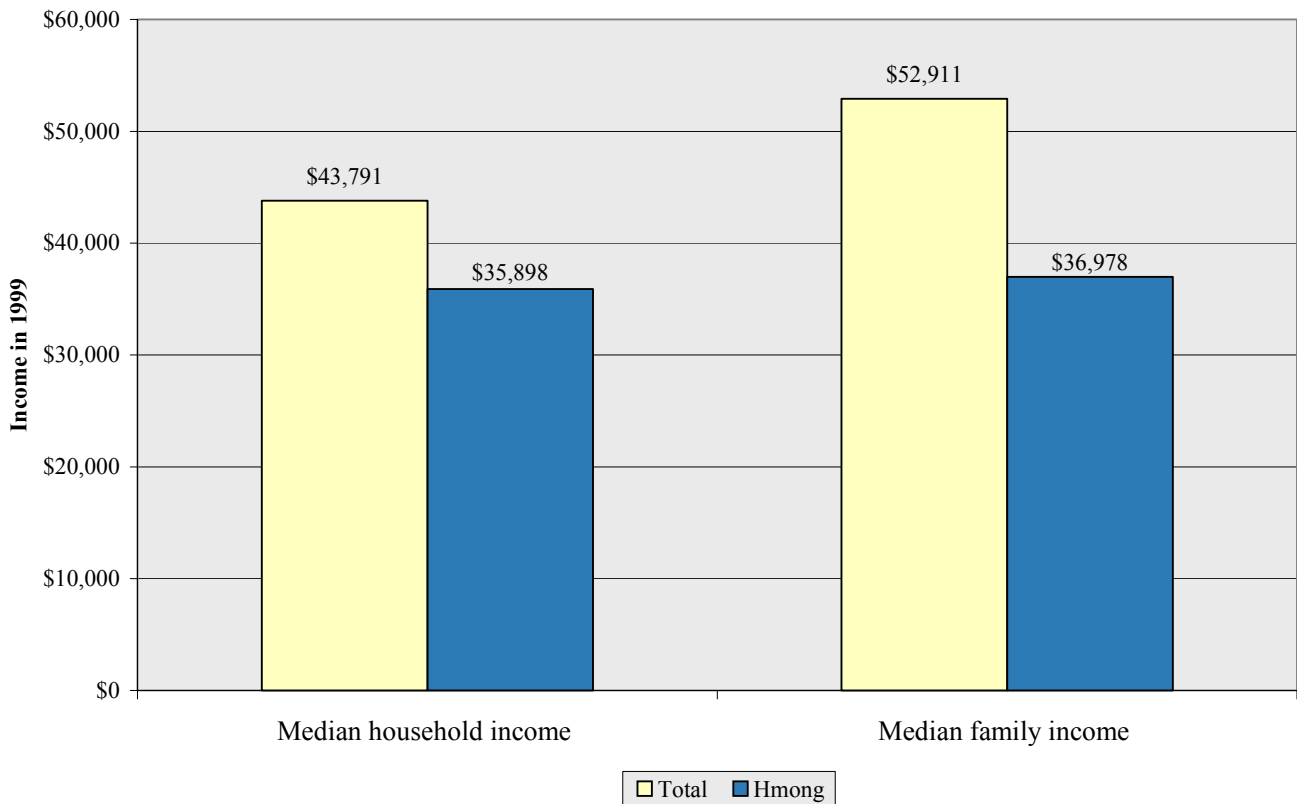
Hmong School-Age Population		
	Number	Percent
Total	16,364	100%

Chart 20. Median Household Income, Wisconsin: 1989 & 1999



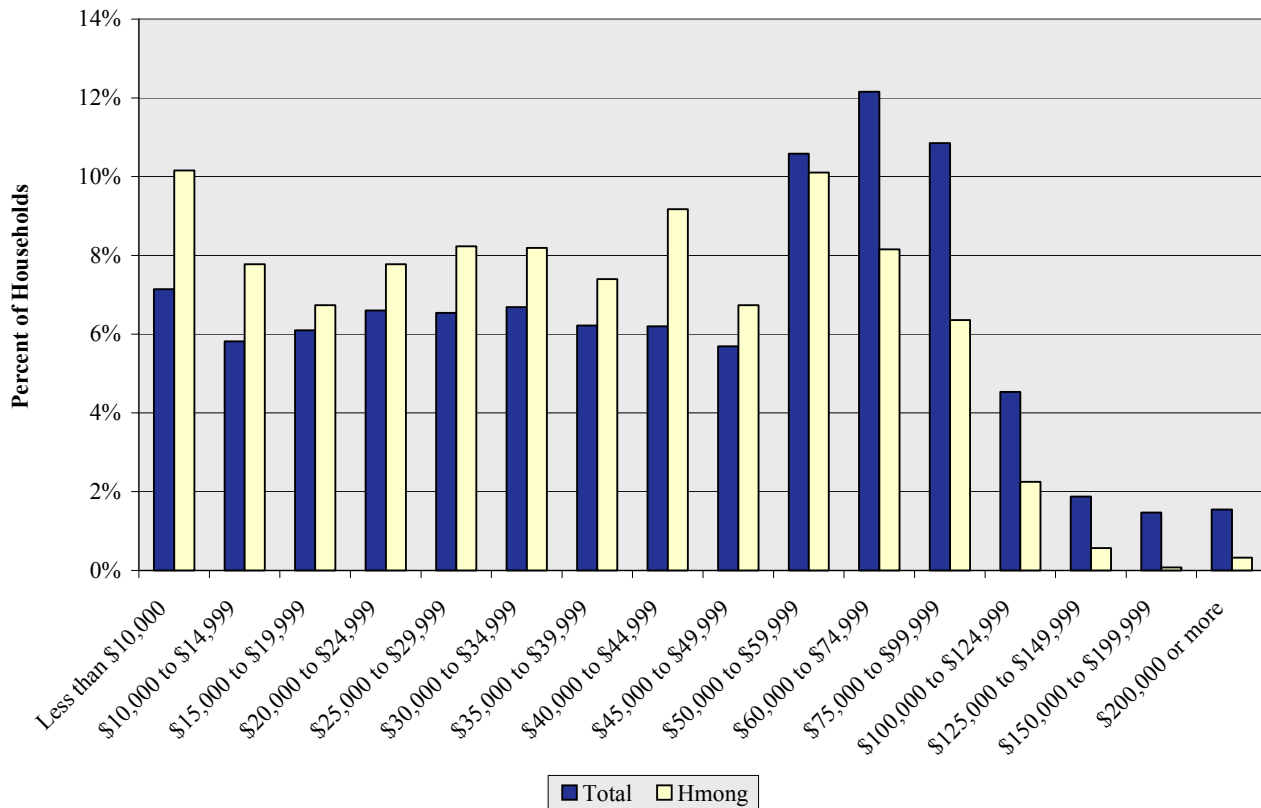
Note: 1989 income has been adjusted to 1999 “dollars” to correct for inflation.

Chart 21. Median Household and Family Income, Wisconsin: 1999



The Census Bureau defines “families” as individuals related by blood, marriage, or adoption that share a housing unit. “Households” include families as well as unrelated individuals that share a housing unit. Thus, the term “households” encompasses family as well as non-family living situations.

Chart 22. Household Income Distribution, Wisconsin: 1999



Income in 1999	Total		Hmong	
	Households	Percent	Households	Percent
Less than \$10,000	148,964	7%	537	10%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	121,366	6%	411	8%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	127,169	6%	356	7%
\$20,000 to \$24,999	137,728	7%	411	8%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	136,502	7%	435	8%
\$30,000 to \$34,999	139,531	7%	433	8%
\$35,000 to \$39,999	129,719	6%	391	7%
\$40,000 to \$44,999	129,319	6%	485	9%
\$45,000 to \$49,999	118,711	6%	356	7%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	220,781	11%	534	10%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	253,518	12%	431	8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	226,374	11%	336	6%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	94,628	5%	119	2%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	39,091	2%	30	1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	30,598	1%	4	0%
\$200,000 or more	32,305	2%	17	0%
Total	2,086,304	100%	5,286	100%

Chart 23. Median Earnings by Sex Among Year-Round, Full-Time Workers, Wisconsin: 1999

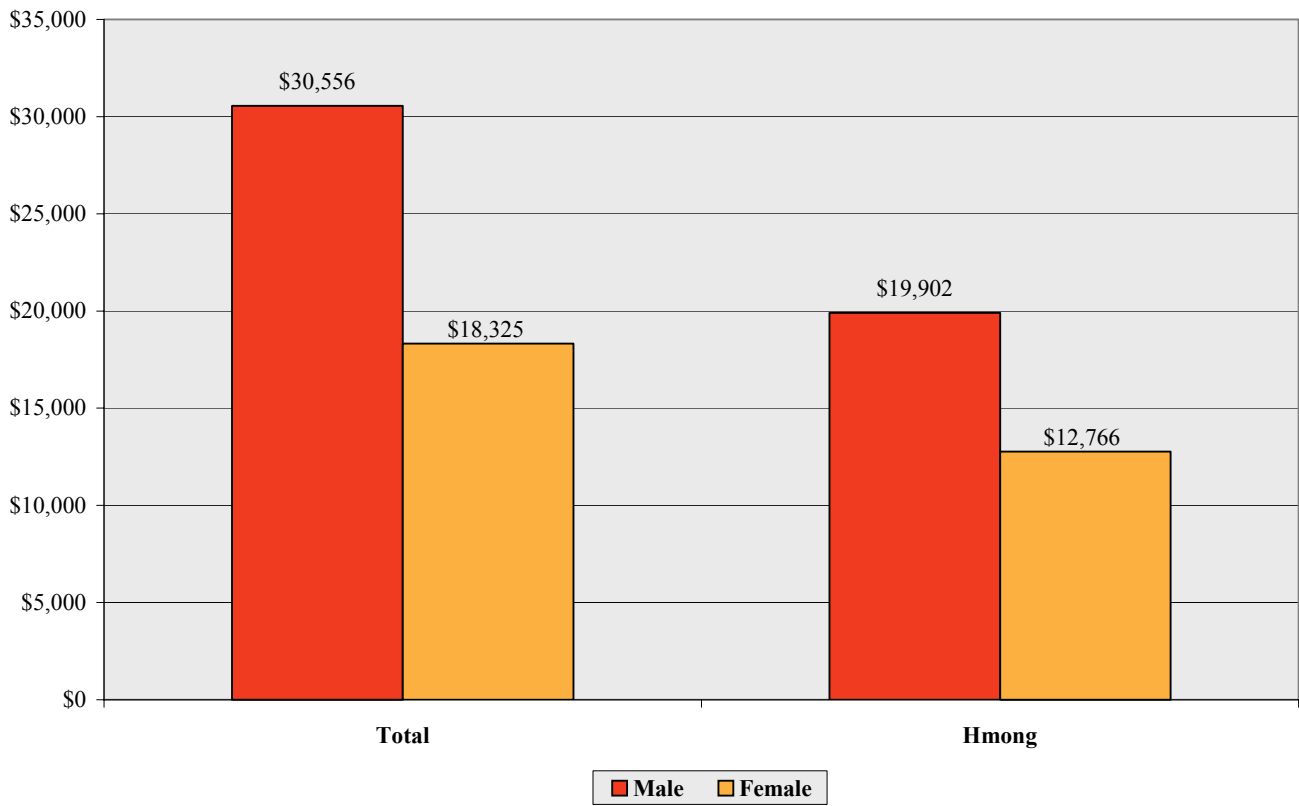
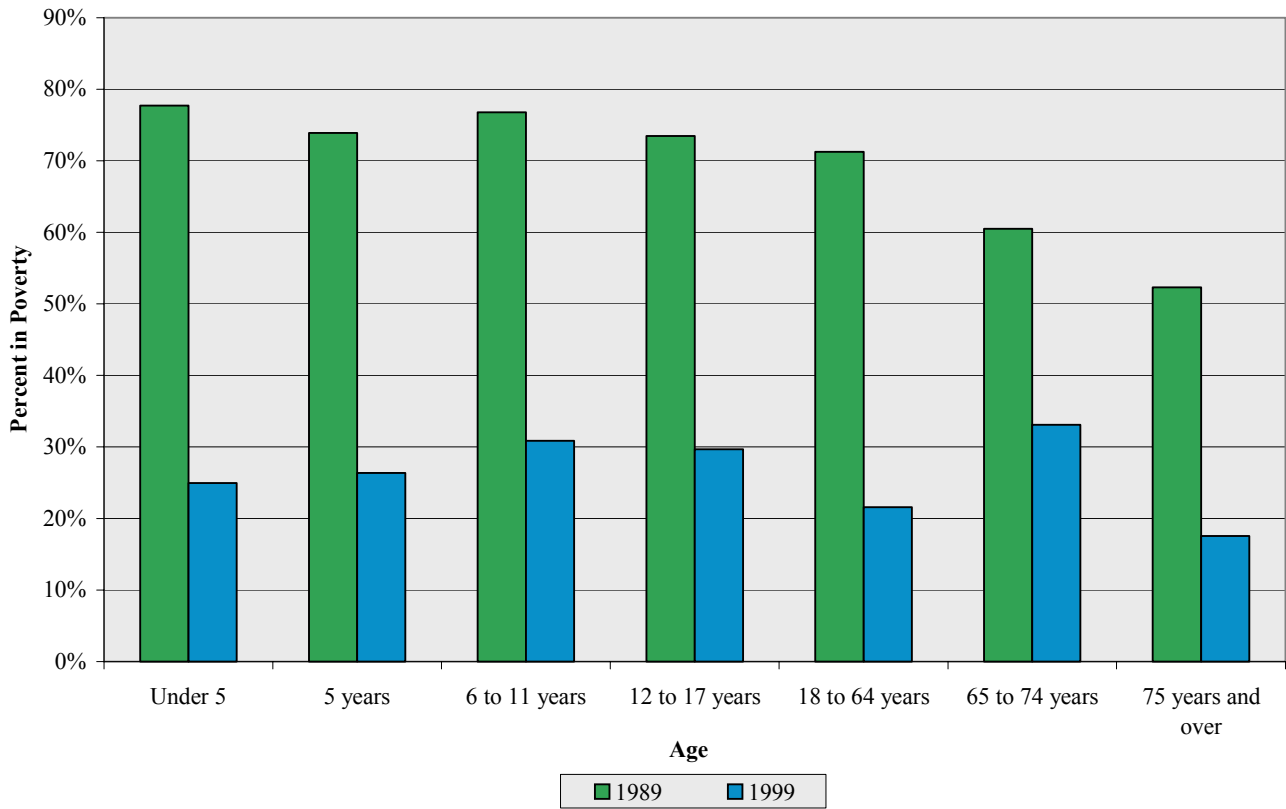
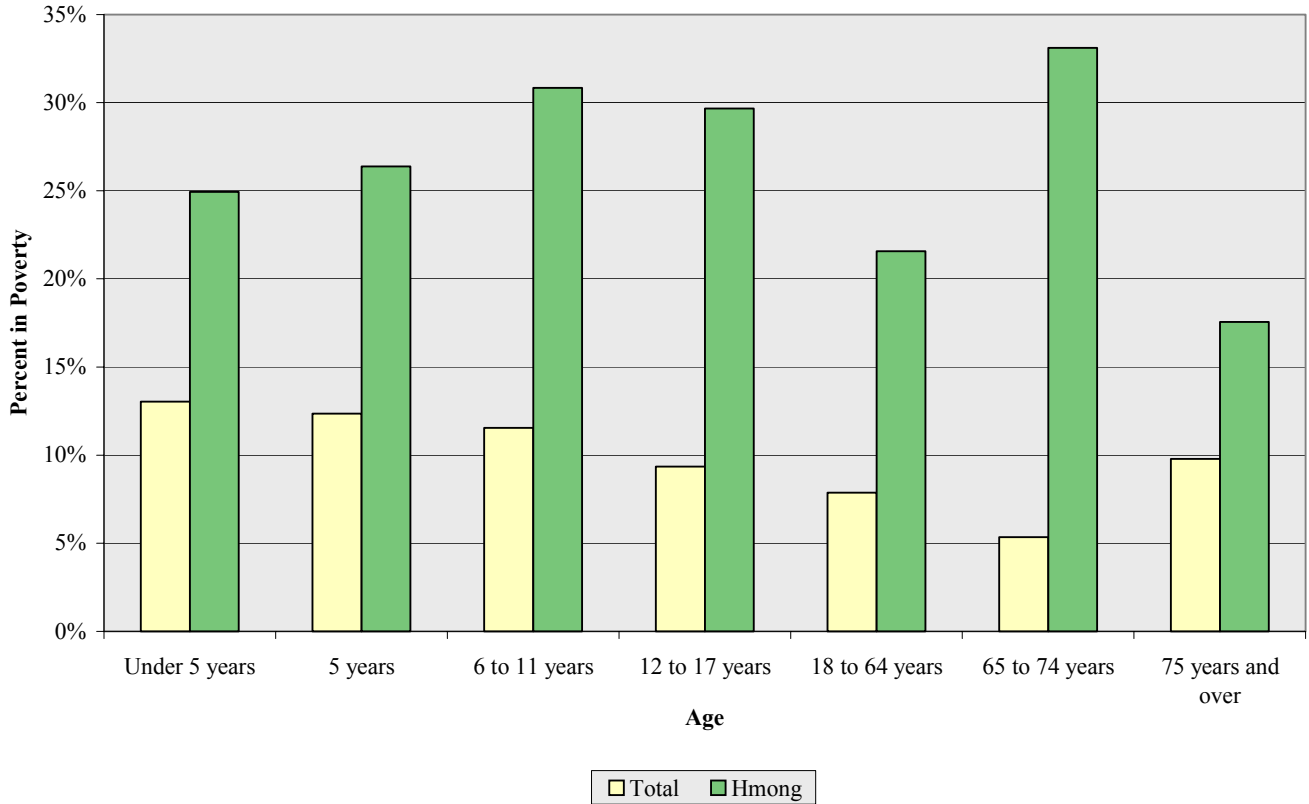


Chart 24. Percent of Hmong Below Poverty Level by Age, Wisconsin: 1989 & 1999



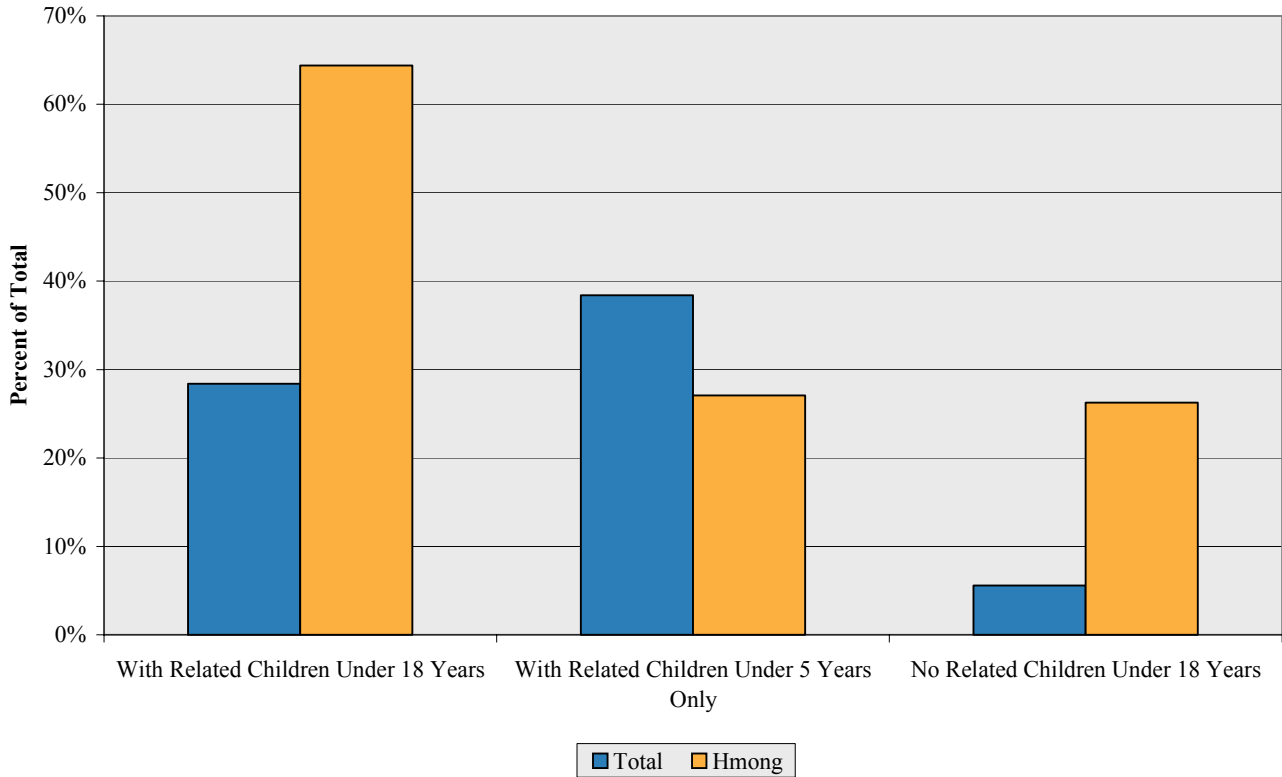
Age	1989		1999	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Under 5	3,220	78%	929	25%
5 years	617	74%	257	26%
6 to 11 years	2,590	77%	2,091	31%
12 to 17 years	1,382	73%	1,755	30%
18 to 64 years	4,301	71%	2,677	22%
65 to 74 years	222	60%	146	33%
75 years and over	68	52%	73	18%
Total	12,400	75%	7,928	26%

Chart 25. Percent of Population in Poverty by Age, Wisconsin: 1999



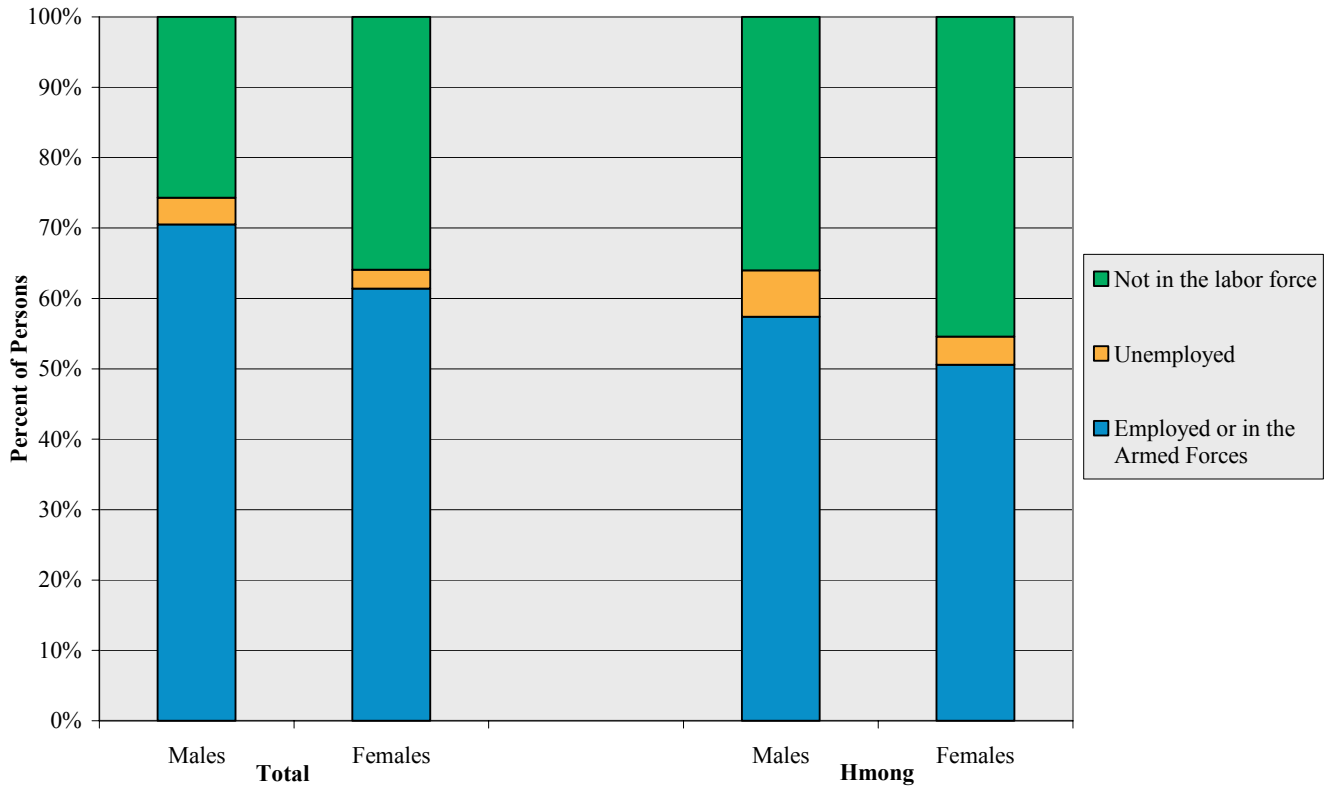
Age	Total		Hmong	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Under 5 years	43,836	10%	929	12%
5 years	8,771	2%	257	3%
6 to 11 years	52,716	12%	2,091	26%
12 to 17 years	44,843	10%	1,755	22%
18 to 64 years	252,127	56%	2,677	34%
65 to 74 years	18,832	4%	146	2%
75 years and over	30,413	7%	73	1%
Total	451,538	100%	7,928	100%

Chart 26. Families with Female Householders in Poverty by Presence of Related Children Under Age 18, Wisconsin: 1999



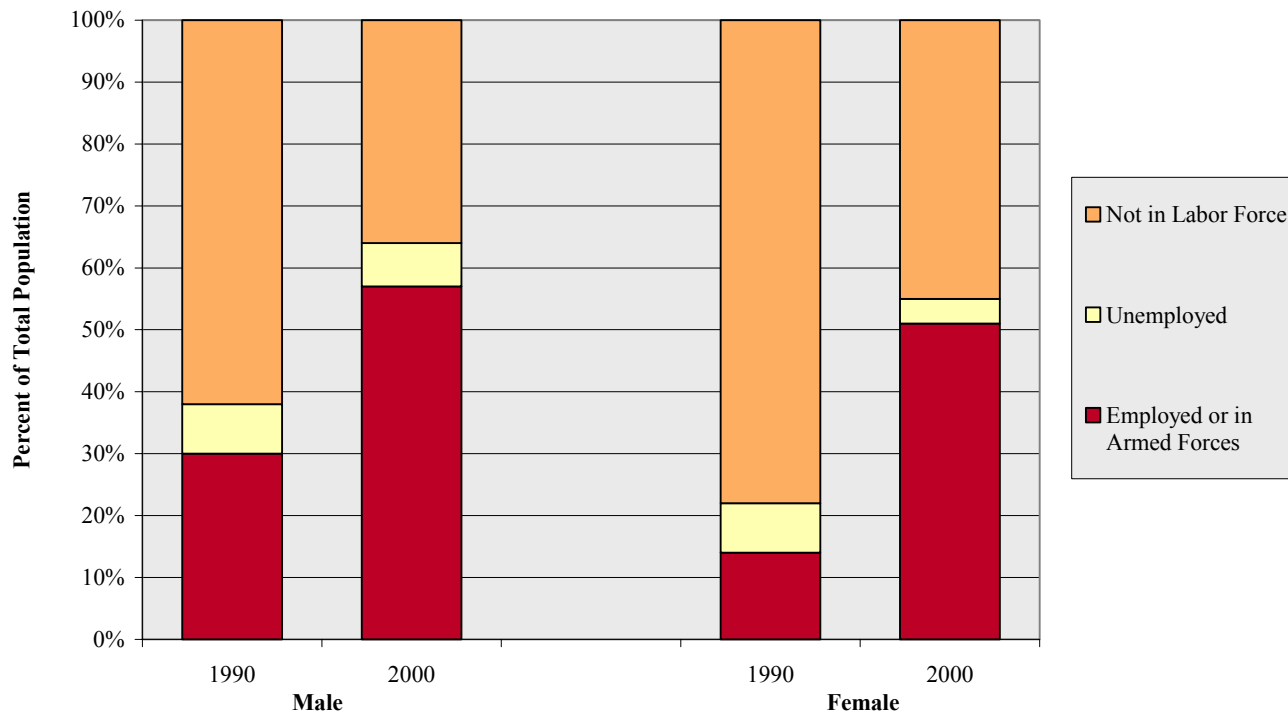
	Total		Hmong	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
With Related Children Under 18 Years	38,464	28%	396	64%
With Related Children Under 5 Years Only	9,155	38%	13	27%
No Related Children Under 18 Years	3,144	6%	21	26%

Chart 27. Employment Status for Persons Age 16 and Over by Sex, Wisconsin: 2000



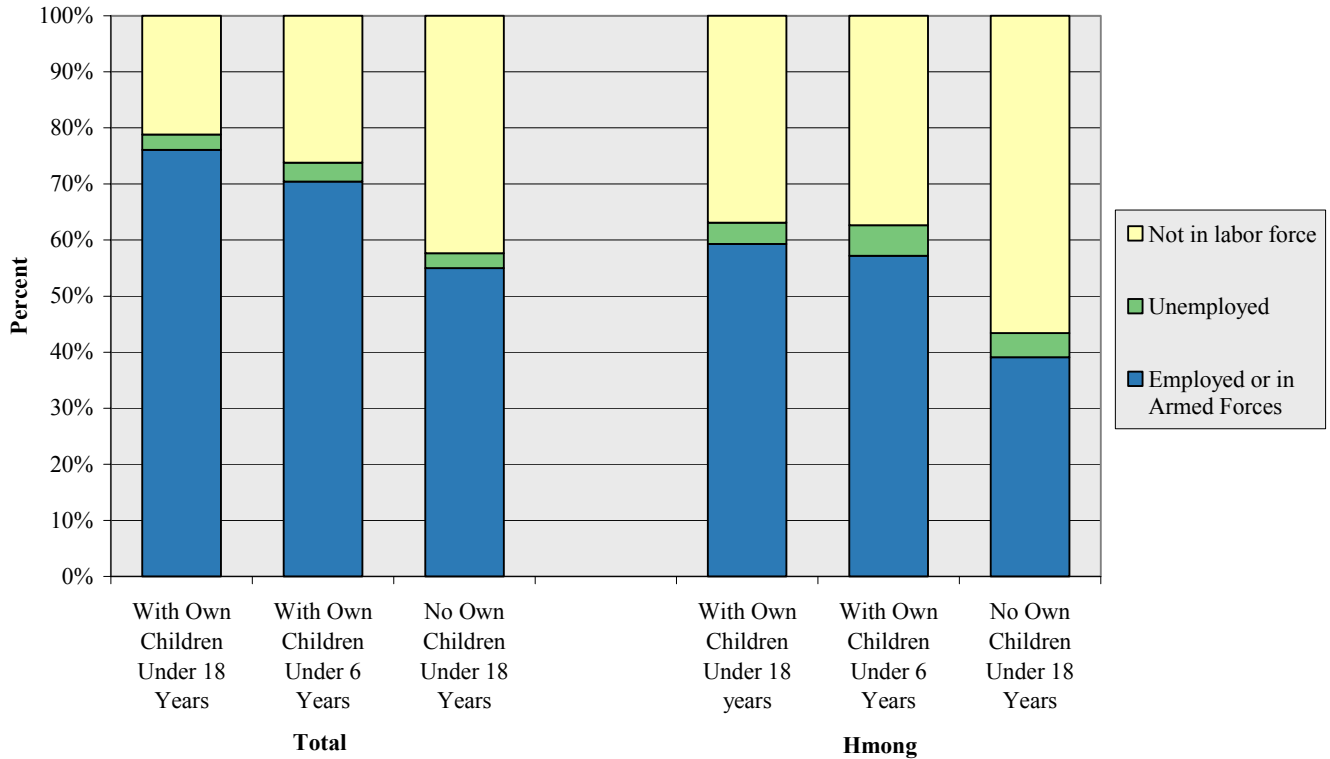
	Total		Hmong	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Male:	2,030,019	100%	7,701	100%
In Labor Force:	1,508,279	74%	4,925	64%
In Armed Forces	2,426	0%	0	0%
Civilian	1,505,853	74%	4,925	64%
Employed	1,428,493	70%	4,418	57%
Unemployed	77,360	4%	507	7%
Not in Labor Force	521,740	26%	2,776	36%
Female:	2,127,011	100%	7,681	100%
In Labor Force:	1,363,825	64%	4,191	55%
In Armed Forces	442	0%	0	0%
Civilian	1,363,383	64%	4,191	55%
Employed	1,306,432	61%	3,883	51%
Unemployed	56,951	3%	308	4%
Not in Labor Force	763,186	36%	3,490	45%

Chart 28. Employment Status for the Hmong Population Age 16 and Over by Sex, Wisconsin: 1990 & 2000



	1990				2000			
	Male		Female		Male		Female	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Employed or in Armed Forces	1,091	30%	496	14%	4,418	57%	3,883	51%
Unemployed	308	8%	286	8%	507	7%	308	4%
Not in Labor Force	2,273	62%	2,791	78%	2,776	36%	3,490	45%
Total	3,672	100%	3,573	100%	7,701	100%	7,681	100%

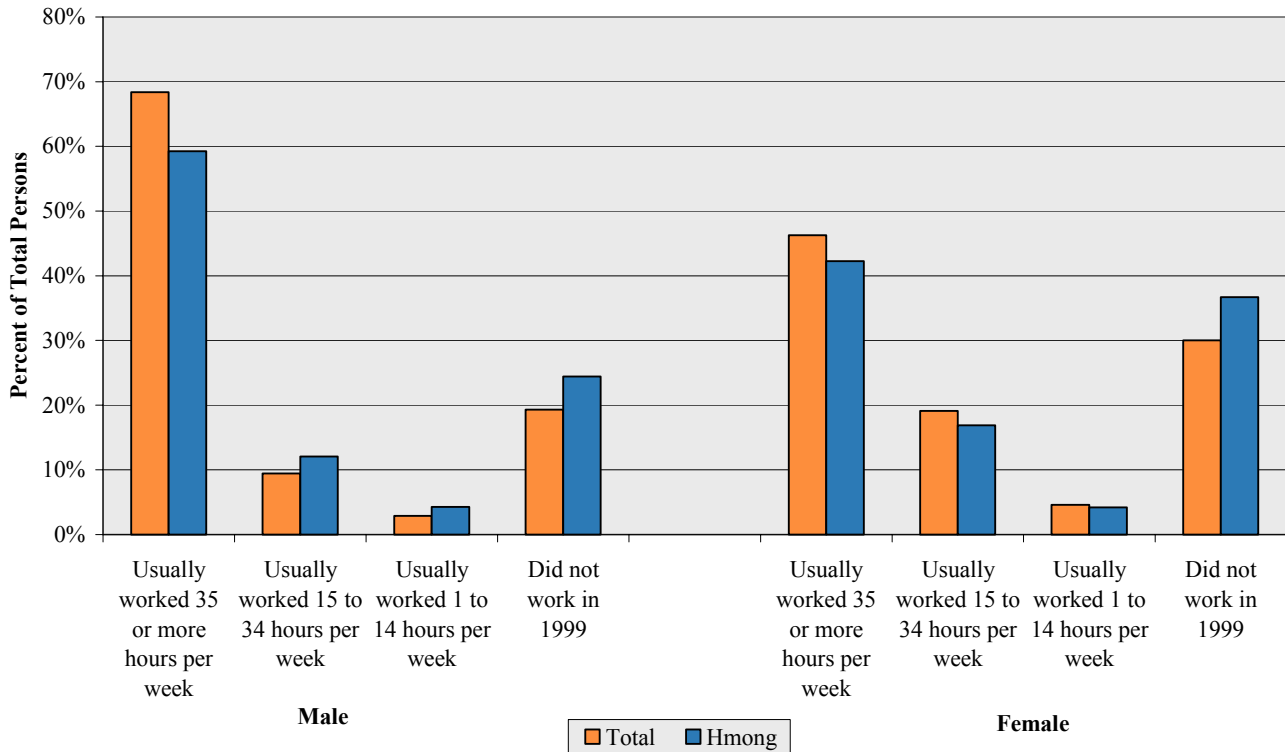
Chart 29. Employment Status by Presence of Own Children Under Age 18, for Females Age 16 and Over, Wisconsin: 2000



Total Population	With Own Children Under 18 Years		With Own Children Under 6 Years		No Own Children Under 18 Years	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Employed or in Armed Forces	495,461	76%	106,534	70%	811,413	55%
Unemployed	17,721	3%	5,162	3%	39,230	3%
Not in labor force	137,984	21%	39,596	26%	625,202	42%
Total	651,166	100%	151,292	100%	1,475,845	100%

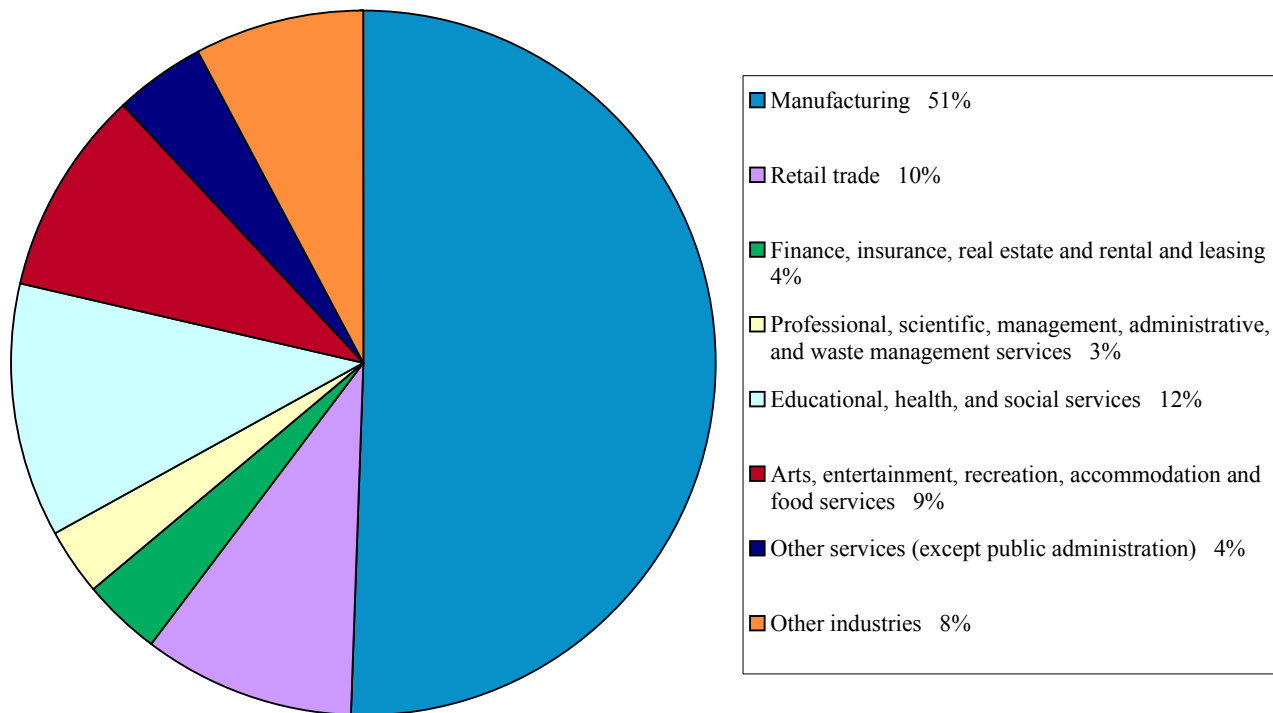
Hmong Population	With Own Children Under 18 Years		With Own Children Under 6 Years		No Own Children Under 18 Years	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Employed or in Armed Forces	2,582	59%	433	57%	1,301	39%
Unemployed	165	4%	41	5%	143	4%
Not in labor force	1,608	37%	283	37%	1,882	57%
Total	4,355	100%	757	100%	3,326	100%

Chart 30. Usual Hours Worked per Week in 1999 for the Total and Hmong Population 16 Years and Over by Sex and Work Status, Wisconsin: 1999



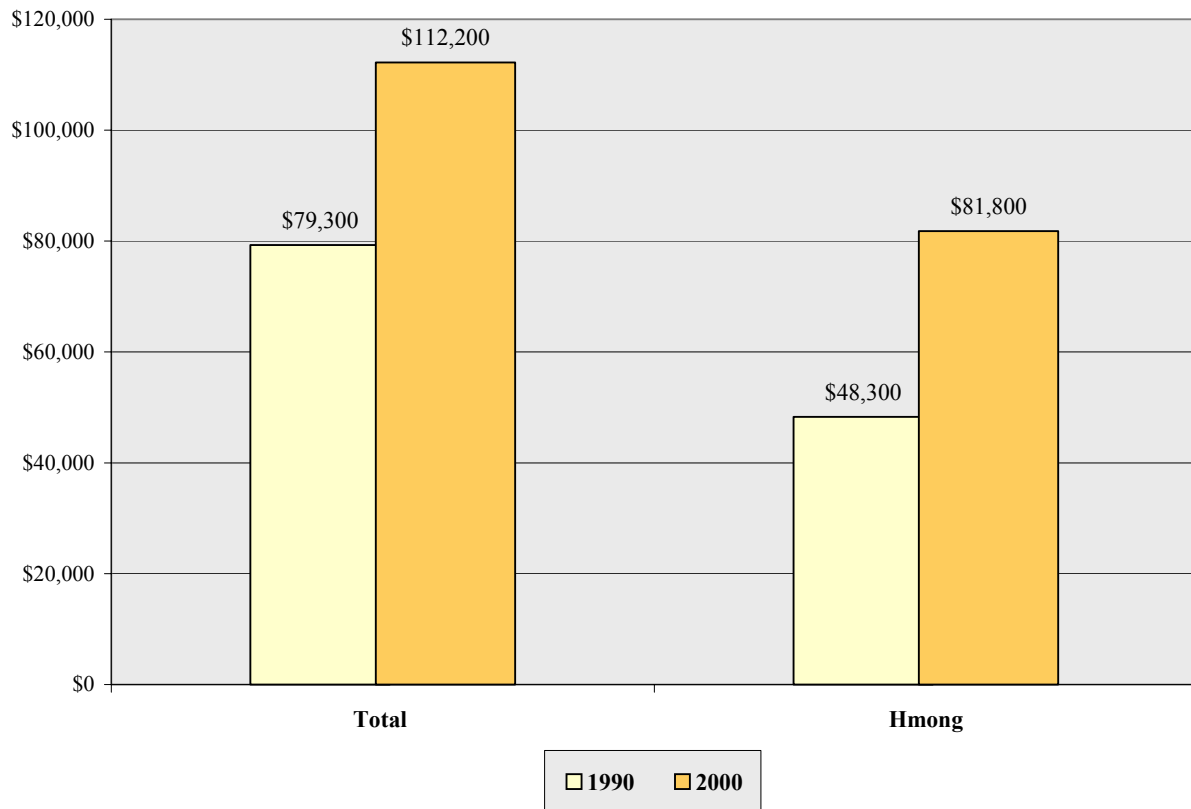
	Total		Hmong	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Male:	2,030,019	100%	7,701	100%
Worked in 1999:	1,638,529	81%	5,822	76%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1,388,443	68%	4,563	59%
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	191,662	9%	930	12%
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	58,424	3%	329	4%
Did not work in 1999:	391,490	19%	1,879	24%
Female:	2,127,011	100%	7,681	100%
Worked in 1999:	1,488,450	70%	4,863	63%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	984,453	46%	3,244	42%
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	406,187	19%	1,297	17%
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	97,810	5%	322	4%
Did not work in 1999:	638,561	30%	2,818	37%

Chart 31. Industry for the Employed Civilian Hmong Population 16 Years and Over, Wisconsin: 1999



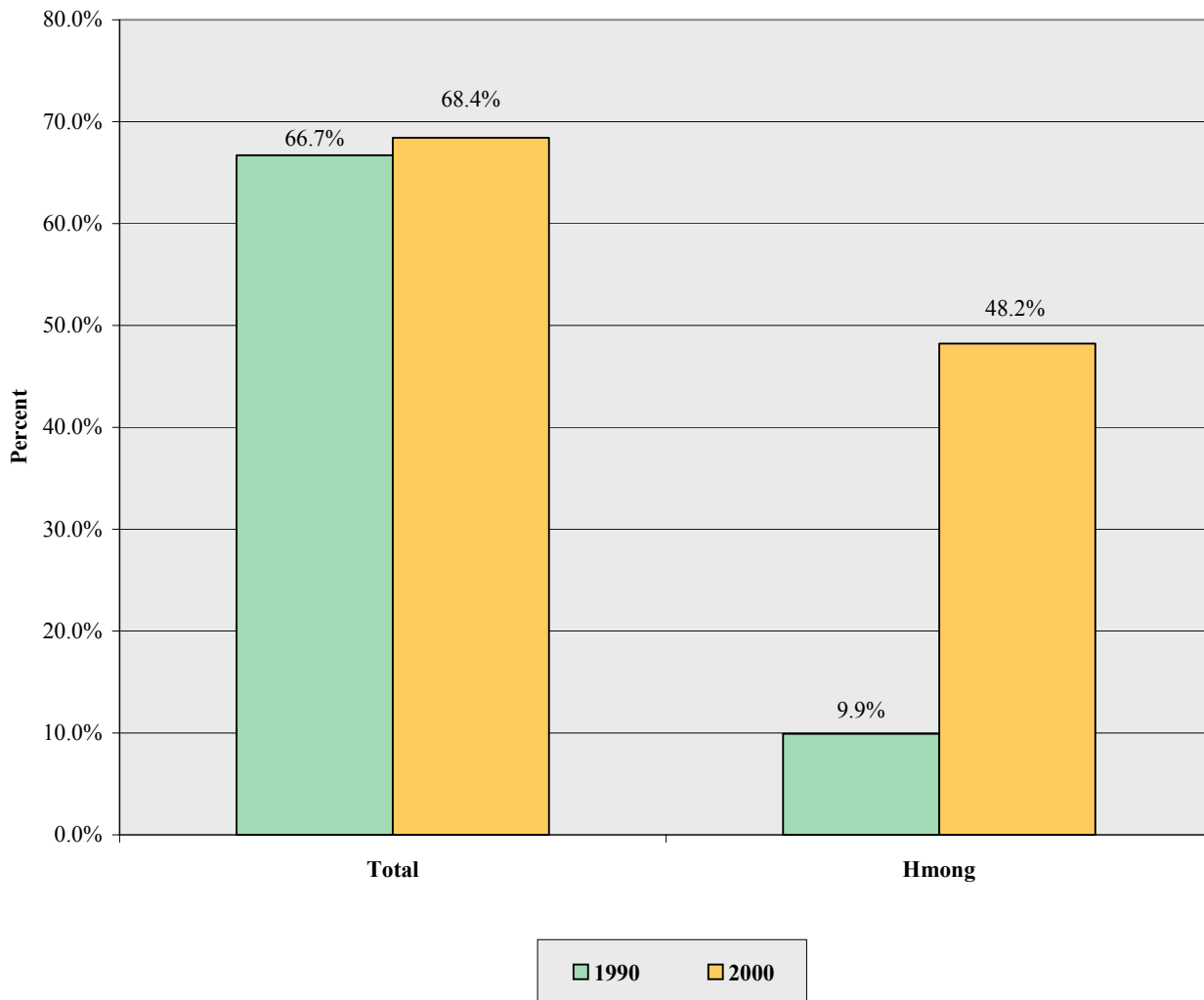
Industry of Employment	Number	Percent
Manufacturing	4,193	50.5%
Retail trade	805	9.7%
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	296	3.6%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services	265	3.2%
Educational, health, and social services	977	11.8%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	776	9.3%
Other services (except public administration)	340	4.1%
Other industries	649	7.8%

Chart 32. Median Housing Unit Value, Wisconsin: 1990 & 2000



Note: 1990 values have been adjusted to 2000 “dollars” to correct for inflation.

**Chart 33. Persons Living in Owner Occupied Housing Units,
Wisconsin: 1990 & 2000**



**Chart 34. Owner Occupancy Rates,
Wisconsin: 1990 & 2000**

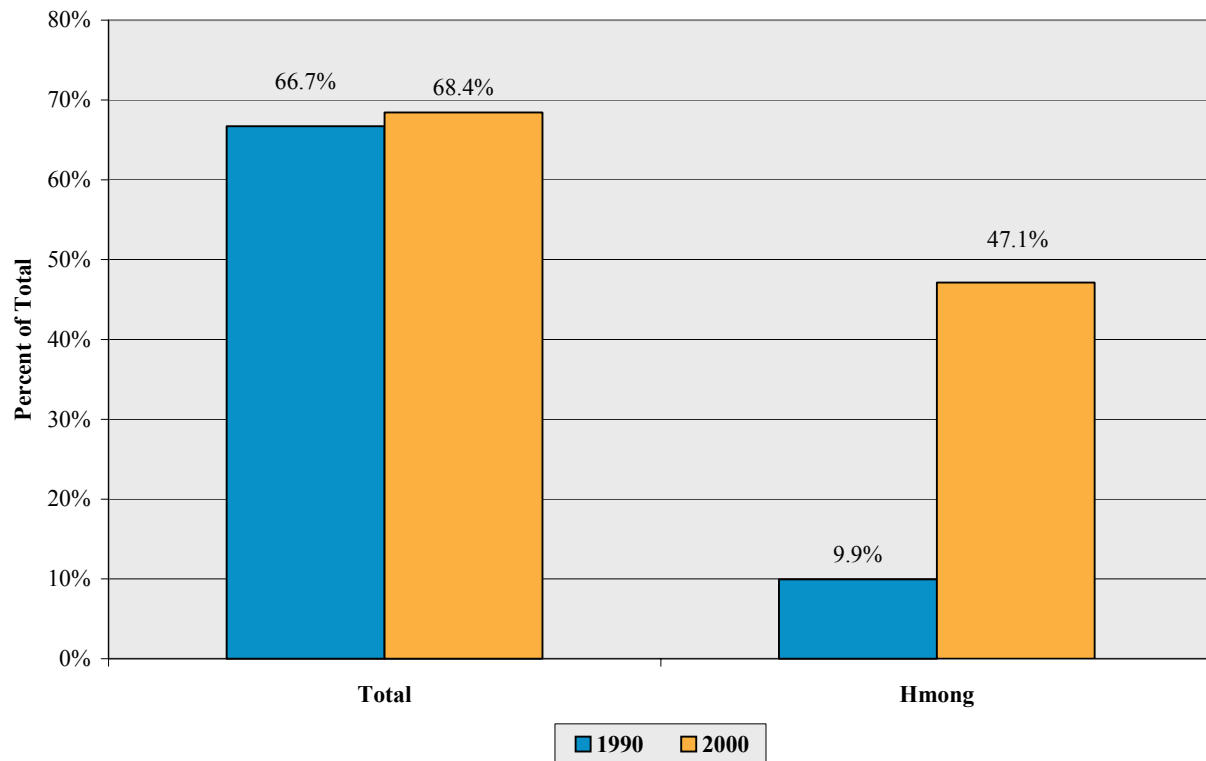


Chart 35. Percent of Births in which Prenatal Care Started in the First Trimester of Pregnancy, Wisconsin: 2001

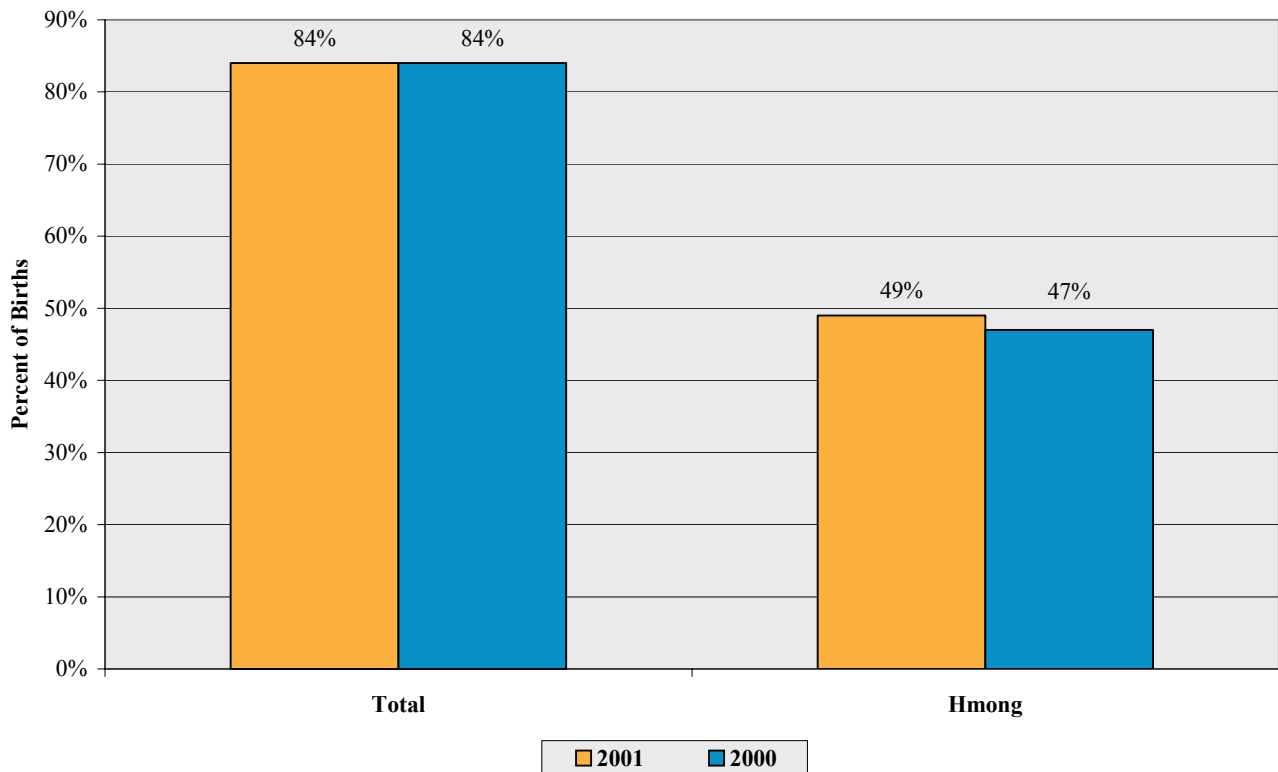


Chart 36. Percent of Low Birthweight Births Among Total and Hmong Births, Wisconsin: 2001

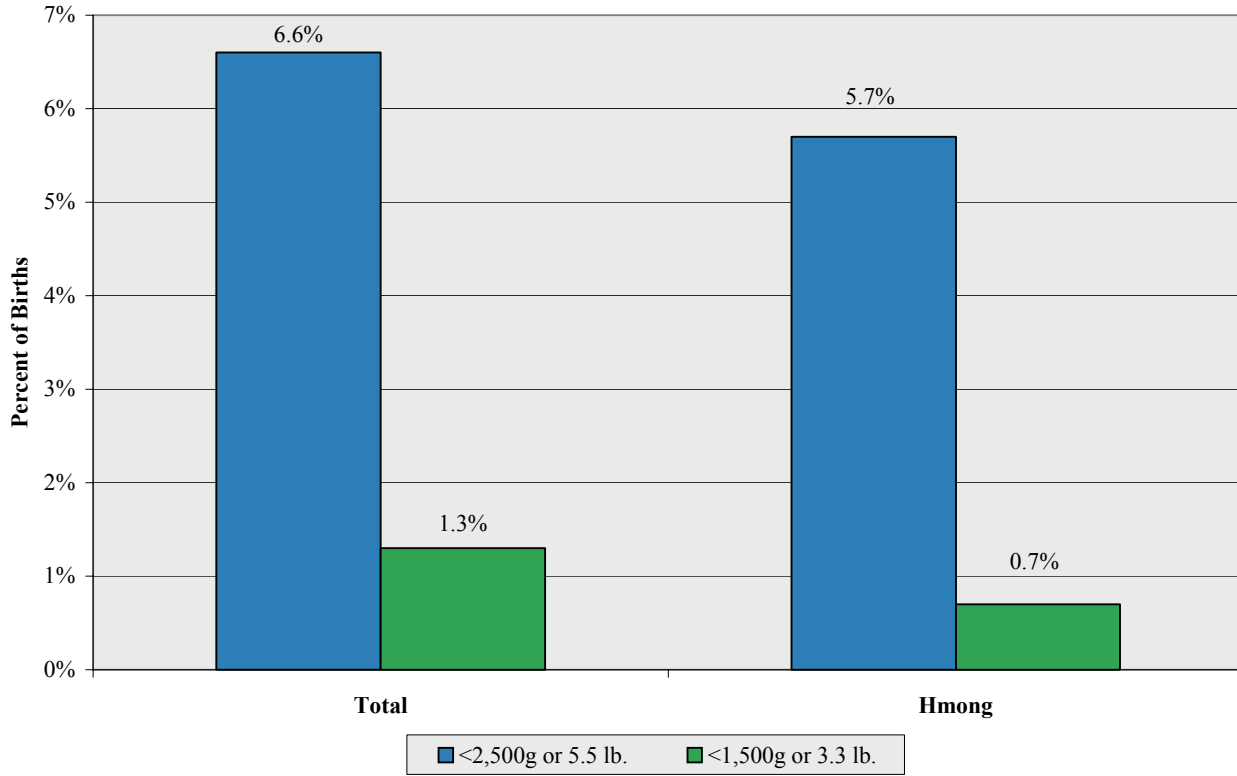
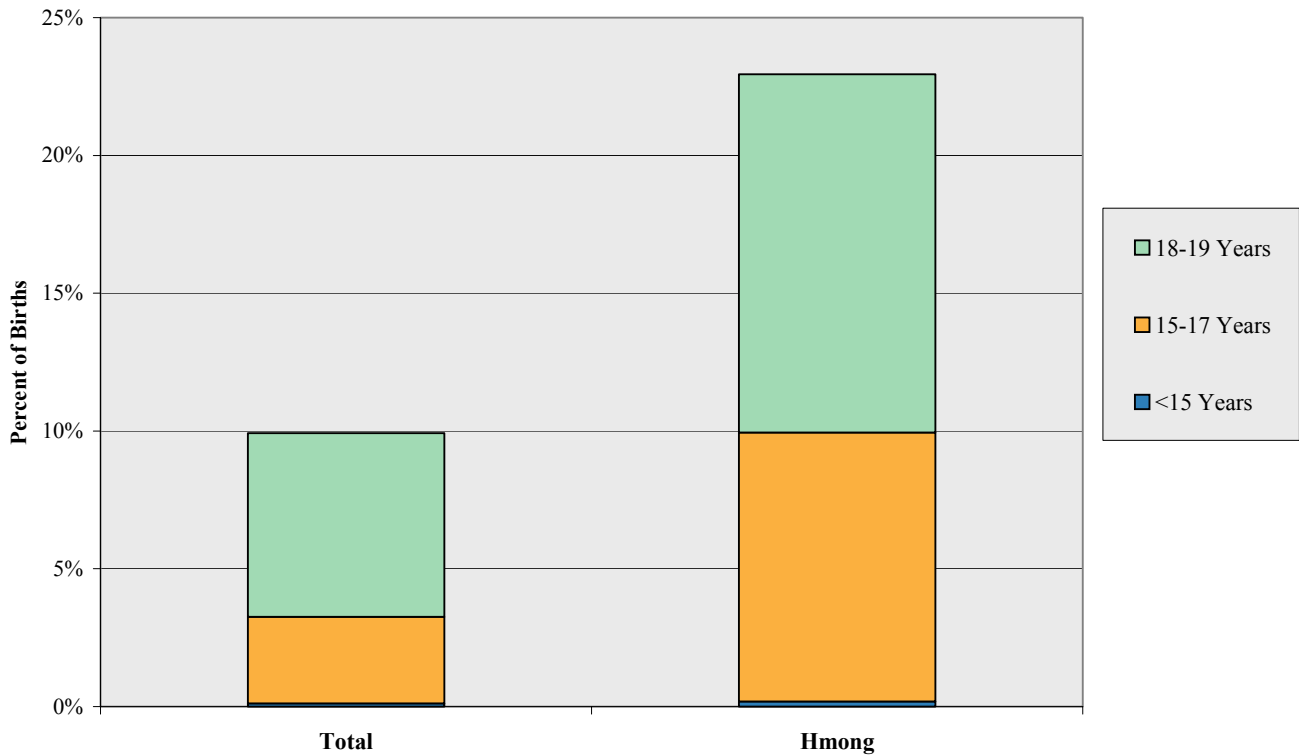


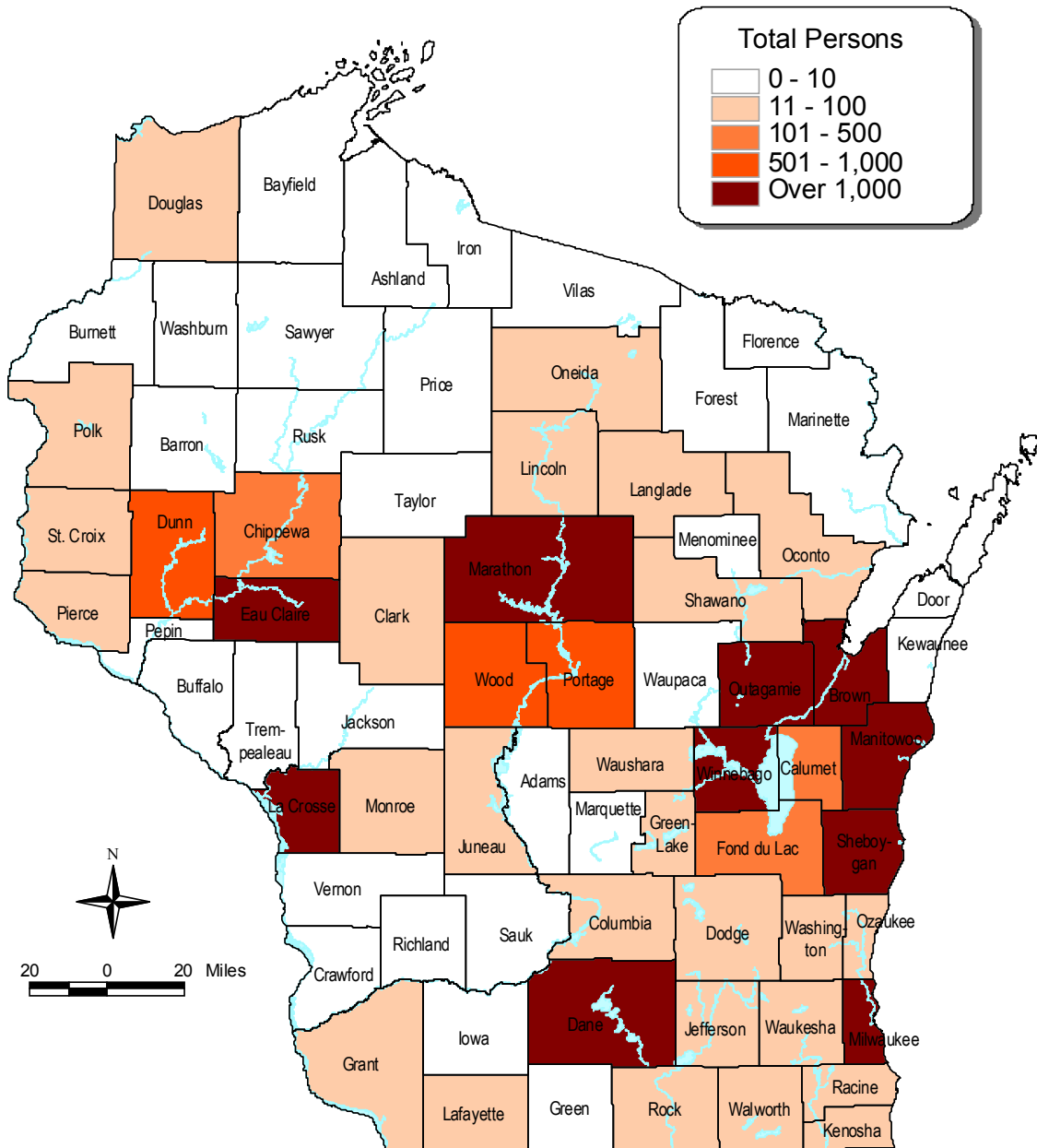
Chart 37. Births to Teens as a Percent of All Births by Age, Wisconsin: 2001



Births				
Age of Mother	Total		Hmong	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<15 Years	80	0%	2	0%
15-17 Years	2,167	3%	102	10%
18-19 Years	4,602	7%	136	13%
All Ages	69,012	100%	1,046	100%

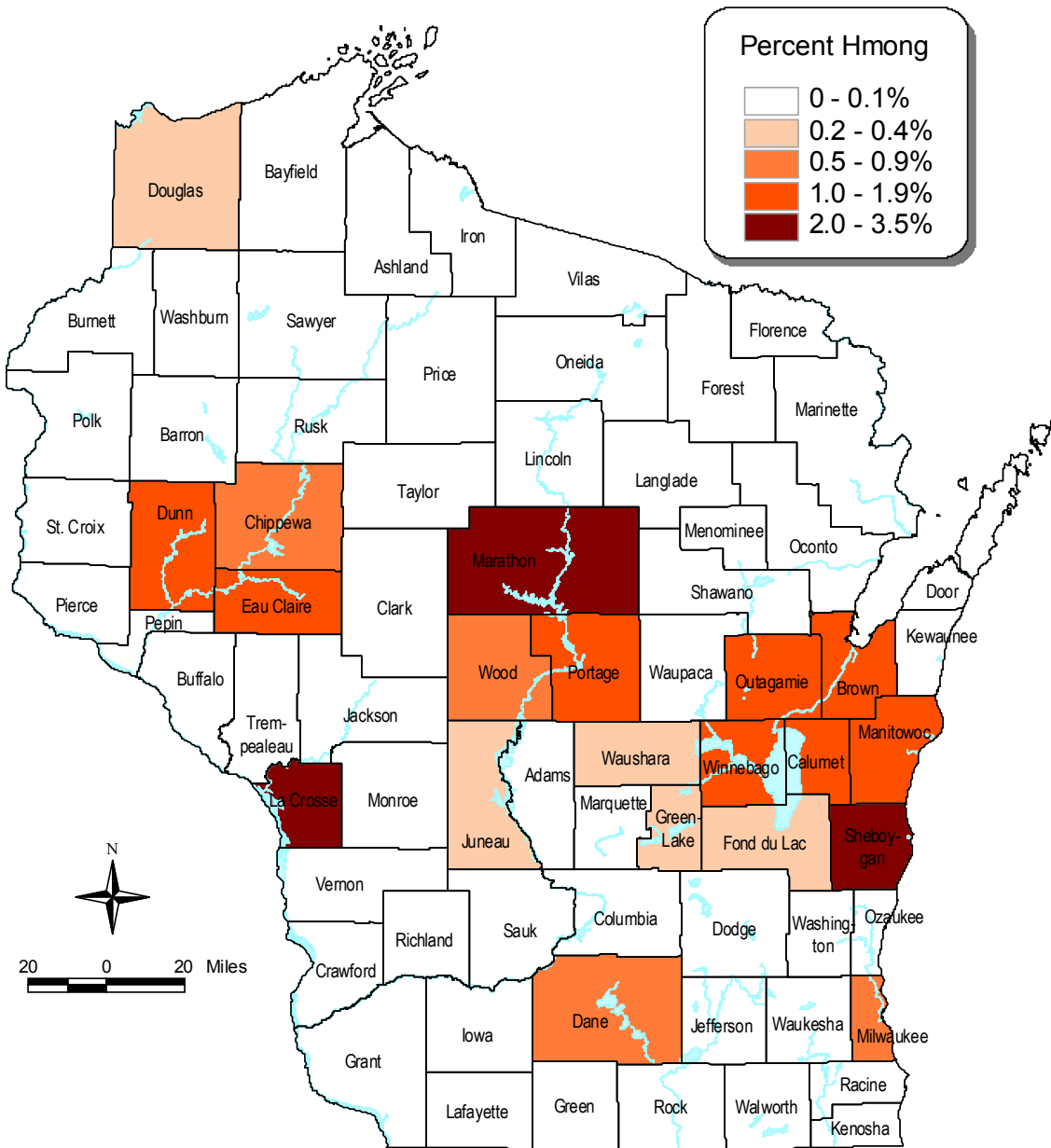
Map 1

Wisconsin Counties Among Population, 2000



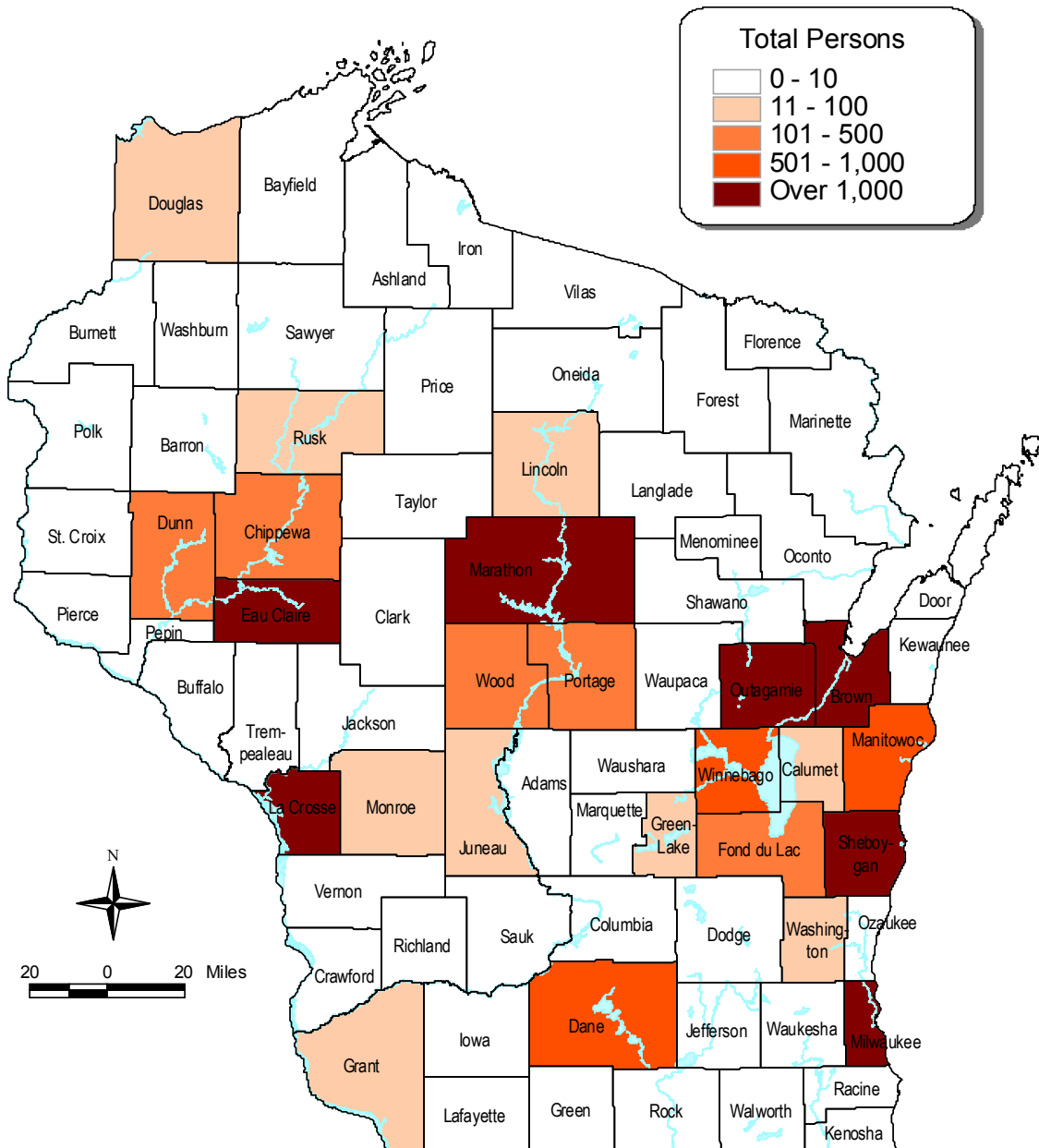
Map 2

Wisconsin Counties Among Population Percent of Total Population, 2000



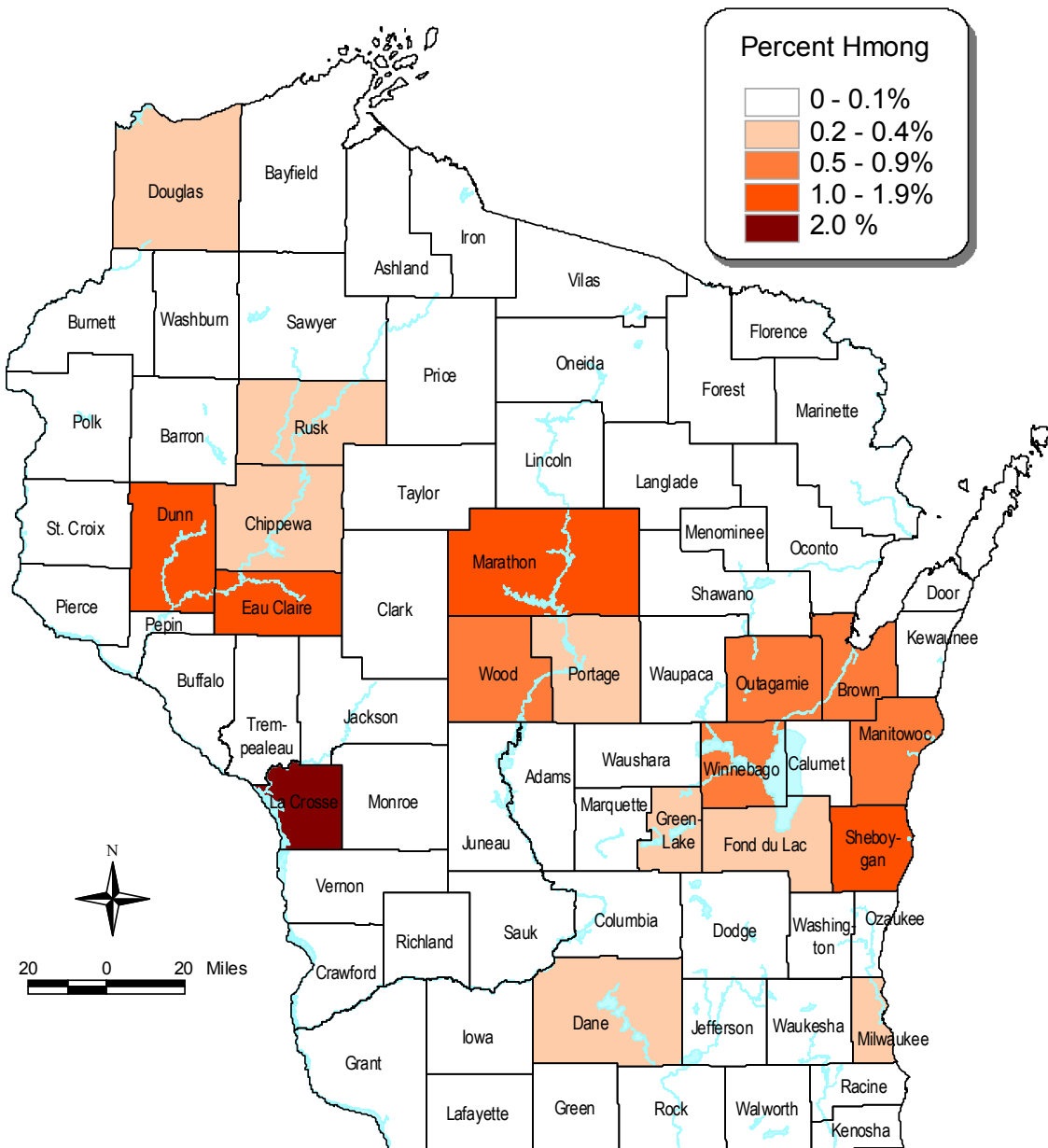
Map 3

Wisconsin Counties Among Population, 1990



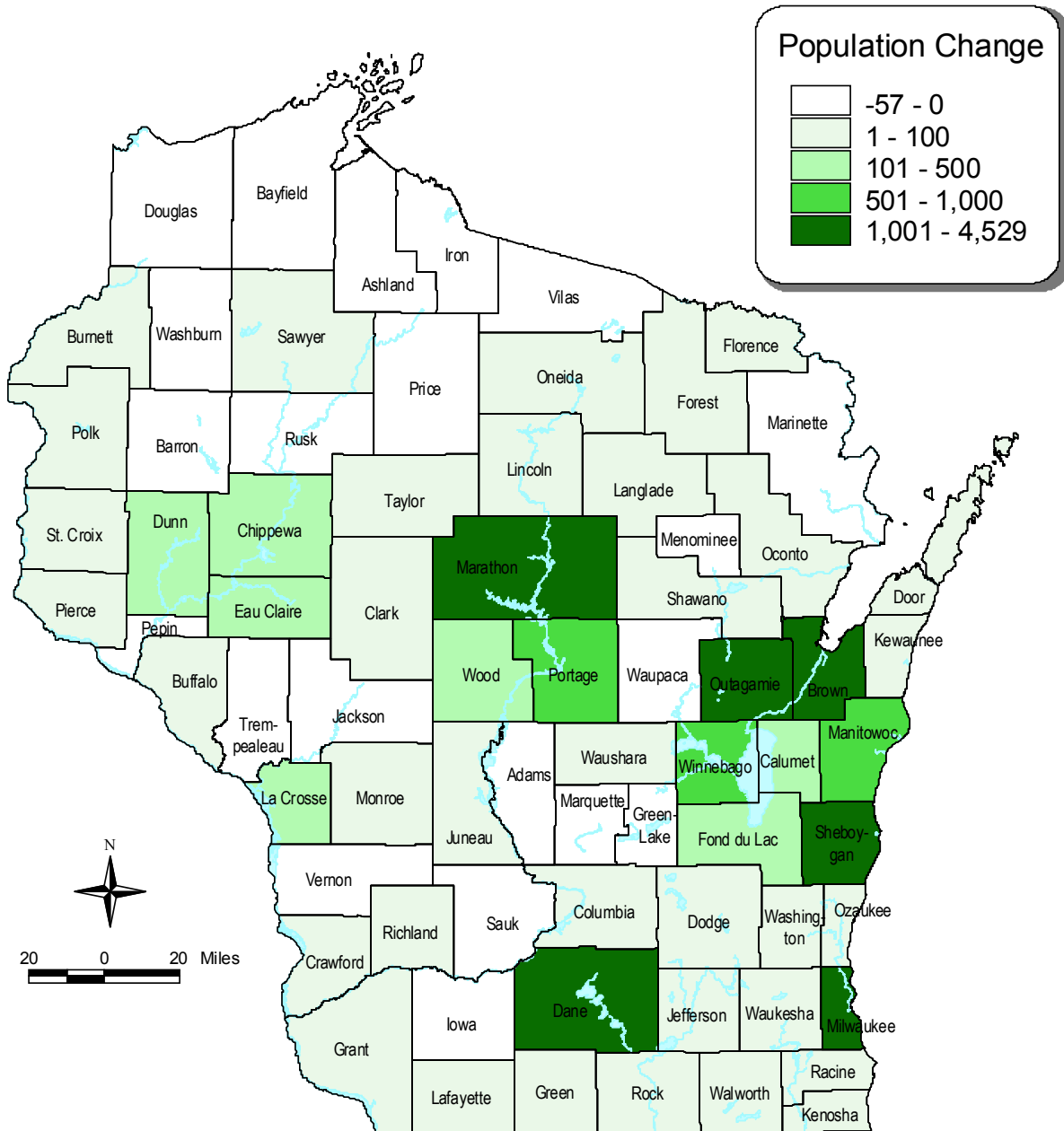
Map 4

Wisconsin Counties Among Population Percent of Total Population, 1990



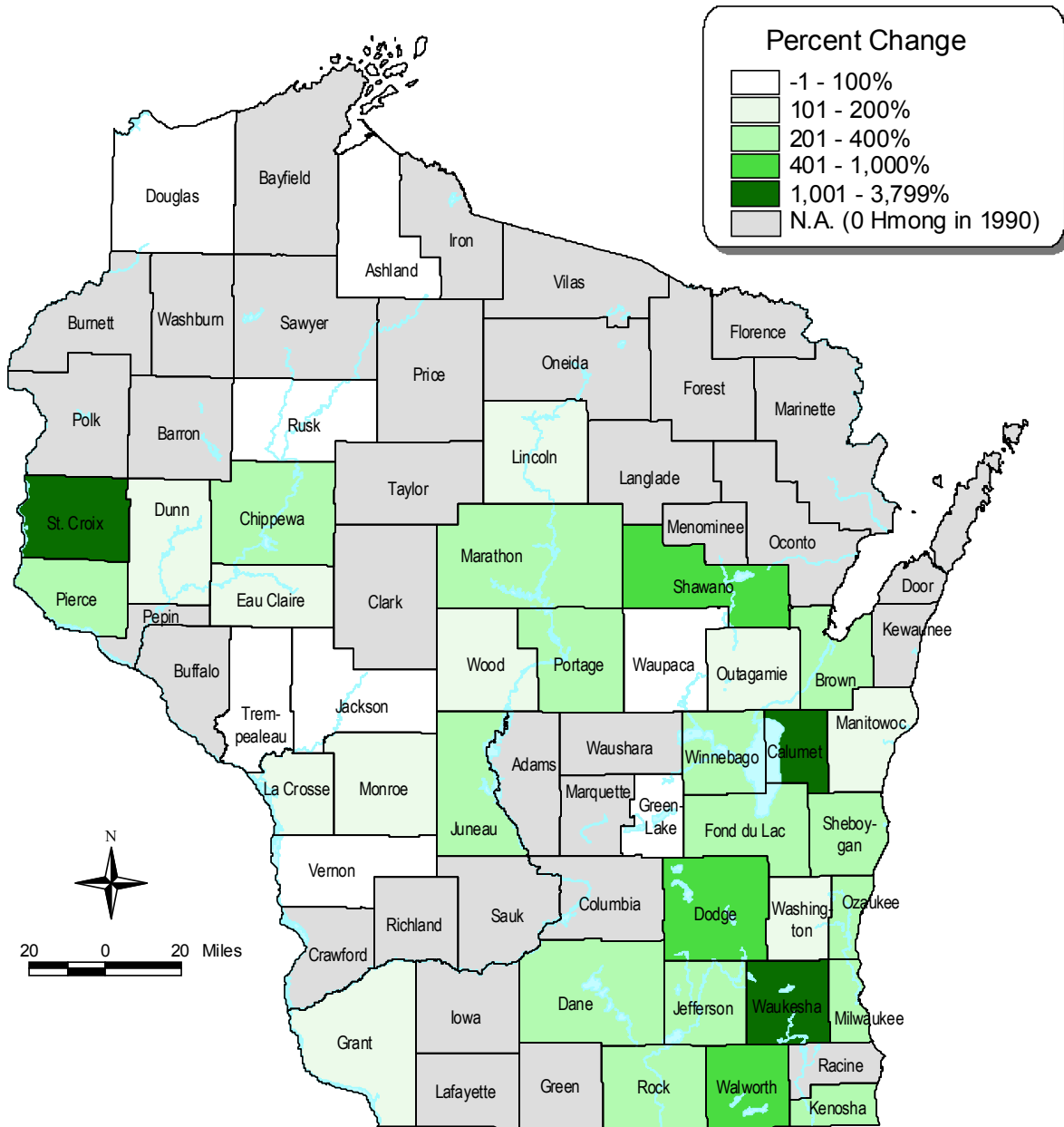
Map 5

Wisconsin Counties Among Population Change, 1990 - 2000



Map 6

Wisconsin Counties Among Population Percent Change, 1990-2000

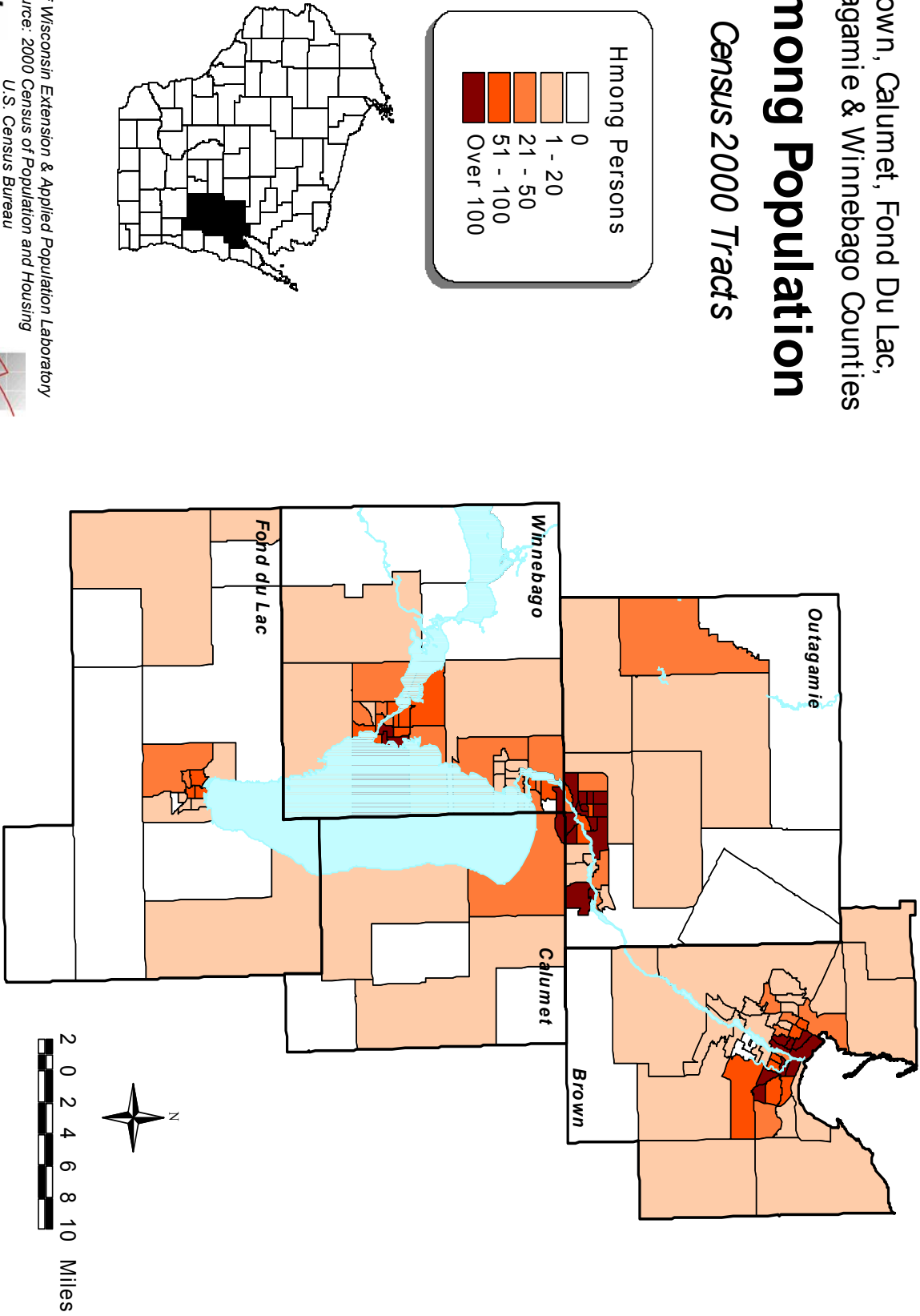


Map 7

Brown, Calumet, Fond Du Lac,
Outagamie & Winnebago Counties

Hmong Population

Census 2000 Tracts



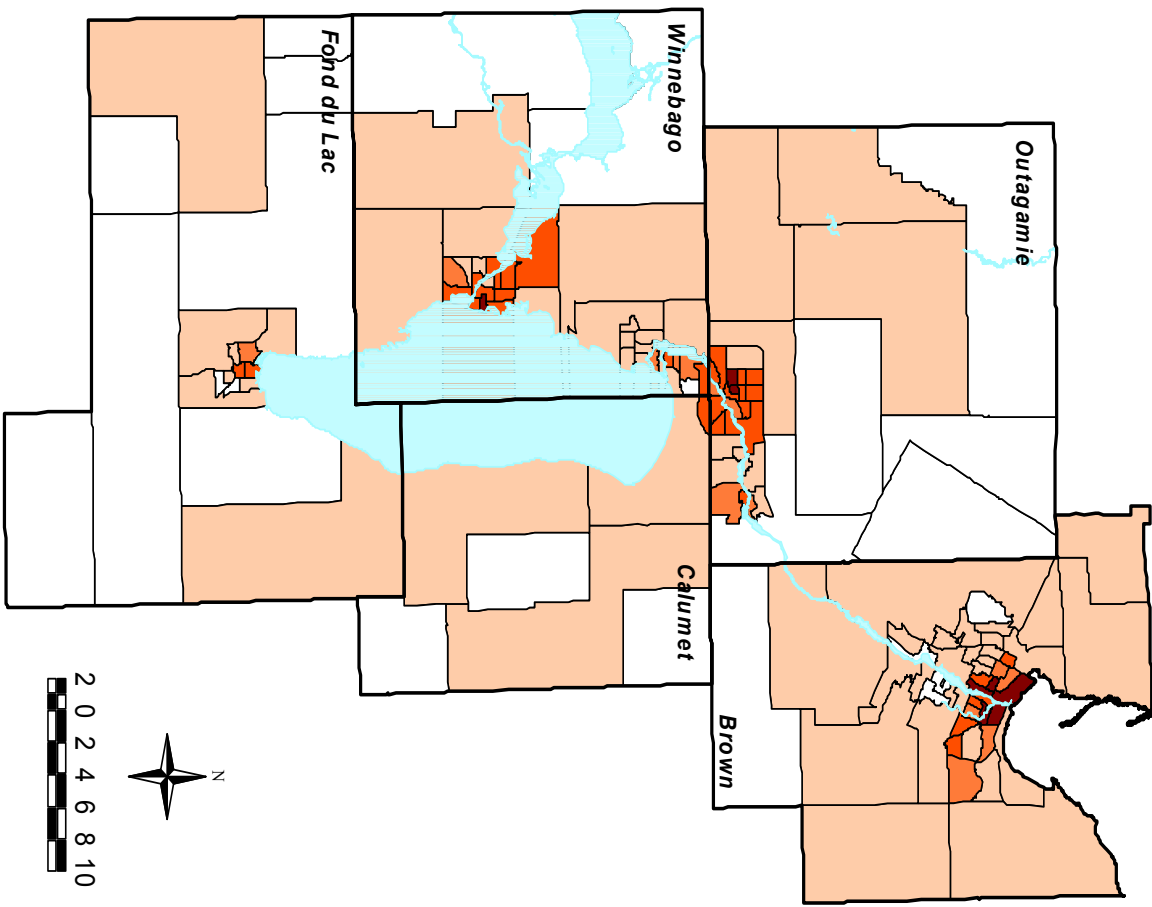
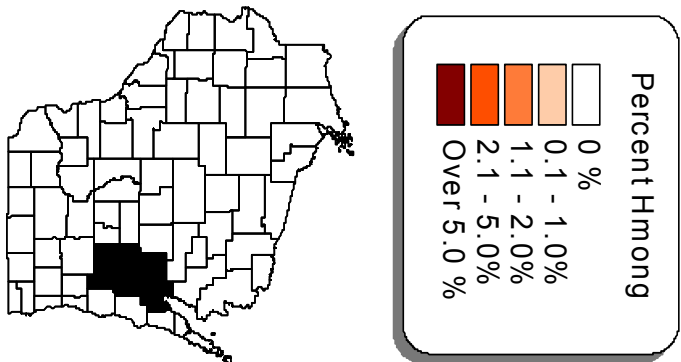
University of Wisconsin Extension & Applied Population Laboratory
Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing
U.S. Census Bureau



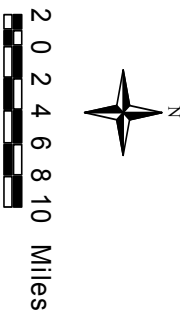
Map 8

Brown, Calumet, Fond Du Lac, Outagamie & Winnebago Counties Percent of Population Hmong

Census 2000 Tracts



University of Wisconsin Extension & Applied Population Laboratory
 Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing
 U.S. Census Bureau

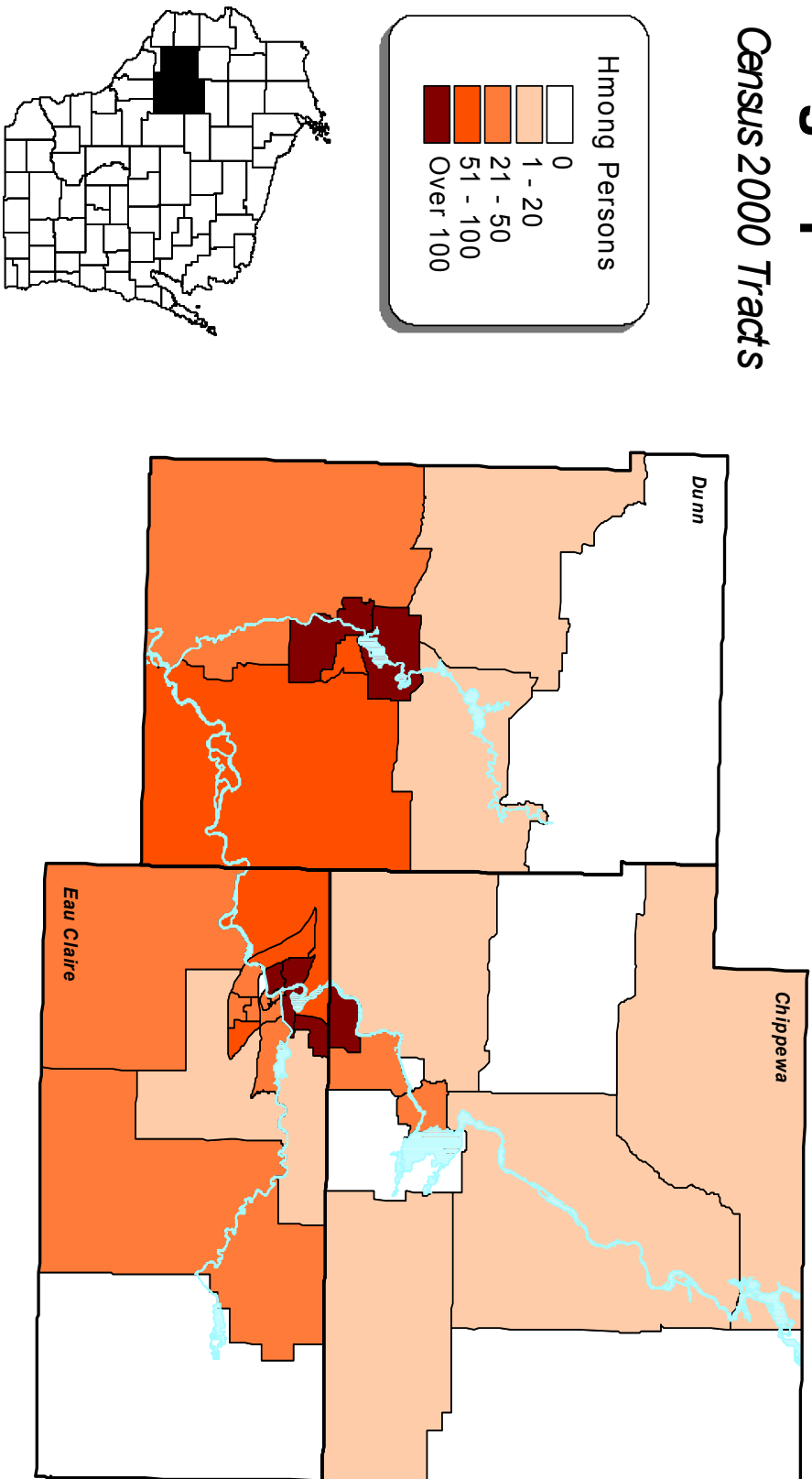


Map 9

Chippewa, Dunn
& Eau Claire Counties

Among Population

Census 2000 Tracts



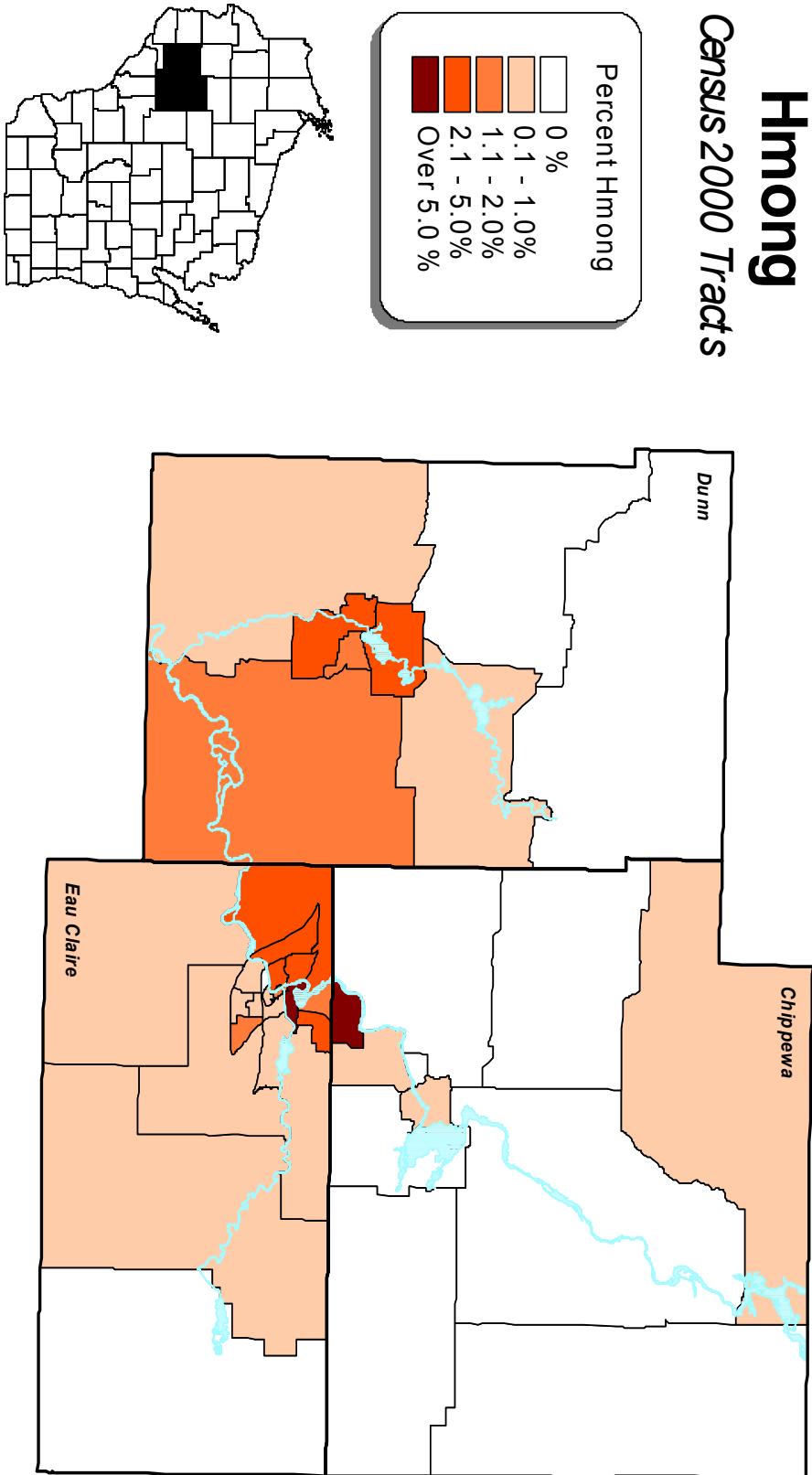
University of Wisconsin Extension & Applied Population Laboratory
Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing
U.S. Census Bureau



Percent of Population Among Census 2000 Tracts

Map 10

Chippewa, Dunn
& Eau Claire Counties



University of Wisconsin Extension & Applied Population Laboratory
Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing
U.S. Census Bureau

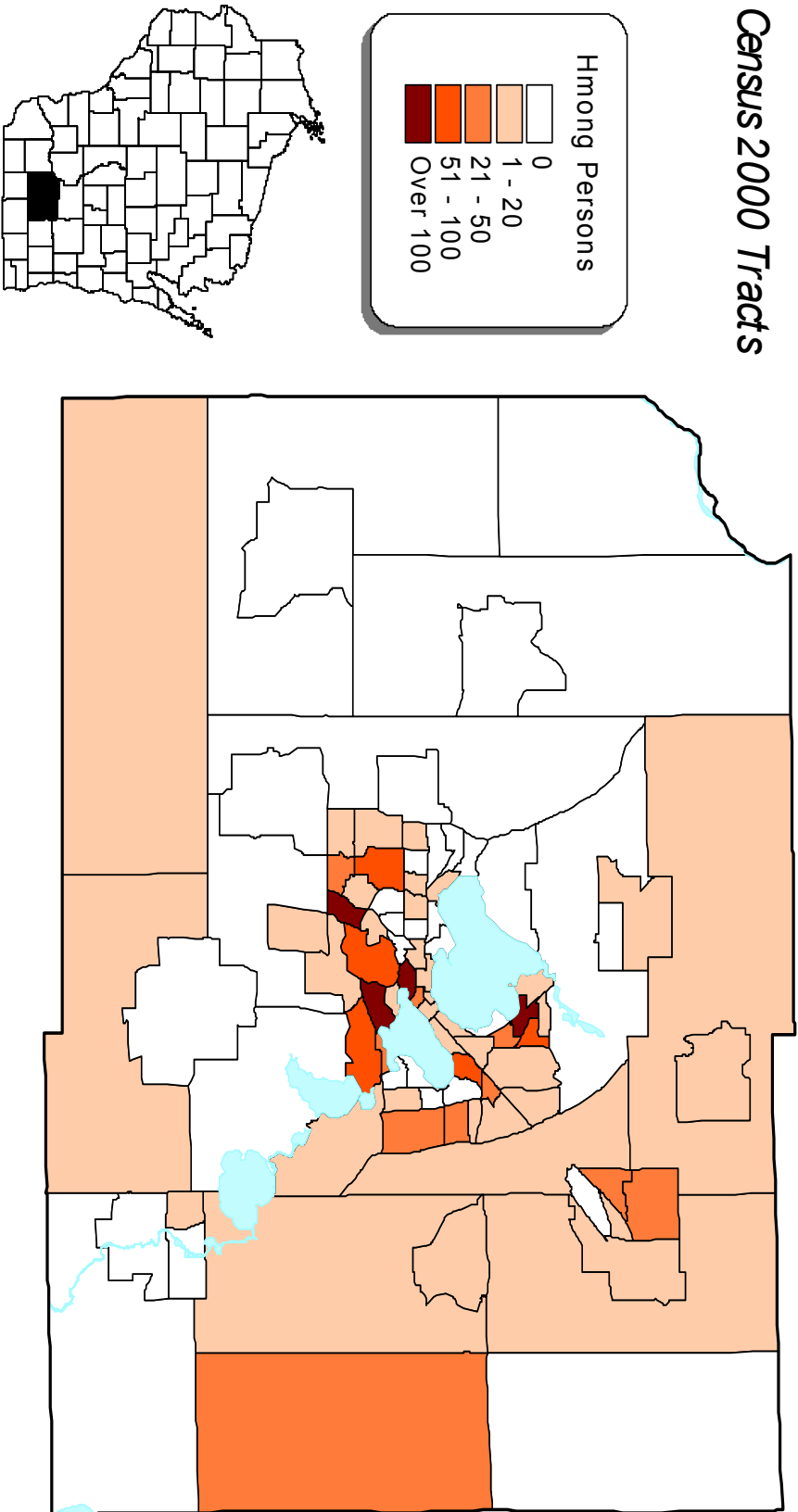


Map 11

Dane County

Hmong Population

Census 2000 Tracts



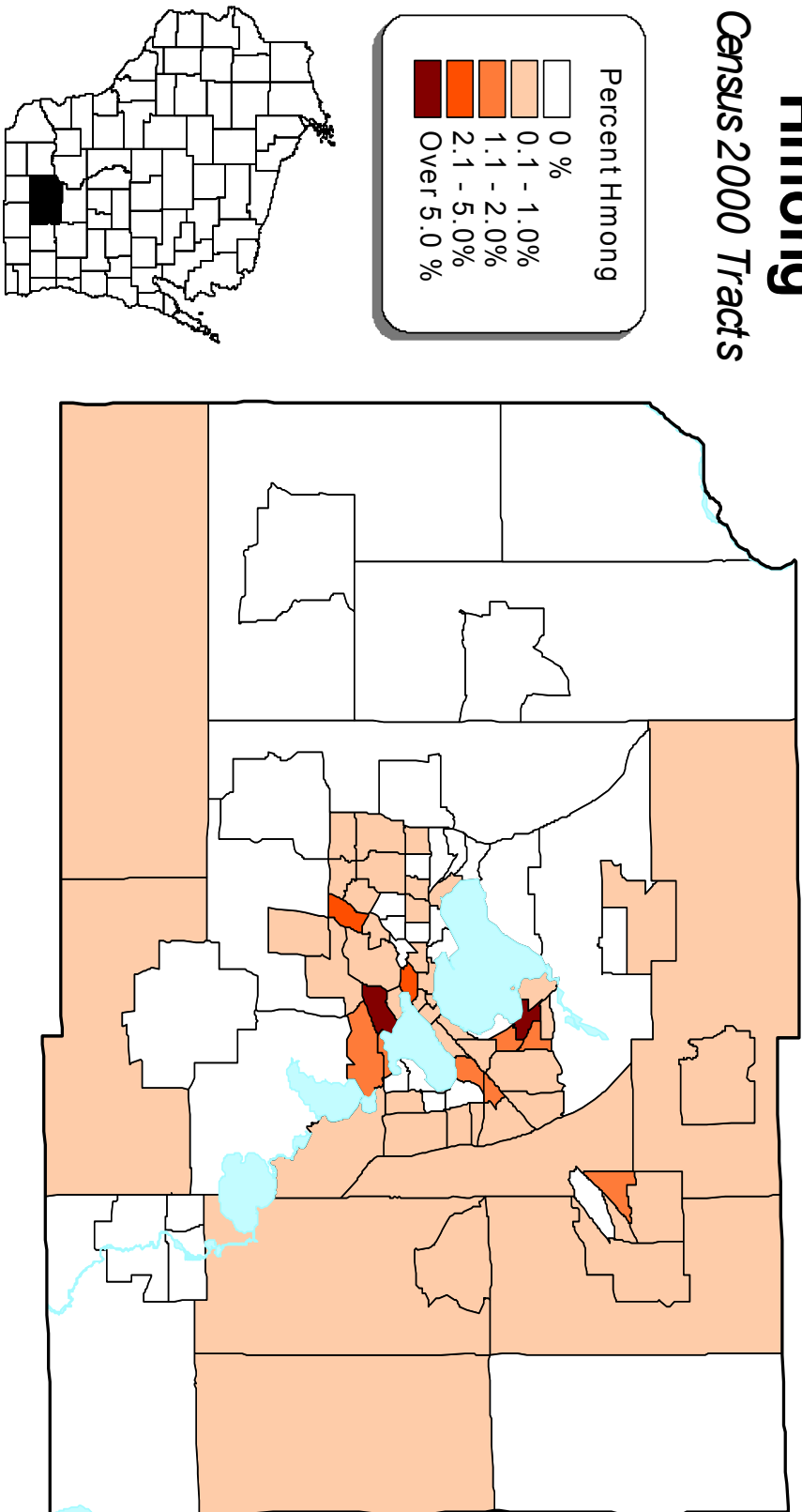
University of Wisconsin Extension & Applied Population Laboratory
Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing
U.S. Census Bureau



Map 12

Dane County Percent of Population Hmong

Census 2000 Tracts

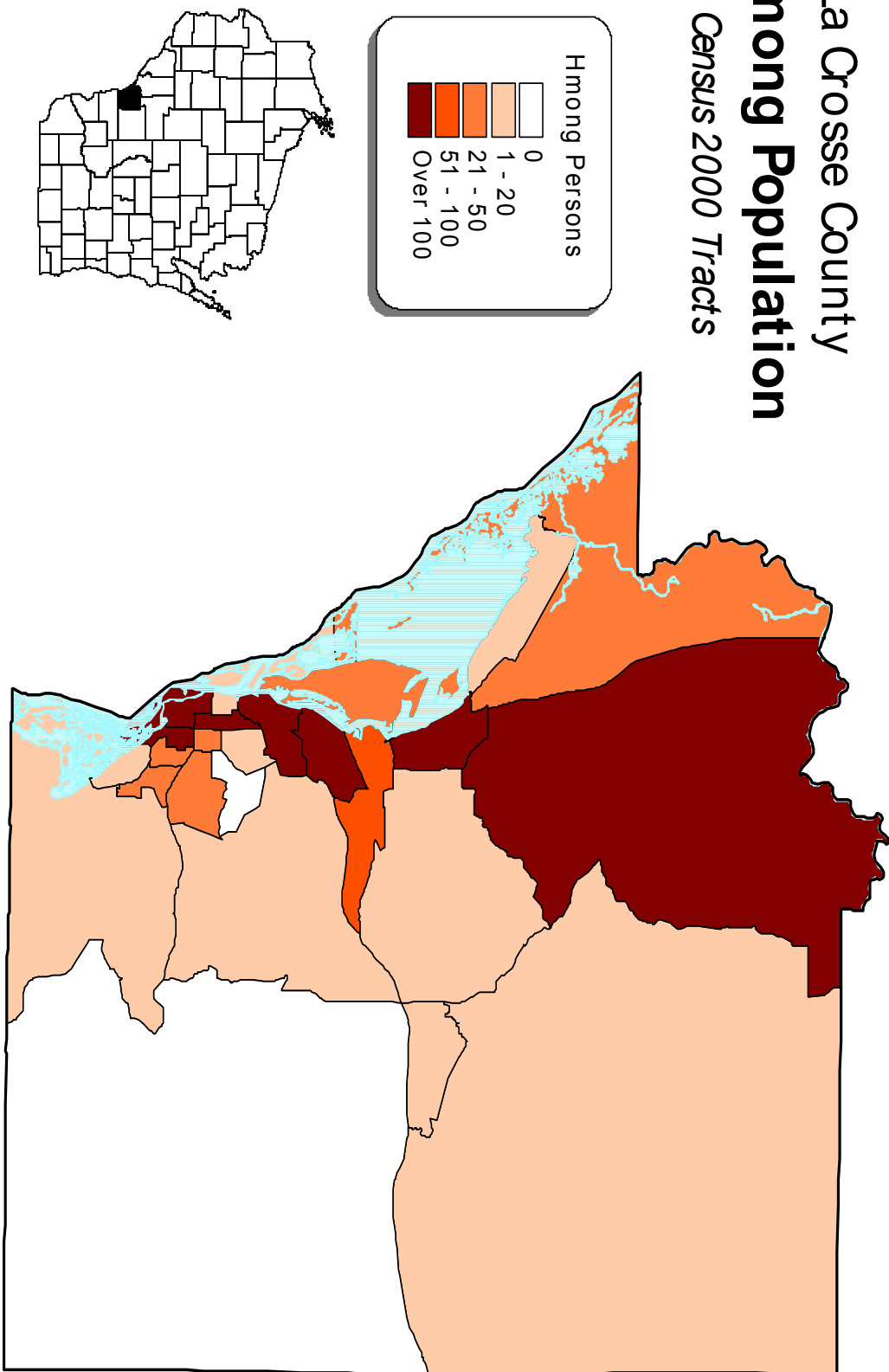


University of Wisconsin Extension & Applied Population Laboratory
Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing
U.S. Census Bureau



Map 13

La Crosse County Hmong Population Census 2000 Tracts

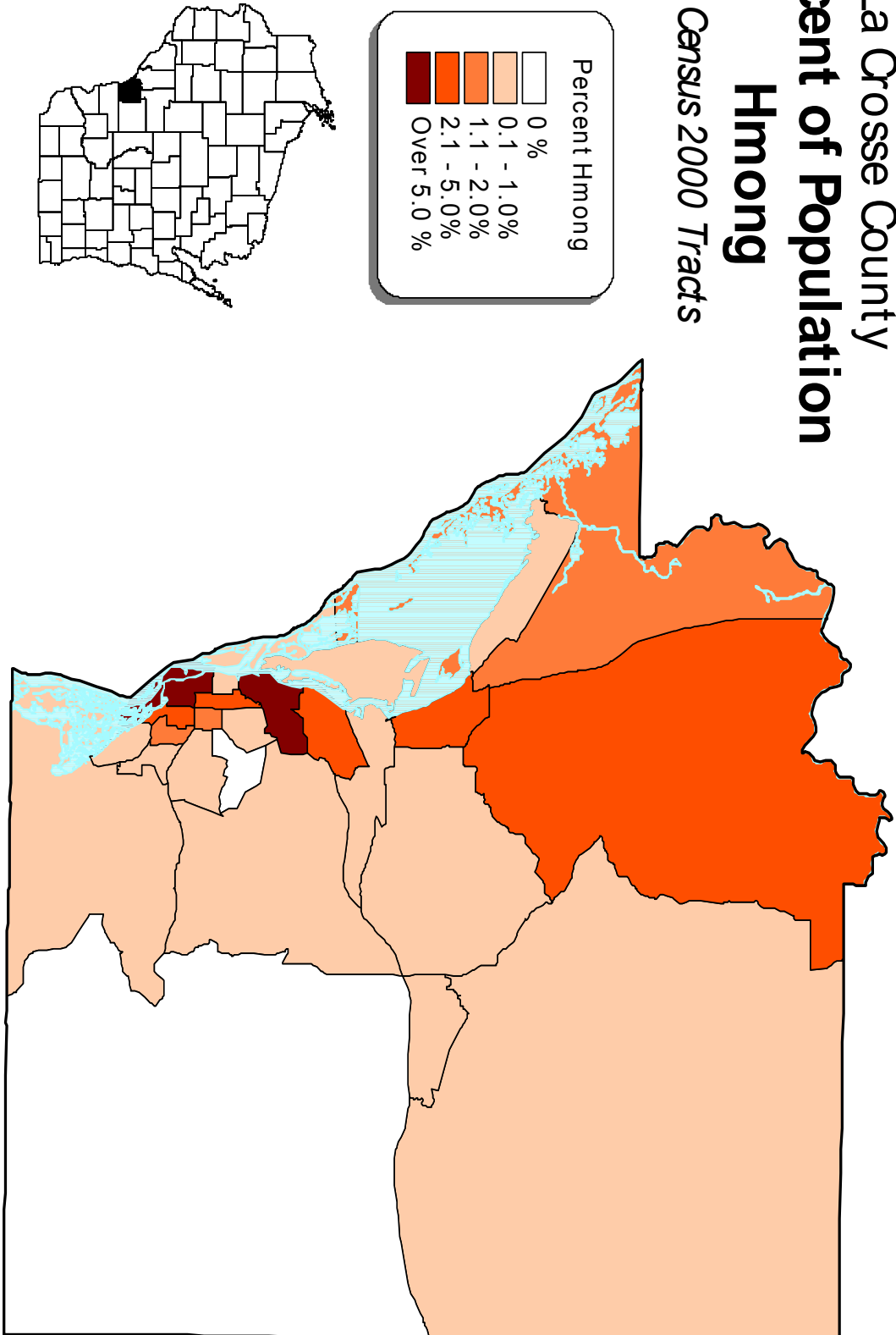


University of Wisconsin Extension & Applied Population Laboratory
Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing
U.S. Census Bureau

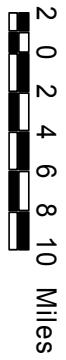


Map 14

La Crosse County Percent of Population Among Census 2000 Tracts

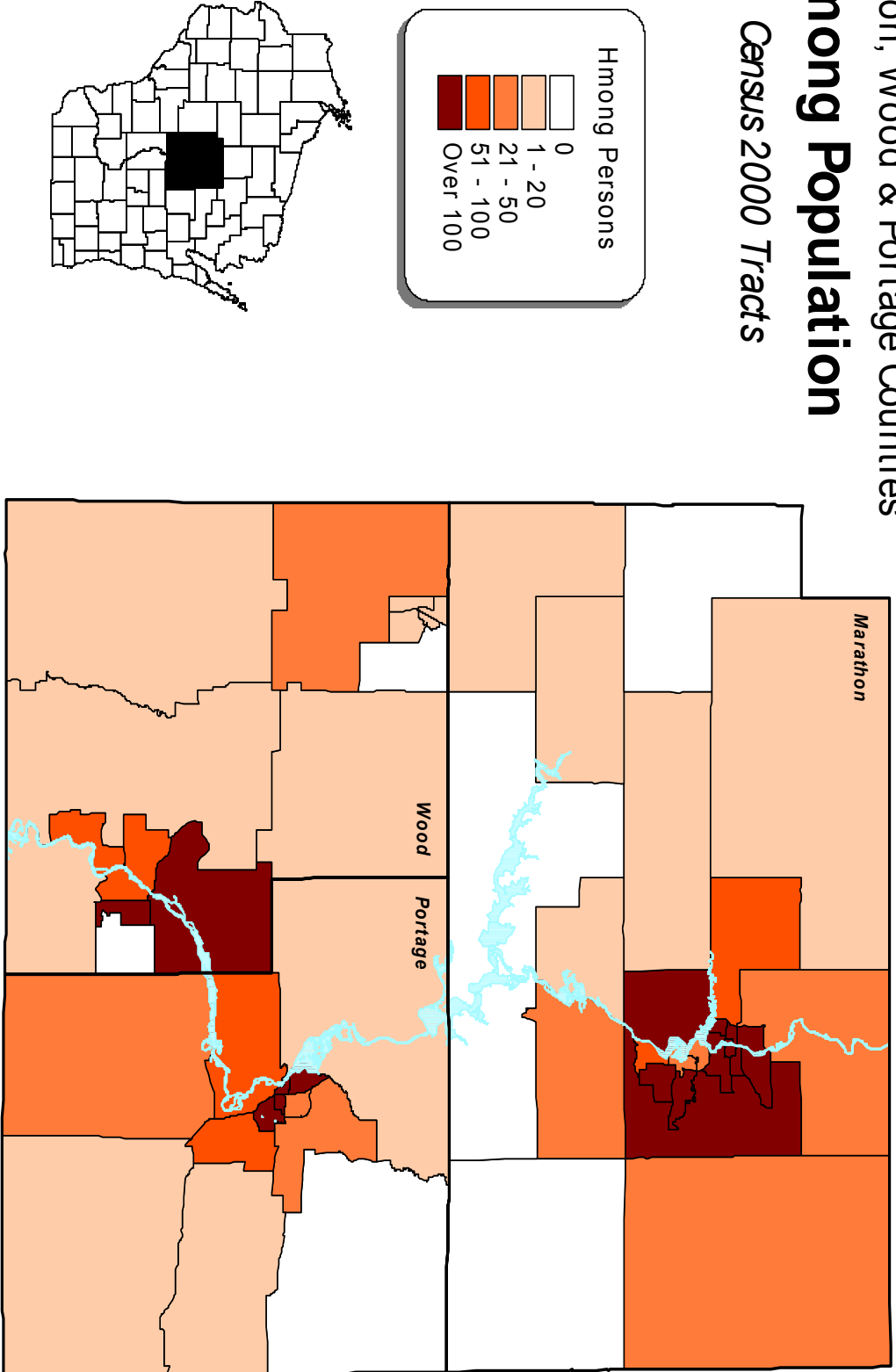


University of Wisconsin Extension & Applied Population Laboratory
Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing
U.S. Census Bureau



Map 15

Marathon, Wood & Portage Counties Among Population Census 2000 Tracts

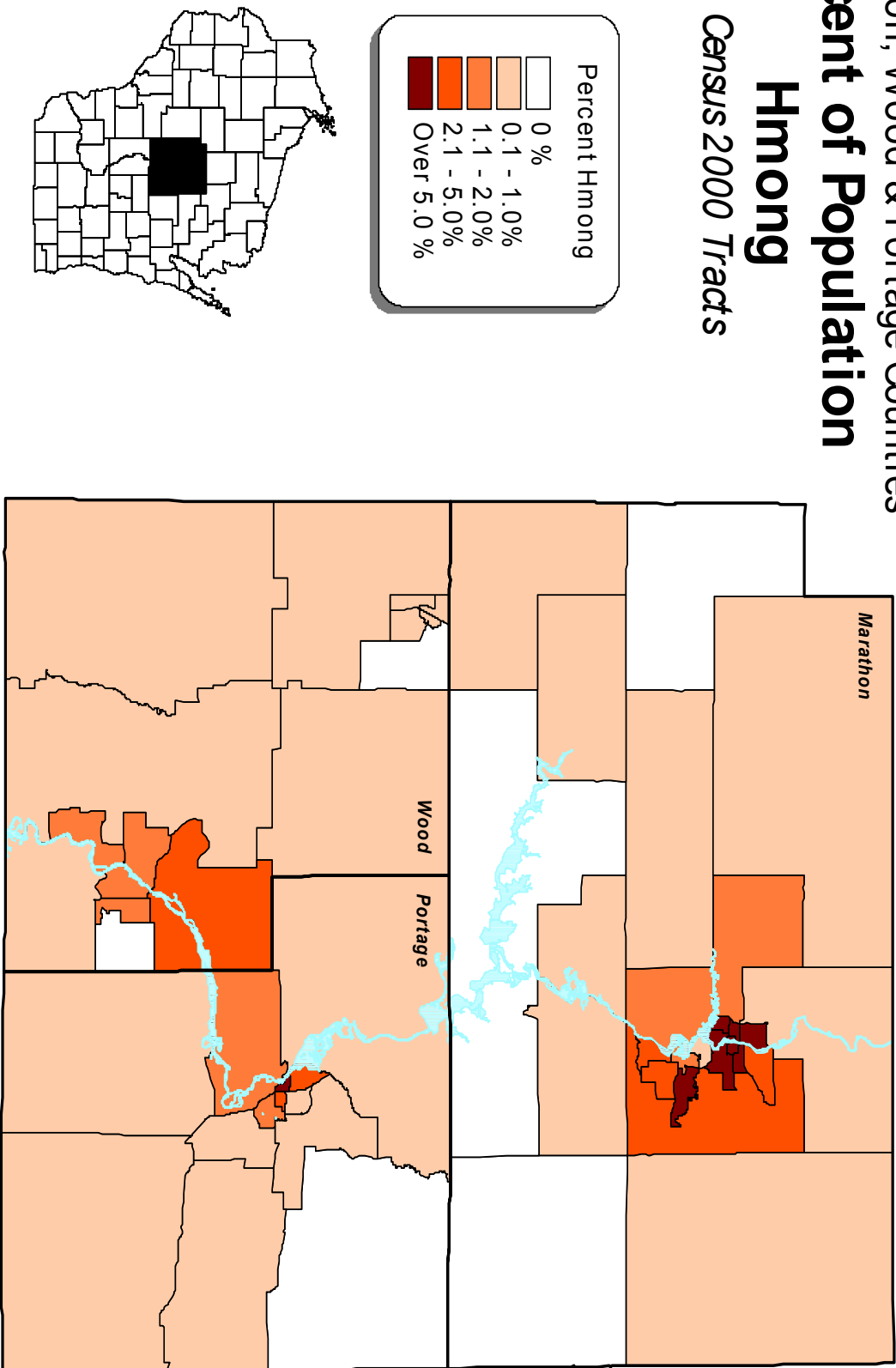


University of Wisconsin Extension & Applied Population Laboratory
Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing
U.S. Census Bureau



Map 16

Marathon, Wood & Portage Counties Percent of Population Hmong Census 2000 Tracts



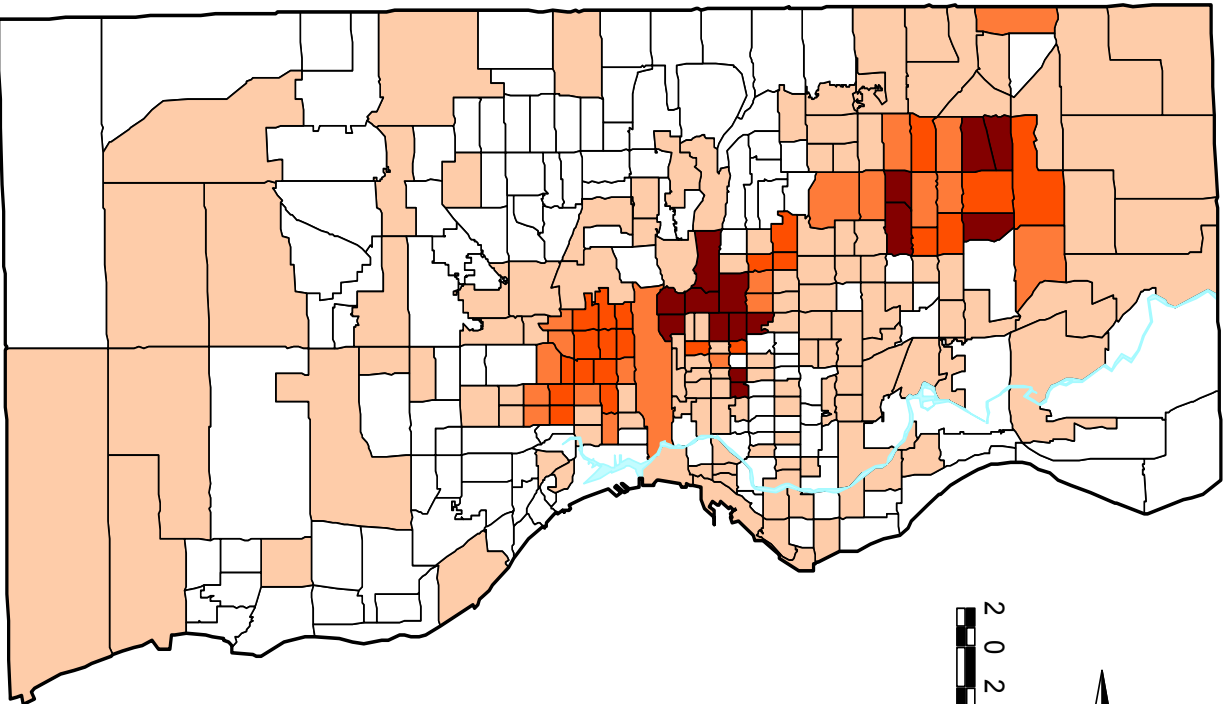
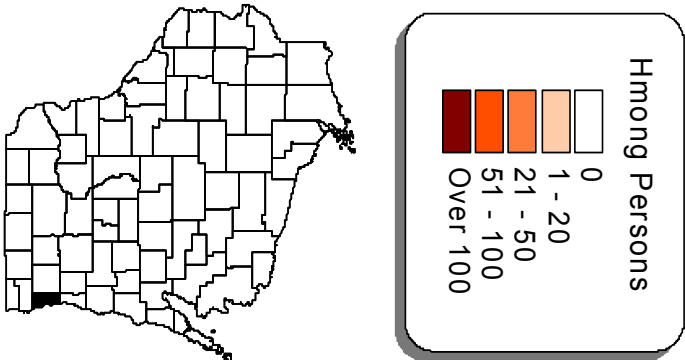
University of Wisconsin Extension & Applied Population Laboratory
Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing
U.S. Census Bureau



Map 17

Milwaukee County Among Population

Census 2000 Tracts



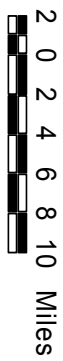
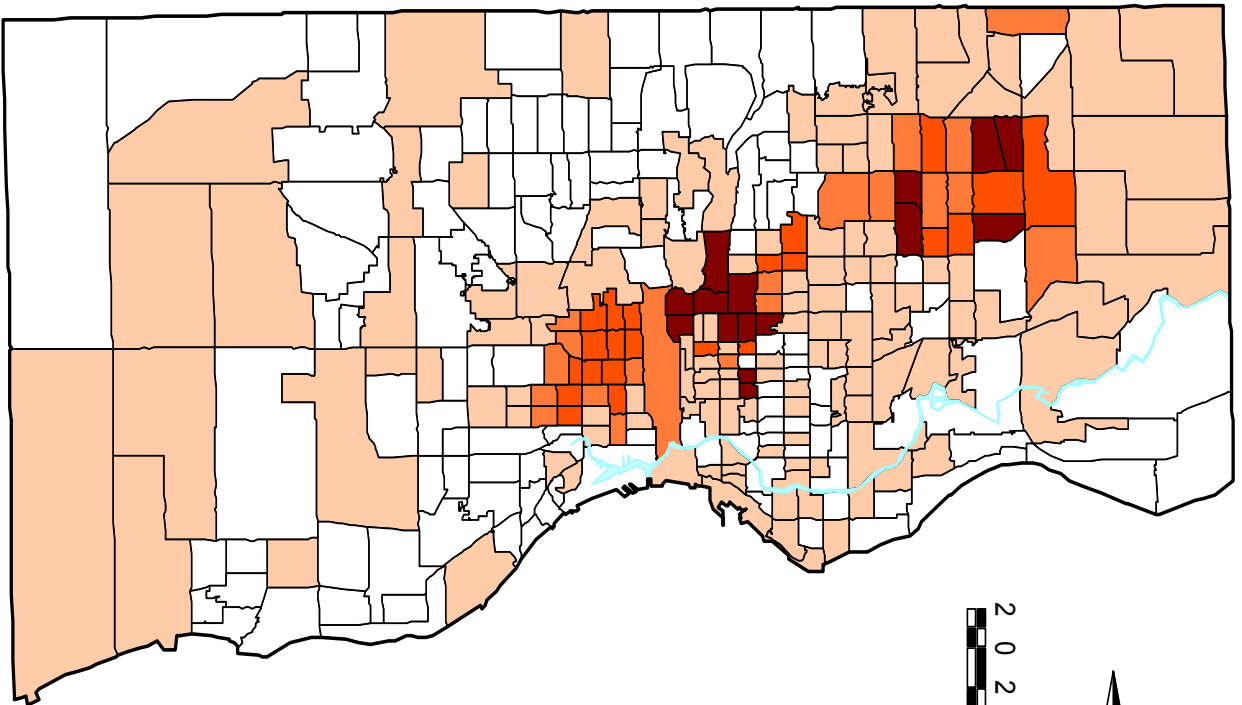
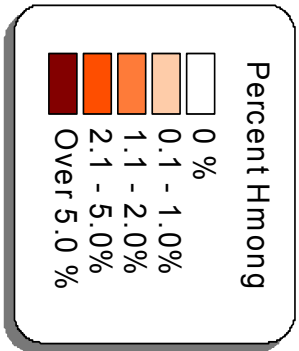
University of Wisconsin Extension & Applied Population Laboratory
 Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing
 U.S. Census Bureau



Map 18

Milwaukee County Percent of Population Hmong

Census 2000 Tracts



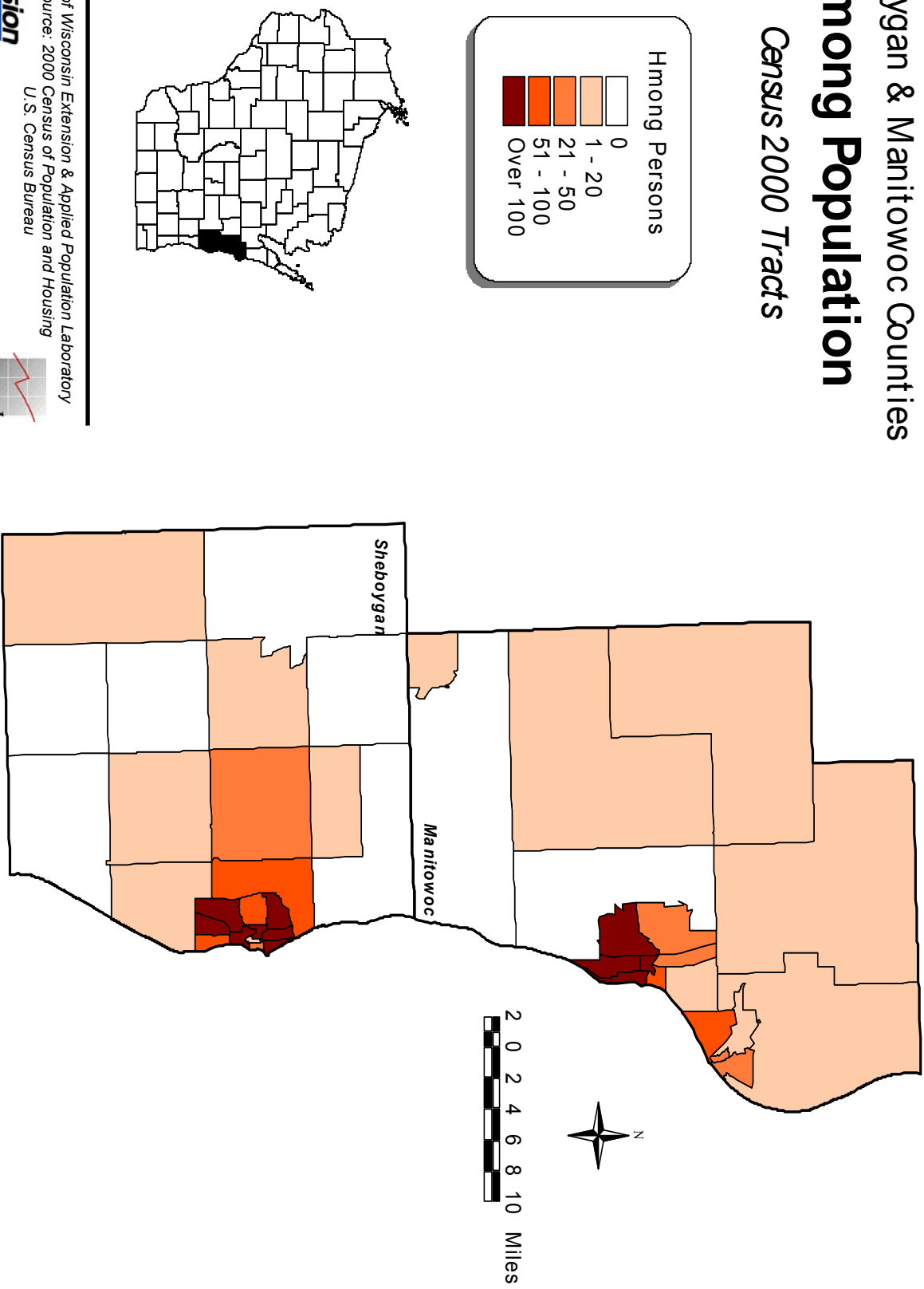
University of Wisconsin Extension & Applied Population Laboratory
Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing
U.S. Census Bureau



Map 19

Sheboygan & Manitowoc Counties Hmong Population

Census 2000 Tracts



University of Wisconsin Extension & Applied Population Laboratory
Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing
U.S. Census Bureau

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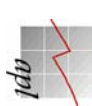


Table 1: Hmong Population of Wisconsin Counties, 1990 and 2000

County	Hmong Population		Change, 1990-2000		County (cont.)	Hmong Population		Change, 1990-2000	
	1990	2000	Number	Percent		1990	2000	Number	Percent
Adams	0	0	0	--	Marathon	1,968	4,453	2,485	126%
Ashtland	2	1	-1	-50%	Marquette	0	0	0	--
Barron	0	0	0	--	Marquette	0	0	0	--
Bayfield	0	0	0	--	Menominee	0	0	0	--
Brown	1,410	2,957	1,547	110%	Milwaukee	3,354	7,883	4,529	135%
Buffalo	0	8	8	--	Monroe	23	37	14	61%
Burnett	0	10	10	--	Oconto	0	26	26	--
Calumet	26	412	386	1485%	Oneida	0	20	20	--
Chippewa	116	321	205	177%	Outagamie	1,254	2,504	1,250	100%
Clark	0	19	19	--	Ozaukee	9	21	12	133%
Columbia	0	11	11	--	Pepin	0	0	0	--
Crawford	0	9	9	--	Pierce	6	20	14	233%
Dane	561	2,235	1,674	298%	Polk	0	15	15	--
Dodge	5	36	31	620%	Portage	232	861	629	271%
Door	0	9	9	--	Price	0	0	0	--
Douglas	80	75	-5	-6%	Racine	0	53	53	--
Dunn	344	551	207	60%	Richland	0	1	1	--
Eau Claire	1,485	1,599	114	8%	Rock	5	17	12	240%
Florence	0	7	7	--	Rusk	67	10	-57	-85%
Fond du Lac	140	388	248	177%	St. Croix	5	81	76	1520%
Forest	0	8	8	--	Sauk	0	0	0	--
Grant	29	38	9	31%	Sawyer	0	1	1	--
Green	0	8	8	--	Shawano	8	35	27	338%
Green Lake	48	29	-19	-40%	Sheboygan	1,255	2,706	1,451	116%
Iowa	0	0	0	--	Taylor	0	8	8	--
Iron	0	0	0	--	Trempealeau	1	1	0	0%
Jackson	7	0	-7	-100%	Vernon	1	0	-1	-100%
Jefferson	9	30	21	233%	Vilas	0	0	0	--
Juneau	11	41	30	273%	Walworth	7	40	33	471%
Kenosha	7	15	8	114%	Washington	0	0	0	--
Kewaunee	0	6	6	--	Washington	39	45	6	15%
La Crosse	1,933	2,282	349	18%	Waukesha	2	76	74	3700%
Lafayette	0	20	20	--	Waupaca	7	6	-1	-14%
Langlade	0	22	22	--	Wausarara	0	37	37	--
Lincoln	13	16	3	23%	Winnebago	877	1,825	948	108%
Mantowoc	647	1,157	510	79%	Wood	380	689	309	81%
Wisconsin Total						16,373	33,791	17,418	106%

Sources: 1990 Census of Population and Housing; 2000 Census of Population and Housing; U.S. Census Bureau.

Table 2: Asian and Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Population of Wisconsin Counties, 1990 and 2000

County	Asian and NHPPI Population		Change, 1990-2000		County (cont.)	Asian and NHPPI Population		Change, 1990-2000	
	1990	2000	Number	Percent		1990	2000	Number	Percent
Adams	56	65	9	16%	Marathon	2,499	5,741	3,242	130%
Ashland	46	61	15	33%	Marquette	63	128	65	103%
Barron	95	163	68	72%	Marquette	18	58	40	222%
Bayfield	24	42	18	75%	Menominee	0	1	1	--
Brown	2,522	4,999	2,477	98%	Milwaukee	15,308	24,567	9,259	60%
Buffalo	29	48	19	66%	Monroe	143	210	67	47%
Burnett	24	48	24	100%	Oconto	36	77	41	114%
Calumet	173	632	459	265%	Oneida	56	126	70	125%
Chippewa	276	500	224	81%	Outagamie	1,904	3,651	1,747	92%
Clark	38	104	66	174%	Ozaukee	438	896	458	105%
Columbia	136	187	51	38%	Pepin	9	18	9	100%
Crawford	56	47	-9	-16%	Pierce	172	168	-4	-2%
Dane	8,666	14,868	6,202	72%	Polk	50	118	68	136%
Dodge	197	321	124	63%	Portage	786	1,540	754	96%
Door	47	84	37	79%	Price	27	52	25	93%
Douglas	266	285	19	7%	Racine	1,004	1,440	436	43%
Dunn	633	854	221	35%	Richland	38	43	5	13%
Eau Claire	2,124	2,375	251	12%	Rock	985	1,252	267	27%
Florence	4	15	11	275%	Rusk	114	55	-59	-52%
Fond du Lac	448	873	425	95%	St. Croix	148	403	255	172%
Forest	14	21	7	50%	Sauk	79	153	74	94%
Grant	234	234	0	0%	Sawyer	15	51	36	240%
Green	66	97	31	47%	Shawano	70	154	84	120%
Green Lake	103	66	-37	-36%	Sheboygan	2,061	3,726	1,665	81%
Iowa	19	81	62	326%	Taylor	44	46	2	5%
Iron	2	12	10	500%	Trempealeau	46	39	-7	-15%
Jackson	30	39	9	30%	Vernon	42	62	20	48%
Jefferson	287	347	60	21%	Vilas	38	40	2	5%
Juneau	78	110	32	41%	Walworth	494	636	142	29%
Kenosha	669	1,438	769	115%	Washington	33	34	1	3%
Kewaunee	23	28	5	22%	Washington	337	709	372	110%
La Crosse	2,667	3,397	730	27%	Waukesha	2,699	5,468	2,769	103%
Lafayette	19	42	23	121%	Waupaca	92	146	54	59%
Langlade	22	62	40	182%	Wausata	43	87	44	102%
Lincoln	78	124	46	59%	Winnebago	1,728	2,924	1,196	69%
Mantowoc	1,071	1,678	607	57%	Wood	722	1,227	505	70%
Wisconsin Total	53,583	90,393	36,810	69%					

Sources: 1990 Census of Population and Housing; 2000 Census of Population and Housing; U.S. Census Bureau.

Table 3: Hmong Population, 1990 and 2000: Top 20 Wisconsin Counties*				
		Hmong Population		
Rank	County	1990	2000	% Increase 1990-2000
1	Milwaukee	3,354	7,883	135%
2	Marathon	1,968	4,453	126%
3	Brown	1,410	2,957	110%
4	Sheboygan	1,255	2,706	116%
5	Outagamie	1,254	2,504	100%
6	La Crosse	1,933	2,282	18%
7	Dane	561	2,235	298%
8	Winnebago	877	1,825	108%
9	Eau Claire	1,485	1,599	8%
10	Manitowoc	647	1,157	79%
11	Portage	232	861	271%
12	Wood	380	689	81%
13	Dunn	344	551	60%
14	Calumet	26	412	1485%
15	Fond du Lac	140	388	177%
16	Chippewa	116	321	177%
17	St. Croix	5	81	1520%
18	Waukesha	2	76	3700%
19	Douglas	80	75	-6%
20	Racine	0	53	--

* Ranking based on 2000 Census figures

Sources: 1990 Census of Population and Housing, 2000 Census of Population and Housing; U.S. Census Bureau

Table 4: Percent of Total Population Hmong, 2000: Top 20 Wisconsin Counties				
		Hmong Population		
Rank	County	Total Population	Number	% of Total
1	Marathon County	125,834	4,453	3.5%
2	Sheboygan County	112,646	2,706	2.4%
3	La Crosse County	107,120	2,282	2.1%
4	Eau Claire County	93,142	1,599	1.7%
5	Outagamie County	160,971	2,504	1.6%
6	Manitowoc County	82,887	1,157	1.4%
7	Dunn County	39,858	551	1.4%
8	Brown County	226,778	2,957	1.3%
9	Portage County	67,182	861	1.3%
10	Winnebago County	156,763	1,825	1.2%
11	Calumet County	40,631	412	1.0%
12	Wood County	75,555	689	0.9%
13	Milwaukee County	940,164	7,883	0.8%
14	Chippewa County	55,195	321	0.6%
15	Dane County	426,526	2,235	0.5%
16	Fond du Lac County	97,296	388	0.4%
17	Douglas County	43,287	75	0.2%
18	Juneau County	24,316	41	0.2%
19	Waushara County	23,154	37	0.2%
20	Green Lake County	19,105	29	0.2%

Sources: 1990 Census of Population and Housing, 2000 Census of Population and Housing; U.S. Census Bureau.

Table 5: Increase in Hmong Population, 1990-2000: Top 20 Wisconsin Counties				
		Hmong Population		
Rank	County	1990	2000	% Increase 1990-2000
1	Waukesha County	2	76	3700%
2	St. Croix County	5	81	1520%
3	Calumet County	26	412	1485%
4	Dodge County	5	36	620%
5	Walworth County	7	40	471%
6	Shawano County	8	35	338%
7	Dane County	561	2,235	298%
8	Juneau County	11	41	273%
9	Portage County	232	861	271%
10	Rock County	5	17	240%
11	Pierce County	6	20	233%
12	Jefferson County	9	30	233%
13	Fond du Lac County	140	388	177%
14	Chippewa County	116	321	177%
15	Milwaukee County	3,354	7,883	135%
16	Ozaukee County	9	21	133%
17	Marathon County	1,968	4,453	126%
18	Sheboygan County	1,255	2,706	116%
19	Kenosha County	7	15	114%
20	Brown County	1,410	2,957	110%

Source: 1990 Census of Population and Housing, 2000 Census of Population and Housing; U.S. Census Bureau.

Table 6: Hmong Population, 1990 and 2000: Top 20 Wisconsin Municipalities*				
		Hmong Population		
Rank	Municipality	1990	2000	% Increase 1990-2000
1	Milwaukee city	3,330	7,682	130.7%
2	Wausau city	1,885	3,504	85.9%
3	Green Bay city	1,380	2,629	90.5%
4	Sheboygan city	1,250	2,514	101.1%
5	Appleton city	1,056	2,451	132.1%
6	Madison city	526	1,842	250.2%
7	La Crosse city	1,979	1,729	-9.7%
8	Eau Claire city	1,590	1,616	1.6%
9	Oshkosh city	727	1,288	77.2%
10	Manitowoc city	502	976	94.4%
11	Stevens Point city	210	698	232.4%
12	Weston village	n.a.	486	n.a.
13	Wisconsin Rapids city	215	470	118.6%
14	Fond du Lac city	134	354	164.2%
15	Menomonie city	252	274	8.7%
16	Kaukauna city	163	245	50.3%
17	Onalaska city	4	226	5550.0%
18	Menomonie town	52	192	269.2%
19	Menasha city	65	175	169.2%
20	Holmen village	0	159	n.a.

* Ranking based on 2000 census figures

Sources: 1990 Census of Population and Housing, 2000 Census of Population and Housing; U.S. Census Bureau.

In the original release of this report, Table 6 above contained 1990 Hmong populations from Summary File 3. Those figures were subsequently replaced with more precise counts from Summary File 1.

Table 7: Percent of Total Population Hmong, 2000: Top 20 Wisconsin Municipalities*				
		Hmong Population		
Rank	Municipality	Total Population	Number	% of Total
1	Wausau city	38,426	3,504	9.1%
2	Menomonie town	3,174	192	6.0%
3	Sheboygan city	50,792	2,514	4.9%
4	Weston village	12,079	486	4.0%
5	Appleton city	70,087	2,451	3.5%
6	La Crosse city	51,818	1,729	3.3%
7	Port Edwards village	1,944	63	3.2%
8	Manitowoc city	34,053	976	2.9%
9	Stevens Point city	24,551	698	2.8%
10	Eau Claire city	61,704	1,616	2.6%
11	Green Bay city	102,313	2,629	2.6%
12	Holmen village	6,200	159	2.6%
13	Wisconsin Rapids city	18,435	470	2.5%
14	Union town	2,402	54	2.2%
15	Oshkosh city	62,916	1,288	2.0%
16	Rothschild village	4,970	98	2.0%
17	Kaukauna city	12,983	245	1.9%
18	Menomonie city	14,937	274	1.8%
19	Sheboygan town	5,874	103	1.8%
20	Rib Mountain town	7,556	116	1.5%

*Limited to municipalities with 50 or more persons of Hmong origin in 2000.

Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing, U.S. Census Bureau.

Table 8: Increase in Hmong Population, 1990-2000: Top 20 Wisconsin Municipalities*				
		Hmong Population		
Rank	Place	1990	2000	% Increase 1990-2000
1	Menomonie (town)	52	192	269.2%
2	Madison (city)	526	1,842	250.2%
3	Stevens Point (city)	210	698	232.4%
4	Ashwaubenon (village)	25	72	188.0%
5	Menasha (city)	65	175	169.2%
6	Fond du Lac (city)	134	354	164.2%
7	Milwaukee (city)	3,330	7,682	130.7%
8	Appleton (city)	1,056	2,409	128.1%
9	Wisconsin Rapids (city)	215	470	118.6%
10	Sheboygan (city)	1,250	2,514	101.1%
11	Manitowoc (city)	502	976	94.4%
12	Green Bay (city)	1,380	2,629	90.5%
13	Wausau (city)	1,885	3,504	85.9%
14	Oshkosh (city)	727	1,288	77.2%
15	Kaukauna (city)	163	245	50.3%
16	Neenah (city)	72	92	27.8%
17	Two Rivers (city)	122	151	23.8%
18	Madison (town)	30	37	23.3%
19	Menomonie (city)	252	274	8.7%
20	Eau Claire (city)	1,590	1,616	1.6%

* Limited to municipalities with at least 25 persons of Hmong origin in 1990

Note: Weston Village (Marathon Co), which incorporated since the 1990 Census, had 486 Hmong persons in the 2000 census; Weston Town (Marathon Co) had 24 Hmong persons in 1990. Holmen Village increased from 0 Hmong persons in 1990 to 159 in 2000 and Onalaska City rose from 4 Hmong persons to 226 in the same period.

Sources: 1990 Census of Population and Housing, 2000 Census of Population and Housing; U.S. Census Bureau.

Table 9: Asian Population of Wisconsin Counties By Origin, 2000

County	Asian Population									
	Total Asian	Origins of Persons Who Reported One Race								Persons who reported being Asian in combination with one or more races
		Asian Indian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Korean	Vietnamese	Hmong	Other Asian	
Adams	79	18	4	5	10	12	0	0	13	17
Ashland	80	3	12	12	3	10	4	1	8	27
Barron	201	16	19	34	7	49	3	0	17	56
Bayfield	60	2	9	8	5	10	1	0	6	19
Brown	5,535	409	257	134	98	153	128	2,957	799	600
Buffalo	64	5	7	7	2	13	0	8	3	19
Burnett	60	3	4	5	4	7	0	10	4	23
Calumet	717	37	50	22	4	33	6	412	65	88
Chippewa	580	10	14	54	23	22	19	321	29	88
Clark	119	5	5	35	3	11	3	19	20	18
Columbia	251	16	34	50	13	27	6	11	18	76
Crawford	71	1	7	10	3	6	1	9	8	26
Dane	16,725	2,317	4,149	520	707	1,939	570	2,235	2,298	1,990
Dodge	398	42	49	47	21	52	8	36	41	102
Door	103	13	12	16	5	13	11	9	2	22
Douglas	374	27	30	25	16	44	16	75	40	101
Dunn	965	49	58	13	23	69	6	551	80	116
Eau Claire	2,686	96	156	90	50	126	69	1,599	158	342
Florence	19	0	0	2	2	0	1	7	2	5
Fond du Lac	1,008	94	56	60	44	71	51	388	81	163
Forest	22	1	2	2	1	1	0	8	2	5
Grant	293	54	26	22	28	32	5	38	25	63
Green	150	19	18	16	5	10	10	8	11	53
Green Lake	96	4	1	5	0	3	2	29	15	37
Iowa	107	38	9	7	3	11	5	0	5	29
Iron	19	2	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	10
Jackson	53	1	6	7	3	11	1	0	2	22
Jefferson	458	82	55	61	20	36	6	30	43	125
Juneau	126	4	11	20	5	11	2	41	12	20
Kenosha	1,805	368	146	354	102	205	44	15	147	424
Kewaunee	41	0	1	14	0	3	3	6	0	14
La Crosse	3,781	198	158	80	44	195	59	2,282	360	405
Lafayette	49	0	2	7	2	4	1	20	0	13
Langlade	80	5	7	10	1	7	2	22	3	23
Lincoln	146	7	20	25	4	16	0	16	28	30
Manitowoc	1,809	56	38	37	18	36	50	1,157	252	165
Marathon	6,087	194	131	51	17	94	52	4,453	723	372
Marinette	169	28	19	15	16	25	4	0	12	50
Marquette	69	9	1	11	2	10	2	0	7	27
Menominee	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Milwaukee	27,888	4,342	2,593	1,536	662	1,238	1,719	7,883	4,172	3,743
Monroe	266	15	26	37	14	43	8	37	15	71
Oconto	107	6	4	11	6	9	4	26	6	35
Oneida	159	28	16	16	7	10	1	20	11	50
Outagamie	4,004	278	215	80	58	161	60	2,504	239	409
Ozaukee	1,100	316	230	50	33	140	19	21	73	218
Pepin	17	2	2	9	0	2	0	0	0	2
Pierce	217	21	14	16	18	49	7	20	13	59
Polk	158	14	2	27	9	23	1	15	18	49
Portage	1,716	77	156	38	54	87	46	861	192	205
Price	62	10	5	19	3	5	0	0	5	15
Racine	1,741	451	220	131	51	208	97	53	152	378
Richland	65	4	7	6	5	8	1	1	6	27
Rock	1,568	116	159	141	81	104	225	17	348	377
Rusk	53	3	5	11	4	5	0	10	2	13
St. Croix	509	51	21	49	30	102	25	81	30	120
Sauk	203	28	30	20	7	42	10	0	7	59
Sawyer	60	7	3	15	2	10	7	1	3	12
Shawano	164	16	15	23	7	16	1	35	23	28
Sheboygan	4,110	126	104	130	52	86	31	2,706	463	412
Taylor	87	5	6	8	6	9	2	8	2	41
Trempealeau	56	4	3	12	4	12	0	1	0	20
Vernon	76	2	18	11	8	20	0	0	1	16
Vilas	49	8	12	10	4	1	0	0	3	11
Walworth	806	85	154	89	52	71	40	40	81	194
Washburn	56	3	7	5	6	9	0	0	0	26
Washington	869	209	88	116	28	81	35	45	72	195
Waukesha	6,295	1,814	1,179	449	245	612	296	76	710	914
Waupaca	188	8	21	36	12	32	3	6	21	49
Waushara	101	12	4	7	6	7	3	37	4	21
Winnebago	3,304	261	176	91	53	139	59	1,825	288	412
Wood	1,313	110	104	61	27	82	40	689	107	93
Wisconsin	102,823	12,665	11,184	5,158	2,868	6,800	3,891	33,791	12,406	14,060

Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing, U.S. Census Bureau.